



EUROPEAN CENTRAL BANK

# Statistics

Pocket Book

April  
2006



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For specific information on indicators in the tables, please refer to the notes to the tables at the end. If you require further information, please contact us at: [statistics@ecb.int](mailto:statistics@ecb.int).

All data cover the Euro 12, unless otherwise indicated.

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# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Overview of major economic areas</b>	
1.1	Structural indicators	7
1.2	Main recent economic developments	8
<b>2</b>	<b>Population and the labour market</b>	
2.1	Population and the labour market in the euro area	9
<b>3</b>	<b>Macroeconomic indicators</b>	
3.1	GDP and expenditure components in the euro area	10
3.2	Value added by economic activity in the euro area	10
3.3	Short-term business indicators in the euro area	11
3.4	Opinion surveys in the euro area	11
<b>4</b>	<b>External</b>	
4.1	Euro area balance of payments	12
4.2	Euro area balance of payments current account	12
4.3	Euro area trade in goods with main partners	13
4.4	Geographical breakdown of the b.o.p: current and capital accounts	14
4.5	Geographical breakdown of the b.o.p: financial account	14
4.6	Monetary presentation of the euro area balance of payments	15
4.7	Euro area international investment position	15
4.8	Geographical breakdown of the international investment position	16
4.9	International reserves of the Eurosystem and the ECB	16
4.10	Exchange rates	17
<b>5</b>	<b>Prices</b>	
5.1	HICP in the euro area	18
5.2	The impact of inflation on the purchasing power of money	18
5.3	Other prices and costs in the euro area	19
5.4	Gross domestic product deflators in the euro area	19
<b>6</b>	<b>Income and saving</b>	
6.1	Income, saving, investment and financing of households in the euro area	20
6.2	Saving, investment and financing of non-financial corporations in the euro area	20
<b>7</b>	<b>Financing and financial investment</b>	
7.1	Financing of non-financial sectors in the euro area – main liabilities	21

7.2	Financial investment of non-financial sectors in the euro area – main financial assets	22
7.3	Financing and financial investment of insurance corporations and pension funds in the euro area – main liabilities/financial assets	23
<b>8</b>	<b>Monetary policy</b>	
8.1	Key ECB interest rates	24
8.2	Eurosystem monetary policy operations allotted through tenders	25
8.3	Monetary developments in the euro area	26
8.4	Breakdown of the annual growth rate of M3 by its main components	26
8.5	Main counterparts of M3	27
8.6	Breakdown of the annual growth rate of M3 by its counterparts	27
8.7	Minimum reserve statistics	28
8.8	Structural indicators for the banking system and investment funds of the euro area	28
<b>9</b>	<b>Financial market developments</b>	
9.1	Securities issued by euro area residents: outstanding amounts	29
9.2	Debt securities issued by euro area residents: gross issues, redemptions and net issues	29
9.3	Euro-denominated debt securities issued by euro area residents: outstanding amounts and annual growth rates by sector of the issuer	30
9.4	Quoted shares issued by euro area residents: outstanding amounts and annual growth rates by sector of the issuer	30
9.5	Money market interest rates	31
9.6	Implied interest rate on 3-month EURIBOR futures	31
9.7	Government bond yields	32
9.8	Spread between swaps and government bond yields	32
9.9	Stock market indices	33
9.10	Euro area sectoral stock market indices	33
9.11	MFI interest rates on deposits	34
9.12	MFI interest rates on loans	34
<b>10</b>	<b>Payment and settlement systems</b>	
10.1	Major interbank funds transfer systems in the European Union	35
<b>11</b>	<b>Selected indicators for EU Member States</b>	
11.1	HICP	36
11.2	GDP	37
11.3	Gross value added by economic activity in 2004	38

11.4	Levels of GDP in 2004	39
11.5	Employment	40
11.6	Unemployment	41
11.7	General government deficit / surplus	42
11.8	General government debt	43
11.9	Harmonised long-term interest rates for convergence assessment purposes	44
11.10	Interest rate indicator for Estonia	44
<b>Notes to the tables</b>		<b>45</b>

### Country abbreviations

BE	Belgium	HU	Hungary
CZ	Czech Republic	MT	Malta
DK	Denmark	NL	Netherlands
DE	Germany	AT	Austria
EE	Estonia	PL	Poland
GR	Greece	PT	Portugal
ES	Spain	SI	Slovenia
FR	France	SK	Slovakia
IE	Ireland	FI	Finland
IT	Italy	SE	Sweden
CY	Cyprus	UK	United Kingdom
LV	Latvia	JP	Japan
LT	Lithuania	US	United States
LU	Luxembourg		

## Other abbreviations

b.o.p.	balance of payments
c.i.f.	cost, insurance and freight at the importer's border
EONIA	euro overnight index average
EU	European Union
EURIBOR	euro interbank offered rate
f.o.b.	free on board at the exporter's border
GDP	gross domestic product
HHGDI	households' gross disposable income
HICP	Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices
i.i.p.	international investment position
IPF	initial period of interest rate fixation
LIBOR	London interbank offered rate
PPP	purchasing power parity
UMTS	Universal Mobile Telecommunications System

## Conventions used in the tables

“-”	data do not exist/data are not applicable
“.”	data are not yet available
“...”	nil or negligible
“billion”	10 <sup>9</sup>
“trillion”	10 <sup>12</sup>
(p)	provisional
s.a.	seasonally adjusted

# 1 Overview of major economic areas

## 1.1 Structural indicators

2004	Unit	Euro area	EU	United States	Japan
<b>Population, GDP and labour</b>					
Total population <sup>1)</sup>	millions	311.7	460.1	293.9	127.6
Labour force participation rate <sup>2)</sup>	%	69.1	69.5	75.4	72.2
Age dependency ratio <sup>3)</sup>	%	49.5	46.8	50.3 <sup>*)</sup>	49.0 <sup>*)</sup>
GDP (PPP)	EUR trillions	7.7	10.3	10.2	3.3
GDP per capita (PPP)	EUR thousands	24.8	22.4	34.7	26.0
Labour productivity (PPP) <sup>4)</sup>	(euro area = 100)	100.0	94.2	128.0	87.9
Labour income share <sup>5)</sup>	%	66.6	.	70.2 <sup>*)</sup>	-
<b>Value added by economic activity<sup>6)</sup></b>					
Agriculture, fishing, forestry	% of total	2.2	2.1	0.8	1.2 <sup>*)</sup>
Industry (incl. construction)	% of total	26.6	26.6	20.0	29.2 <sup>*)</sup>
Services (incl. non-market services)	% of total	71.2	71.2	79.2	69.6 <sup>*)</sup>
<b>Saving and investment</b>					
Gross saving	% of GDP	21.0	-	13.8	26.3 <sup>*)</sup>
Gross fixed capital formation	% of GDP	20.2	19.5	19.7	23.9 <sup>*)</sup>
<b>Households</b>					
Gross disposable income (HHGDI) per capita (PPP)	EUR thousands	16.4	-	25.6	16.5 <sup>*)</sup>
Gross saving	% of HHGDI	14.7	-	4.5	10.3
Financial assets held <sup>7)</sup>	% of HHGDI	275.9	-	420.4	467.7
Gross debt outstanding <sup>7),8)</sup>	% of HHGDI	81.0	-	118.8	109.0
<b>Non-financial corporations <sup>9)</sup></b>					
Gross saving	% of GDP	9.1	-	9.7	17.7
Financial assets held <sup>7)</sup>	% of GDP	137.8	-	108.7	147.4
Gross debt outstanding <sup>7),10)</sup>	% of GDP	74.3	-	65.9	105.0
<b>Government</b>					
Expenditure <sup>11)</sup>	% of GDP	47.8	47.7	32.3	38.4
Surplus (+) or deficit (-) <sup>12)</sup>	% of GDP	-2.7	-2.6	-4.7	-5.6
Gross debt outstanding <sup>7),13)</sup>	% of GDP	70.2	63.4	48.6	157.9
<b>External <sup>14)</sup></b>					
Exports of goods and services	% of GDP	19.3	12.7	9.8	13.9
Imports of goods and services	% of GDP	17.6	12.5	15.1	11.8
Current account balance	% of GDP	0.6	-0.2	-5.7	3.8
Net b.o.p. direct and portfolio investment	% of GDP	0.3	-0.9	4.4	0.0
Net i.i.p. <sup>7),15)</sup>	% of GDP	-12.2	-13.8	-21.7	38.2
<b>Monetary and financial indicators</b>					
Credit (market exchange rates) <sup>7),16)</sup>	EUR trillions	11.0	16.1	7.7	5.9 <sup>**)</sup>
Total outstanding amounts of debt securities (market exchange rates) <sup>7)</sup>	EUR trillions	9.4	12.4	16.3	6.6
Stock market capitalisation (market exchange rates) <sup>7),17)</sup>	EUR trillions	4.0	6.6	10.9	2.7

Sources: for the euro area and EU: ECB, Eurostat, national data and ECB calculations; for the United States and Japan: national sources. \*) 2003 figures \*\*) 2002 figures



## 1.2 Main recent economic developments

(annual percentage changes, unless otherwise indicated)

	Real GDP	GDP deflator	Consumer prices	Broad money <sup>1)</sup>	3-month interbank deposit rate (% per annum)	10-year gov. bond yield (% per annum) <sup>2)</sup>	Unit labour costs <sup>3)</sup>	Unemployment (% of labour force; s.a.)	Labour productivity <sup>4)</sup>
Euro area									
2004	2.1	1.9	2.1	5.9	2.11	4.14	1.0	8.9	1.1
2005	1.3	1.7	2.2	7.4	2.18	3.44	.	8.6	.
2005 Q3	1.6	1.6	2.3	8.0	2.13	3.26	0.7	8.5	0.8
Q4	1.7	1.7	2.3	7.8	2.34	3.42	.	8.4	.
2006 Q1	.	.	.	.	2.61	3.56	.	.	.
2006 Jan.	-	-	2.4	7.6	2.51	3.39	-	8.3	-
Feb.	-	-	2.3	8.0	2.60	3.55	-	8.2	-
Mar.	-	-	2.2	.	2.72	3.73	-	.	-
European Union									
2004	2.4	2.0	2.1	-	-	4.44	.	9.1	.
2005	1.6	1.9	2.2	-	-	3.70	.	8.7	.
2005 Q2	1.4	1.9	2.0	-	-	3.68	.	8.8	.
Q3	1.8	1.8	2.3	-	-	3.50	.	8.7	.
Q4	1.8	2.0	2.3	-	-	3.67	.	8.6	.
2005 Dec.	-	-	2.1	-	-	3.66	-	8.6	-
2006 Jan.	-	-	2.2	-	-	3.58	-	8.5	-
Feb.	-	-	2.2	-	-	3.70	-	8.5	-
United States									
2004	4.2	2.6	2.7	5.1	1.62	4.26	1.1	5.5	3.4
2005	3.5	2.8	3.4	6.0	3.56	4.28	2.6	5.1	2.7
2005 Q3	3.6	2.9	3.8	5.8	3.77	4.21	2.4	5.0	3.1
Q4	3.2	3.1	3.7	7.4	4.34	4.48	1.3	4.9	2.5
2006 Q1	.	.	.	.	4.76	4.57	.	.	.
2006 Jan.	-	-	4.0	8.0	4.60	4.41	-	4.7	-
Feb.	-	-	3.6	8.0	4.76	4.56	-	4.8	-
Mar.	-	-	.	.	4.92	4.72	-	.	-
Japan									
2004	2.3	-1.2	0.0	1.9	0.05	1.50	-3.5	4.7	.
2005	2.8	-1.3	-0.3	1.9	0.06	1.39	.	4.4	.
2005 Q3	2.8	-1.3	-0.3	1.8	0.06	1.36	-	4.3	-
Q4	4.5	-1.7	-0.5	2.0	0.06	1.53	-	4.5	-
2006 Q1	.	.	.	.	0.08	1.58	-	.	-
2006 Jan.	-	-	0.5	1.9	0.07	1.47	-	4.5	-
Feb.	-	-	0.4	.	0.07	1.57	-	4.1	-
Mar.	-	-	.	.	0.10	1.70	-	.	-

Sources: Eurostat, OECD, national data and ECB calculations.

## 2 Population and the labour market

### 2.1 Population and the labour market in the euro area

	Population <sup>1)</sup> (millions)	Labour force participation rate <sup>1)</sup> (%)	Employment (s.a.)				Unemployment (% of labour force; s.a.)	Labour product- ivity <sup>1)</sup> (annual percentage change)
			Millions	Annual percentage change				
				Total	Employees	Self- employed		
1971-80	279.9	-	112.7	0.4	0.9	-1.5	4.0	-
1981-90	289.9	-	116.7	0.7	0.9	-0.1	8.8	1.6
1991-00	301.3	-	125.1	0.7	0.8	-0.2	9.6	1.7
2001	306.2	67.5	134.4	1.4	1.7	0.2	7.9	0.5
2002	307.9	68.1	135.4	0.7	0.8	0.1	8.3	0.2
2003	309.8	68.7	135.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	8.7	0.4
2004	311.7	69.1	136.7	0.7	0.6	1.3	8.9	1.1
2005	313.3	.	.	.	0.7	.	8.6	.
2004 Q3	.	-	136.9	0.8	0.6	1.8	8.9	1.0
Q4	.	-	137.2	1.0	0.8	1.8	8.8	0.6
2005 Q1	.	69.5	137.4	0.9	0.8	1.2	8.8	0.3
Q2	.	69.8	137.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	8.7	0.4
Q3	.	69.9	137.9	0.8	0.8	0.3	8.5	0.8
Q4	.	.	.	.	0.5	.	8.4	.

Sources: European Commission (Eurostat and DG ECFIN), national data and ECB calculations.

## 3 Macroeconomic indicators

### 3.1 GDP and expenditure components in the euro area

(annual percentage volume changes, unless otherwise indicated; seasonally and partly working day adjusted)

	GDP (market prices)						
	Total (quarter on quarter)	Total	Private consumption	Government consumption	Gross fixed capital formation	Exports <sup>1)</sup>	Imports <sup>1)</sup>
1971-80	-	3.2	3.6	3.9	1.8	5.8	5.3
1981-90	-	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.7	4.6
1991-00	-	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.2	7.0	6.4
2001-05	-	1.4	1.3	1.8	0.8	3.2	3.2
2004	-	2.1	1.5	1.1	2.3	6.5	6.6
2005	-	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.1	3.8	4.5
2005 Q1	0.3	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.2	3.1	4.3
Q2	0.4	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.6	4.2
Q3	0.7	1.6	1.9	1.6	2.7	4.9	5.4
Q4	0.3	1.7	0.8	1.7	3.2	5.1	5.0
Level data (EUR billions at current prices) and percentage of GDP							
2005	-	7,968.4	4,556.6	1,631.1	1,628.4	2,996.2	2,881.0
2005	-	100.0	57.2	20.5	20.4	-	-

Source: European Commission (Eurostat and DG ECFIN).

### 3.2 Value added by economic activity in the euro area

(annual percentage volume changes; seasonally and partly working day adjusted)

	Gross value added (basic prices)						
	Total	Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing activities	Manufacturing, energy and mining	Construction	Trade, repairs, hotels and restaurants, transport and communication	Financial, real estate, renting and business activities	Public administration, education, health and other services
1996-00	2.7	2.7	2.6	0.2	3.3	3.8	1.8
2001-05	1.4	-0.4	0.8	1.2	1.8	1.8	1.5
2004	2.1	7.4	2.3	2.1	2.3	1.9	1.7
2005	1.4	-2.7	0.9	1.4	2.1	1.9	0.9
2005 Q1	1.4	-1.3	0.4	-0.4	2.2	2.2	1.2
Q2	1.2	-4.0	0.6	1.4	2.0	1.9	0.7
Q3	1.6	-4.0	1.4	2.4	2.4	1.9	1.0
Q4	1.8	-4.5	2.6	3.1	2.4	1.6	0.8
Level data (EUR billions at current prices) and percentage of gross value added							
2005	7,141.7	147.9	1,473.7	433.3	1,507.8	1,955.9	1,623.1
2005	100.0	2.1	20.6	6.1	21.1	27.4	22.7

Source: European Commission (Eurostat).

### 3.3 Short-term business indicators in the euro area

(annual percentage changes, unless otherwise indicated)

	Industrial production				Manu- facturing new orders <sup>(1)</sup> (nominal)	Manu- facturing turnover (nominal)	Retail trade turnover (constant prices)	New passenger car registrations
	Total excl. construction	Con- struction		Manu- facturing				
		Period on period (s.a.)						
1986-90	3.1	-	5.9	3.3	-	-	3.0	-
1991-95	0.6	-	1.7	0.5	-	-	0.0	-2.7
1996-00	3.0	-	1.0	3.2	4.7	4.7	1.8	4.4
2001-05	0.7	-	0.3	0.6	2.0	2.0	1.3	-0.9
2003	0.3	-	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2	0.7	-1.5
2004	1.9	-	-0.2	2.0	7.3	5.1	1.5	1.1
2005	1.2	-	-0.3	1.2	4.6	3.7	1.3	1.2
2005 Q2	0.7	0.7	-0.1	0.8	3.3	4.2	0.8	1.0
Q3	1.5	0.9	1.1	1.5	5.0	4.0	1.6	4.6
Q4	2.0	0.5	1.7	2.2	7.3	4.1	1.2	-1.2
2005 Dec.	2.8	0.2	4.1	2.4	7.5	5.1	0.9	-1.8
2006 Jan.	2.6	0.1	.	2.4	9.6	7.8	1.3	2.1
Feb.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.0	2.6

Sources: Eurostat, ACEA (European Automobile Manufacturers' Association) and ECB calculations.

### 3.4 Opinion surveys in the euro area

(percentage balances<sup>(1)</sup>, unless otherwise indicated; seasonally adjusted)

	European Commission Business and Consumer Surveys							Purchasing Manager's Index manu- facturing (diffusion index <sup>(2)</sup> ; value of 50= no change)
	Economic sentiment indicator (long-term average =100) <sup>(3)</sup>	Manufacturing industry			Services confidence indicator	Consumer survey <sup>(4)</sup>		
		Industrial confidence indicator	Order books	Capacity utilisation (%) <sup>(5)</sup>		Consumer confidence indicator	Price trends over past 12 months <sup>(6)</sup>	
1986-90	107.1	-2	-8	83.4	-	-8	17	-
1991-95	95.1	-13	-27	81.0	-	-17	29	-
1996-00	105.0	-5	-13	82.5	26	-8	10	-
2001-05	97.3	-9	-20	81.5	9	-12	42	50.2
2003	93.6	-11	-25	81.0	4	-18	51	49.4
2004	99.4	-5	-16	81.6	11	-14	41	53.1
2005	98.1	-7	-17	81.2	11	-14	38	51.2
2005 Q3	97.7	-8	-18	81.0	11	-15	38	51.0
Q4	100.1	-6	-15	81.4	14	-12	38	53.0
2006 Q1	102.6	-2	-9	.	15	-11	36	54.7
2006 Jan.	101.5	-4	-12	81.7	15	-11	36	53.5
Feb.	102.7	-2	-10	-	14	-10	37	54.5
Mar.	103.5	-1	-6	-	15	-11	35	56.1

Sources: European Commission Business and Consumer Surveys and NTC Economics.

## 4 External

### 4.1 Euro area balance of payments

(EUR billions, unless otherwise indicated; net transactions)

	Current and capital accounts		Goods and services		Financial account					
	In EUR billions	As a % of GDP	In EUR billions	As a % of GDP	Total	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve assets
2002	67.6	0.9	143.9	2.0	-15.2	21.9	136.3	-11.0	-159.9	-2.6
2003	46.8	0.6	127.7	1.7	4.1	-1.7	68.9	-11.2	-80.2	28.2
2004	63.0	0.8	135.0	1.7	-8.3	-46.8	71.2	-4.8	-40.4	12.5
2005	-15.8	-0.2	90.4	1.1	44.2	-153.8	144.7	-15.9	50.3	18.9
2005 Q1	4.6	0.2	18.8	1.0	25.9	-20.0	3.8	-7.2	44.5	4.8
Q2	-9.7	-0.5	28.5	1.4	43.4	-11.6	103.3	3.3	-54.7	3.1
Q3	-0.9	0.0	24.4	1.2	29.8	-97.6	92.6	-8.7	41.3	2.2
Q4	-9.9	-0.5	18.6	0.9	-54.9	-24.6	-55.0	-3.3	19.2	8.8
2005 Sep.	-1.1	-	8.4	-	27.7	-1.7	30.3	-2.6	2.0	-0.3
Oct.	-6.8	-	7.4	-	-9.9	-6.4	-6.6	-1.5	4.3	0.2
Nov.	-6.4	-	5.2	-	-8.8	-12.9	-34.7	1.0	36.6	1.2
Dec.	3.2	-	6.0	-	-36.2	-5.3	-13.8	-2.8	-21.7	7.4
2006 Jan.	-10.3	-	-7.1	-	-12.3	5.1	-38.2	-2.1	25.3	-2.3

### 4.2 Euro area balance of payments current account

(EUR billions; seasonally adjusted)

	Current account										
	Total			Goods		Services		Income		Current transfers	
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit	Credit	Debit
2000	1,629.6	1,728.2	-98.7	982.2	973.9	296.0	306.4	280.5	328.0	70.8	119.9
2001	1,707.7	1,726.9	-19.1	1,035.3	959.6	320.6	324.5	272.5	312.2	79.4	130.5
2002	1,728.5	1,669.9	58.6	1,064.0	932.8	331.4	317.9	247.0	283.8	86.1	135.4
2003	1,693.9	1,659.8	34.2	1,043.8	934.7	332.4	312.8	236.6	273.6	81.1	138.7
2004	1,829.4	1,785.9	43.5	1,125.2	1,019.3	359.0	330.4	264.5	298.6	80.7	137.5
2005	1,989.9	2,018.0	-28.1	1,218.6	1,160.4	385.1	353.3	304.4	357.7	81.8	146.6
2005 Q1	473.7	469.2	4.5	289.0	267.8	93.2	85.8	70.7	77.4	20.8	38.2
Q2	487.8	487.6	0.3	298.0	279.3	94.4	87.4	73.9	86.2	21.5	34.6
Q3	509.6	521.2	-11.6	312.8	301.7	99.8	93.4	77.0	90.0	20.0	36.1
Q4	518.8	540.0	-21.3	318.8	311.6	97.7	86.7	82.8	104.0	19.5	37.7
2005 Sep.	171.3	173.5	-2.2	106.3	100.0	33.3	31.0	25.6	29.8	6.1	12.7
Oct.	167.7	175.0	-7.4	103.2	102.1	32.5	29.3	25.5	32.8	6.5	10.8
Nov.	174.2	183.7	-9.5	107.6	103.8	33.3	29.2	28.0	38.1	5.3	12.6
Dec.	176.9	181.3	-4.4	108.0	105.7	31.9	28.1	29.3	33.2	7.8	14.3
2006 Jan.	171.6	174.9	-3.3	108.2	108.4	33.2	31.0	26.4	26.8	3.7	8.7

Source: ECB.

### 4.3 Euro area trade in goods with main partners<sup>D</sup>

(EUR billions, seasonally adjusted)

	Total	Other EU Member States		United States	China <sup>3)</sup>	Japan	Other Asian countries	Other countries
		United Kingdom	Others					
Exports (f.o.b.)								
% of total in 2004	100	17.8	17.0	15.1	3.5	2.9	13.1	30.6
2003	1,060.0	194.8	181.1	166.3	35.2	31.3	135.5	315.8
2004	1,147.3	203.9	195.5	173.8	40.3	33.1	149.9	350.9
2005	1,235.4	202.3	215.3	184.9	43.5	34.0	165.6	389.8
2005 Q2	302.2	49.8	52.2	45.5	8.4	10.0	40.5	95.8
Q3	318.6	51.3	54.8	47.1	8.5	11.4	43.9	101.5
Q4	322.8	51.4	57.6	48.8	8.6	11.8	42.2	102.3
2005 Oct.	104.6	16.6	18.7	15.8	3.8	2.8	13.8	33.2
Nov.	108.4	17.4	19.2	16.3	3.9	2.9	14.1	34.7
Dec.	109.8	17.3	19.8	16.8	4.2	3.0	14.3	34.4
2006 Jan.	110.3	.	.	16.9	4.0	3.0	14.4	.
Imports (c.i.f.)								
% of total in 2004	100	13.4	16.0	10.6	8.6	5.0	15.2	31.3
2003	990.8	138.9	162.7	110.3	74.5	52.2	141.2	311.1
2004	1,075.0	144.0	172.1	113.8	92.1	53.9	163.2	336.0
2005	1,211.7	150.4	183.9	120.5	117.7	52.8	187.2	399.3
2005 Q2	291.6	36.7	45.6	30.0	27.7	12.5	46.1	93.1
Q3	315.8	38.6	46.8	30.7	31.1	13.6	49.4	105.6
Q4	325.4	39.2	48.3	30.9	32.5	13.8	50.7	109.9
2005 Oct.	105.7	13.2	16.0	10.1	10.2	4.3	15.8	36.4
Nov.	107.3	14.2	16.0	10.3	10.7	4.6	17.2	35.2
Dec.	112.5	13.4	16.4	10.5	11.6	4.8	17.7	38.3
2006 Jan.	112.8	.	.	10.6	11.1	4.6	18.1	.
Trade balance								
2003	69.2	56.0	18.4	56.0	-39.3	-20.9	-5.7	4.7
2004	72.3	59.9	23.4	60.0	-51.8	-20.8	-13.3	15.0
2005	23.7	51.9	31.4	64.4	-74.2	-18.8	-21.6	-9.5
2005 Q2	10.6	13.2	6.6	15.5	-17.7	-4.1	-5.6	2.7
Q3	2.8	12.7	8.0	16.5	-19.7	-5.0	-5.5	-4.1
Q4	-2.6	12.1	9.3	17.9	-20.7	-5.1	-8.5	-7.5
2005 Oct.	-1.1	3.8	2.7	5.6	-6.5	-1.5	-2.1	-3.2
Nov.	1.2	4.2	3.1	6.0	-6.9	-1.8	-3.1	-0.4
Dec.	-2.6	4.1	3.4	6.3	-7.4	-1.8	-3.3	-3.9
2006 Jan.	-2.5	.	.	6.3	-7.0	-1.6	-3.7	.

Sources: Eurostat and ECB calculations based on Eurostat data.

#### 4.4 Geographical breakdown of the b.o.p.: current and capital accounts

(EUR billions, not seasonally adjusted, cumulated transactions)

2004 Q4 to 2005 Q3	Total	European Union <sup>1)</sup>		Japan	Switzerland	United States
			UK			
Credits						
<b>Current account</b>	1,949.7	716.6	386.0	50.2	132.1	330.8
Goods	1,192.8	415.6	206.8	33.3	68.1	178.8
Services	379.7	136.2	96.1	10.9	36.6	73.9
Income	294.7	104.5	74.1	5.7	21.1	71.7
Current transfers	82.4	60.4	9.1	0.2	6.3	6.4
<b>Capital account</b>	22.9	20.3	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.4
Debits						
<b>Current account</b>	1,948.2	629.6	305.3	79.2	124.2	296.7
Goods	1,121.0	327.9	149.5	50.6	55.4	115.6
Services	351.9	110.7	73.4	7.3	30.0	74.7
Income	330.9	97.2	74.5	21.0	33.8	97.7
Current transfers	144.4	93.8	7.8	0.3	5.0	8.6
<b>Capital account</b>	9.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	0.6
Net						
<b>Current account</b>	1.5	87.0	80.8	-29.0	7.9	34.1
Goods	71.8	87.7	57.3	-17.2	12.7	63.1
Services	27.8	25.4	22.7	3.6	6.7	-0.8
Income	-36.2	7.3	-0.5	-15.3	-12.7	-26.0
Current transfers	-62.0	-33.4	1.3	0.0	1.2	-2.2
<b>Capital account</b>	14.0	19.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.1

#### 4.5 Geographical breakdown of the b.o.p.: financial account

(EUR billions, not seasonally adjusted, cumulated transactions)

2004 Q4 to 2005 Q3	Total	European Union <sup>1)</sup>		Japan	Switzerland	United States
			UK			
<b>Direct investment</b>	-149.1	-108.3	-107.9	1.0	9.6	-7.3
Abroad	-226.0	-159.2	-134.4	-1.2	-0.7	-10.8
Equity/reinv. earnings	-182.9	-133.2	-106.0	-0.5	-5.7	-12.2
Other capital	-43.1	-26.0	-28.4	-0.6	5.0	1.5
In the euro area	76.9	50.9	26.5	2.1	10.3	3.4
Equity/reinv. earnings	44.3	36.2	31.7	0.8	1.9	-0.6
Other capital	32.6	14.7	-5.2	17.5	1.3	8.4
<b>Portfolio investment assets</b>	-400.6	-185.1	-126.8	-23.2	-3.1	-62.7
Equity	-105.0	-25.1	-18.2	-14.6	-2.0	-14.0
Debt securities	-295.6	-160.0	-108.5	-8.7	-1.1	-48.7
of which: Bonds and notes	-271.9	-124.7	-74.4	-15.8	0.4	-69.3
<b>Other investment</b>	24.4	-38.7	-38.5	15.3	-11.8	35.4
Assets	-509.0	-351.9	-312.2	3.5	-19.5	-35.5
of which: MFIs	-382.5	-245.6	-210.5	4.2	-16.2	-42.6
Liabilities	533.3	313.2	273.8	11.9	7.7	70.9
of which: MFIs	438.1	231.0	198.3	11.0	4.9	60.9

Source: ECB.

## 4.6 Monetary presentation of the euro area balance of payments

(EUR billions)

	B.o.p. items balancing transactions in the external counterpart of M3										Memo: Transactions in the external counter- part of M3 <sup>2)</sup>
	Current and capital accounts balance	Direct investment		Portfolio investment		Other investment		Finan- cial deriva- tives	Errors and omis- sions	Total	
		By resident units abroad (non- MFIs)	By non- resident units in the euro area	Assets	Liabil- ities <sup>1)</sup>	Assets	Liabil- ities				
2002	67.6	-147.3	191.5	-120.6	266.5	-56.5	20.3	-11.0	-52.3	158.2	170.4
2003	46.8	-137.4	137.9	-170.9	351.7	-100.9	29.2	-11.2	-50.9	94.3	94.1
2004	63.0	-112.4	83.3	-184.8	372.0	-54.6	19.9	-4.8	-54.7	127.0	160.7
2005	-15.8	-198.7	52.8	-269.0	500.2	-163.3	121.3	-15.9	-28.4	-16.8	-16.2
2005 Q1	4.6	-30.0	12.0	-66.2	100.5	-44.4	14.6	-7.2	-30.5	-46.6	-24.8
Q2	-9.7	-24.1	14.5	-60.3	172.5	-63.8	62.0	3.3	-33.7	60.5	65.0
Q3	-0.9	-97.9	4.5	-75.0	199.7	-18.9	16.0	-8.7	-29.0	-10.0	-20.7
Q4	-9.9	-46.8	21.9	-67.5	27.6	-36.2	28.8	-3.3	64.8	-20.7	-35.7
2005 Sep.	-1.1	-10.7	9.6	-20.8	53.9	-15.5	1.8	-2.6	-26.6	-11.9	-22.9
Oct.	-6.8	-10.0	3.0	-15.8	6.2	-3.8	6.8	-1.5	16.7	-5.2	-6.6
Nov.	-6.4	-22.0	8.7	-29.7	11.9	-11.8	-8.8	1.0	15.2	-41.8	-43.6
Dec.	3.2	-14.8	10.1	-22.0	9.4	-20.6	30.8	-2.8	32.9	26.3	14.5
2006 Jan.	-10.3	2.6	3.4	-32.0	17.4	-32.6	3.8	-2.1	22.5	-27.3	-1.0

## 4.7 Euro area international investment position

(EUR billions, unless otherwise indicated; end-of-period outstanding amounts)

	Total	Total as a % of GDP	Direct investment	Portfolio investment	Financial derivatives	Other investment	Reserve assets
Net international investment position							
2003	-809.3	-10.9	43.1	-914.0	-8.3	-236.8	306.6
2004	-946.4	-12.2	33.1	-1,049.4	-14.8	-196.1	280.8
2005 Q2	-1,007.3	-12.6	110.8	-1,217.4	-18.1	-184.9	302.3
Q3	-1,049.4	-13.2	224.2	-1,349.6	-23.0	-212.0	310.9
Outstanding assets							
2003	7,934.3	106.6	2,152.0	2,634.6	158.0	2,683.1	306.6
2004	8,632.6	111.6	2,265.1	2,984.0	162.3	2,940.3	280.8
2005 Q2	9,687.9	121.5	2,386.0	3,353.2	194.3	3,452.2	302.3
Q3	10,156.4	127.4	2,516.7	3,545.2	217.6	3,566.0	310.9
Outstanding liabilities							
2003	8,743.6	117.5	2,108.9	3,548.6	166.3	2,919.8	-
2004	9,579.0	123.8	2,231.9	4,033.4	177.2	3,136.4	-
2005 Q2	10,695.2	134.1	2,275.1	4,570.6	212.4	3,637.0	-
Q3	11,205.9	140.5	2,292.4	4,894.8	240.6	3,778.0	-

Source: ECB.



#### 4.8 Geographical breakdown of the international investment position

(EUR billions, end-of-period outstanding amounts)

2005	Total	European Union <sup>1)</sup>		Japan	Switzerland	United States
			UK			
<b>Direct investment</b>	33.1	-273.1	-361.5	-4.0	35.3	-63.5
Abroad	2,265.1	759.8	537.6	55.9	220.3	486.6
Equity/reinv. earnings	1,825.7	608.4	432.7	50.5	171.0	377.2
Other capital	439.3	151.4	104.9	5.4	49.4	109.4
In the euro area	2,231.9	1,032.9	899.1	59.8	185.1	550.2
Equity/reinv. earnings	1,642.1	814.3	719.4	48.8	129.6	387.7
Other capital	589.9	218.6	179.8	11.1	55.4	162.4
<b>Portfolio investment assets</b>	2,984.0	941.1	680.8	174.3	91.9	1,050.2
Equity	1,238.7	315.3	261.4	109.5	82.3	483.3
Debt securities	1,745.3	625.8	419.4	64.8	9.7	566.9
of which: Bonds and notes	1,458.6	513.8	322.5	39.9	8.5	463.5
<b>Other investment</b>	-196.1	34.7	90.7	20.0	-68.9	-42.6
Assets	2,940.3	1,472.4	1,261.0	85.0	174.1	415.3
of which: MFIs	2,004.7	1,136.1	971.8	67.1	106.8	244.4
Liabilities	3,136.4	1,437.6	1,170.3	65.0	243.0	457.9
of which: MFIs	2,539.6	1,143.3	955.2	44.5	207.0	355.4

#### 4.9 International reserves of the Eurosystem and the ECB <sup>1)</sup>

(EUR billions, unless otherwise indicated; end-of-period outstanding amounts)

	Reserve assets						Memo	
	Total	Monetary gold		Special drawing rights	Reserve position in the IMF	Foreign exchange Claims	Assets	Liabilities
		In EUR billions	In fine troy ounces (millions) <sup>2)</sup>				Claims on euro area residents in foreign currency	Predetermined short-term net drains in foreign currency
Eurosystem								
2003 Dec.	306.6	130.0	393.543	4.4	23.3	148.9	20.3	-16.3
2004 Dec.	280.7	125.4	389.998	3.9	18.6	132.8	19.1	-12.8
2005 Dec.	320.2	163.4	375.861	4.3	10.6	141.8	25.6	-17.9
2006 Jan.	332.0	176.3	375.626	4.3	7.8	143.6	24.7	-20.0
Feb.	332.1	175.5	374.888	4.3	7.2	145.0	24.7	-19.7
European Central Bank <sup>3)</sup>								
2003 Dec.	36.9	8.1	24.656	0.2	0.0	28.6	2.8	-1.5
2004 Dec.	35.1	7.9	24.656	0.2	0.0	27.0	2.6	-1.3
2005 Dec.	41.5	10.1	23.145	0.2	0.0	31.2	2.9	-0.9
2006 Jan.	42.2	10.9	23.145	0.2	0.0	31.1	2.7	-1.3
Feb.	43.1	10.8	23.145	0.2	0.0	32.1	2.3	-1.2

Source: ECB.

## 4.10 Exchange rates

(period averages)

	Effective exchange rate of the euro <sup>1)</sup> (1999 Q1 = 100)				Bilateral ECU or euro exchange rates <sup>2)</sup>	
	EER-23		EER-42		US dollar	Japanese yen
	Nominal	Real	Nominal	Real		
1996-98	102.0	103.3	94.2	100.8	1.1749	140.54
1998	100.7	100.9	96.7	99.3	1.1211	146.41
1999	95.9	95.9	96.5	95.8	1.0658	121.32
2000	86.1	86.0	87.9	85.8	0.9236	99.47
2001	86.7	86.8	90.4	87.0	0.8956	108.68
2002	89.2	90.4	94.8	90.9	0.9456	118.06
2003	99.9	101.7	106.6	101.6	1.1312	130.97
2004	103.8	105.9	111.0	105.4	1.2439	134.44
2005	102.9	105.2	109.5	103.5	1.2441	136.85
2004 Q2	102.1	104.1	109.2	103.8	1.2046	132.20
Q3	102.8	104.9	110.1	104.5	1.2220	134.38
Q4	105.7	107.8	113.0	107.1	1.2977	137.11
2005 Q1	105.7	107.8	112.6	106.5	1.3113	137.01
Q2	103.4	105.6	110.0	104.1	1.2594	135.42
Q3	101.9	104.1	108.3	102.4	1.2199	135.62
Q4	100.9	103.2	107.2	101.2	1.1884	139.41
2006 Q1	101.2	103.5	107.2	101.0	1.2023	140.51
2005 Jan.	105.8	108.0	112.9	106.9	1.3119	135.63
Feb.	105.1	107.2	111.9	105.9	1.3014	136.55
Mar.	106.0	108.2	112.9	106.8	1.3201	138.83
Apr.	105.1	107.2	111.9	105.8	1.2938	138.84
May	104.0	106.2	110.6	104.6	1.2694	135.37
June	101.2	103.5	107.6	101.9	1.2165	132.22
July	101.7	103.9	108.0	102.1	1.2037	134.75
Aug.	102.3	104.5	108.7	102.7	1.2292	135.98
Sep.	101.8	104.0	108.2	102.3	1.2256	136.06
Oct.	101.4	103.5	107.8	101.7	1.2015	138.05
Nov.	100.7	103.0	106.9	100.9	1.1786	139.59
Dec.	100.7	103.1	106.9	101.0	1.1856	140.58
2006 Jan.	101.4	103.6	107.5	101.3	1.2103	139.82
Feb.	100.7	103.0	106.6	100.5	1.1938	140.77
Mar.	101.5	103.9	107.4	101.3	1.2020	140.96
% ch. vs. prev. month <sup>3)</sup>						
2006 Mar.	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.1
% ch. vs. prev. year <sup>3)</sup>						
2006 Mar.	-4.2	-4.0	-4.8	-5.2	-8.9	1.5

Source: ECB.

## 5 Prices

### 5.1 HICP in the euro area<sup>1)</sup>

(annual percentage changes)

	HICP							
	Total	Goods					Services	
		Total	Processed food	Unprocessed food	Non-energy industrial goods	Energy	Total	Housing <sup>2)</sup>
% of total	100.0	59.2	11.8	7.4	30.7	9.2	40.8	10.3
1991-95 <sup>3)</sup>	3.2	2.6	3.2	1.9	2.5	2.5	4.6	-
1996-00	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	3.6	2.0	2.6
2001-05	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.7	0.8	3.8	2.6	2.3
2002	2.2	1.7	3.1	3.1	1.5	-0.6	3.1	2.4
2003	2.1	1.8	3.3	2.1	0.8	3.0	2.5	2.4
2004	2.1	1.8	3.4	0.6	0.8	4.5	2.6	2.4
2005	2.2	2.1	2.0	0.8	0.3	10.1	2.3	2.6
2005 Q2	2.0	1.8	1.6	0.8	0.3	8.8	2.3	2.7
Q3	2.3	2.4	1.8	0.8	0.1	12.7	2.2	2.5
Q4	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.4	0.4	11.1	2.1	2.5
2006 Jan.	2.4	2.7	1.8	2.0	0.2	13.6	2.0	2.5
Feb.	2.3	2.6	1.9	1.7	0.3	12.5	2.0	2.6
Mar. <sup>4)</sup>	2.2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

Source: Eurostat.

### 5.2 The impact of inflation on the purchasing power of money

(decrease in the purchasing power of money after x years at a given inflation rate, in percentages)

Year	Inflation rate						
	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	20.0
1	1.0	2.0	2.9	3.8	4.8	9.1	16.7
2	2.0	3.9	5.7	7.5	9.3	17.4	30.6
3	2.9	5.8	8.5	11.1	13.6	24.9	42.1
4	3.9	7.6	11.2	14.5	17.7	31.7	51.8
5	4.9	9.4	13.7	17.8	21.6	37.9	59.8
6	5.8	11.2	16.3	21.0	25.4	43.6	66.5
7	6.7	12.9	18.7	24.0	28.9	48.7	72.1
8	7.7	14.7	21.1	26.9	32.3	53.3	76.7
9	8.6	16.3	23.4	29.7	35.5	57.6	80.6
10	9.5	18.0	25.6	32.4	38.6	61.4	83.8
15	13.9	25.7	35.8	44.5	51.9	76.1	93.5
20	18.0	32.7	44.6	54.4	62.3	85.1	97.4
25	22.0	39.0	52.2	62.5	70.5	90.8	99.0
30	25.8	44.8	58.8	69.2	76.9	94.3	99.6

Source: ECB calculations.

### 5.3 Other prices and costs in the euro area

(annual percentage changes, unless otherwise indicated)

	Whole economy			Industrial producer prices	Non-oil commodity prices	Oil prices		Residential property prices <sup>2)</sup>
	Unit labour costs	Compensation per employee	Labour costs <sup>1)</sup> (hourly)			(EUR per barrel)		
1986-90	3.3	5.0	.	1.0	-6.7	15.5	-12.1	9.0
1991-95	2.2	4.5	.	2.3	2.1	14.4	-6.4	3.9
1996-00	0.8	2.0	.	1.1	0.6	18.6	19.0	3.5
2001-05	.	.	3.1	1.9	1.1	30.9	7.6	.
2003	1.9	2.3	3.0	1.4	-4.5	25.1	-5.2	7.1
2004	1.0	2.0	2.5	2.3	10.8	30.5	21.4	7.0
2005	.	.	2.6	4.1	9.4	44.6	46.1	.
2005 Q3	0.7	1.6	2.3	4.2	11.6	50.9	52.9	-
Q4	.	.	2.4	4.4	23.2	48.6	40.9	-
2006 Q1	.	.	.	.	21.2	52.3	43.0	-
2006 Jan.	-	-	-	5.2	23.1	52.5	56.2	-
Feb.	-	-	-	5.4	23.1	51.8	47.0	-
Mar.	-	-	-	.	17.7	52.6	30.0	-

Sources: Eurostat, HWWA, ECB calculations based on Thomson Financial Datastream, European Commission (Eurostat and DG-ECFIN), OECD and national data.

### 5.4 Gross domestic product deflators in the euro area

(annual percentage changes)

	GDP (market prices)					
	Total	Private consumption	Government consumption	Gross fixed capital formation	Exports <sup>1)</sup>	Imports <sup>1)</sup>
1996-00	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.2	1.4	1.9
2001-04	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.6	0.3	-0.4
2003	2.0	2.0	2.2	1.1	-1.2	-1.8
2004	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.4	1.2	1.5
2005	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	3.6
2005 Q1	2.0	1.8	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.6
Q2	1.6	1.7	1.2	2.4	2.3	3.0
Q3	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.2	3.9
Q4	1.7	2.2	3.4	1.6	2.2	4.0

Sources: ECB calculations based on Eurostat data.

## 6 Income and saving

### 6.1 Income, saving, investment and financing of households in the euro area <sup>1)</sup>

	Gross disposable income <sup>2)</sup>	Private consumption	Gross saving	Net acquisition of non-financial assets		Net acquisition of financial assets <sup>3)</sup>	Net incurrence of liabilities	Changes in net worth <sup>4)</sup>
				Gross fixed capital formation	Consumption of fixed capital			
Annual percentage change								
1999	3.7	4.8	-2.9	6.4	7.0	5.8	25.5	-3.7
2000	5.4	5.5	3.5	5.3	4.5	-10.0	-16.8	2.0
2001	6.5	4.3	7.3	-6.2	0.4	-2.2	-19.8	3.0
2002	3.4	2.8	6.5	7.0	2.5	12.2	19.0	7.1
2003	3.4	3.0	6.1	8.3	4.9	11.1	16.6	7.4
2004	3.2	3.5	2.0	12.8	9.7	5.1	16.1	3.0
Ratio to gross disposable income (%)								
1999	100.0	88.6	14.3	4.7	10.4	11.9	6.5	10.2
2000	100.0	88.8	14.0	4.7	10.3	10.1	5.1	9.8
2001	100.0	87.0	14.1	4.1	9.7	9.3	3.9	9.5
2002	100.0	86.5	14.5	4.2	9.6	10.1	4.4	9.9
2003	100.0	86.2	14.9	4.4	9.8	10.8	5.0	10.2
2004	100.0	86.5	14.7	4.8	10.4	11.0	5.6	10.2

Source: ECB.

### 6.2 Saving, investment and financing of non-financial corporations in the euro area

	Gross saving	Net acquisition of non-financial assets			Net acquisition of financial assets <sup>1)</sup>	Net incurrence of liabilities	Changes in net worth <sup>2)</sup>
		Gross fixed capital formation	Consumption of fixed capital	Consumption of fixed capital			
Annual percentage change							
1999	-2.8	13.2	8.5	4.6	44.3	52.7	-24.7
2000	2.2	48.6	10.6	6.7	44.9	55.7	-20.2
2001	3.7	-33.1	1.8	6.0	-30.9	-33.3	-1.4
2002	4.9	-29.4	-2.5	4.1	-34.0	-36.9	3.5
2003	1.9	-0.5	-0.7	2.9	1.4	4.1	-17.2
2004	12.2	19.8	1.5	1.9	-28.0	-29.6	80.2
Ratio to GDP (%)							
1999	8.7	3.4	10.9	7.7	10.5	12.1	1.7
2000	8.4	4.8	11.5	7.9	14.5	17.9	1.3
2001	8.4	3.1	11.2	8.0	9.6	11.4	1.2
2002	8.5	2.1	10.6	8.0	6.1	7.0	1.2
2003	8.4	2.0	10.2	8.1	6.0	7.1	1.0
2004	9.1	2.3	10.0	7.9	4.2	4.8	1.7

Source: ECB.

# 7 Financing and financial investment

## 7.1 Financing of non-financial sectors in the euro area— main liabilities

	Main liabilities	Households <sup>1)</sup>	Non-financial corporations				General government	
			Total	Debt	Loans	Debt securities		Quoted shares
Annual growth rate (%) <sup>2)</sup>								
2001	4.4	5.8	4.8	8.5	6.9	23.4	1.4	2.9
2002	3.8	6.4	2.4	3.9	4.0	3.0	0.6	4.2
2003 Q3	5.0	6.8	3.7	5.2	4.5	10.2	0.7	5.4
Q4	4.6	7.4	3.2	4.5	3.3	11.4	0.8	4.6
2004 Q1	4.2	7.6	2.0	2.4	2.0	3.7	1.0	4.7
Q2	4.2	8.0	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.1	0.4	4.6
Q3	4.3	8.3	1.8	2.5	2.2	3.2	0.5	4.7
Q4	4.3	8.1	2.0	2.9	3.2	0.1	0.5	4.7
2005 Q1	4.4	8.2	2.8	4.3	4.2	4.2	0.5	3.9
Q2	4.7	8.5	2.8	4.3	4.6	2.4	0.4	4.6
Q3	5.1	8.6	4.1	4.7	5.3	1.4	3.0	3.9
Ratio to total amount of outstanding liabilities (%)								
2000	100.0	20.0	50.0	24.3	20.2	2.6	25.7	30.0
2001	100.0	21.0	48.1	26.3	21.5	3.2	21.8	30.9
2002	100.0	23.0	43.3	28.3	22.9	3.6	15.1	33.7
2003 Q3	100.0	23.2	43.1	28.0	22.5	3.8	15.1	33.7
Q4	100.0	23.2	43.8	27.6	22.1	3.8	16.3	33.0
2004 Q1	100.0	23.0	43.5	27.0	21.6	3.7	16.6	33.4
Q2	100.0	23.4	43.5	27.0	21.6	3.7	16.4	33.1
Q3	100.0	23.7	42.8	26.9	21.5	3.7	15.9	33.5
Q4	100.0	23.7	43.3	26.6	21.3	3.6	16.8	33.0
2005 Q1	100.0	23.6	43.6	26.3	21.0	3.6	17.3	32.8
Q2	100.0	23.5	43.5	26.1	21.0	3.6	17.4	33.0
Q3	100.0	23.4	44.3	25.7	20.6	3.5	18.7	32.2

Source: ECB.

## 7.2 Financial investment of non-financial sectors in the euro area<sup>1)</sup> – main financial assets

	Main financial assets	Currency and deposits	Debt securities	Long-term	Shares <sup>2)</sup>			Insurance technical reserves
					Quoted shares	Mutual fund shares	Money market fund shares/units	
Annual growth rate (%) <sup>3)</sup>								
2001	4.6	4.5	8.1	8.6	-0.9	6.0	21.4	7.2
2002	4.0	5.0	2.9	2.6	-0.1	3.9	12.3	6.3
2003 Q3	5.1	6.5	-0.3	-0.3	1.5	7.2	11.3	6.5
Q4	4.6	5.6	-1.0	-0.9	0.8	7.1	9.9	6.7
2004 Q1	4.3	5.3	-1.7	-1.6	1.4	5.1	3.2	6.6
Q2	4.5	5.3	1.6	0.8	3.1	3.1	1.7	6.3
Q3	4.5	5.6	1.3	1.2	2.6	2.2	0.6	6.2
Q4	4.5	6.2	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.7	-0.8	6.4
2005 Q1	4.6	5.9	3.5	4.0	0.6	1.8	-2.4	6.4
Q2	4.4	6.2	3.2	4.1	-1.8	2.6	-2.2	6.5
Q3	4.3	5.7	2.5	3.4	-3.1	4.0	-0.5	6.8
Ratio to total amount of outstanding financial assets (%)								
2000	100.0	34.1	11.5	10.1	20.4	12.3	1.3	21.7
2001	100.0	35.5	12.6	11.1	16.9	12.1	1.7	22.9
2002	100.0	38.5	13.3	12.1	11.8	11.8	2.2	24.6
2003 Q3	100.0	37.9	13.1	12.0	11.4	12.5	2.8	25.1
Q4	100.0	37.8	12.3	11.3	12.8	12.3	2.7	24.8
2004 Q1	100.0	37.3	12.2	11.2	12.9	12.5	2.7	25.0
Q2	100.0	37.6	12.1	11.1	13.0	12.3	2.7	25.0
Q3	100.0	37.6	12.1	11.1	12.7	12.3	2.7	25.3
Q4	100.0	37.8	11.7	10.8	13.2	12.1	2.6	25.2
2005 Q1	100.0	37.2	11.7	10.8	13.5	12.2	2.5	25.4
Q2	100.0	37.1	11.8	10.8	13.6	12.2	2.5	25.3
Q3	100.0	36.4	11.5	10.6	14.2	12.4	2.4	25.4

Source: ECB.

### 7.3 Financing and financial investment of insurance corporations and pension funds in the euro area— main liabilities/financial assets

	Main liabilities	Insurance technical reserves	Main financial assets	Deposits with euro area MFIs	Loans	Debt securities	Shares <sup>1)</sup>	
							Quoted shares	Mutual fund shares
Annual growth rate (%) <sup>2)</sup>								
2001	7.3	7.7	7.4	3.4	3.3	8.4	9.0	7.4
2002	5.6	6.4	5.9	5.6	0.9	8.2	3.2	7.0
2003 Q3	6.2	6.4	5.8	5.0	-0.3	9.3	0.5	7.3
Q4	6.8	6.6	6.3	3.6	0.2	10.6	2.5	7.2
2004 Q1	6.7	6.5	7.0	3.9	3.3	10.3	3.3	8.2
Q2	6.1	6.2	6.0	4.8	0.6	10.2	1.0	6.4
Q3	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.5	2.2	9.9	1.1	6.6
Q4	6.0	6.3	5.6	7.4	-5.6	9.8	0.3	5.3
2005 Q1	6.0	6.3	5.7	6.8	-6.1	9.7	1.8	5.2
Q2	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.1	-7.3	10.5	2.4	7.4
Q3	6.4	6.8	6.7	4.8	-7.6	10.7	3.9	8.5
Ratio to total amount of outstanding liabilities/financial assets (%)								
2000	100.0	86.8	100.0	13.8	9.7	33.6	21.4	18.6
2001	100.0	90.0	100.0	13.8	9.7	35.5	19.8	17.8
2002	100.0	94.0	100.0	14.5	9.8	39.2	15.9	17.0
2003 Q3	100.0	93.2	100.0	14.0	9.1	40.0	16.1	17.2
Q4	100.0	92.9	100.0	13.9	9.1	39.7	16.6	17.3
2004 Q1	100.0	92.8	100.0	13.9	8.8	40.0	16.3	17.6
Q2	100.0	92.7	100.0	14.0	8.6	39.9	16.4	17.7
Q3	100.0	93.0	100.0	14.0	8.6	40.3	16.0	17.7
Q4	100.0	92.9	100.0	13.9	8.0	40.8	16.4	17.6
2005 Q1	100.0	92.6	100.0	13.8	7.8	40.7	16.5	17.9
Q2	100.0	92.6	100.0	13.4	7.3	41.0	16.7	18.3
Q3	100.0	92.3	100.0	13.1	7.2	40.5	17.6	18.5

Source: ECB.



## 8 Monetary policy

### 8.1 Key ECB interest rates

(levels in percentages per annum; changes in percentage points)

	With effect from <sup>1)</sup>	Deposit facility		Main refinancing operations			Marginal lending facility	
		Level	Change	Fixed rate tenders	Variable rate tenders	Change	Level	Change
				Fixed rate	Minimum bid rate			
		Level	Change	Level	Level	Change	Level	Change
1999	1 Jan.	2.00	-	3.00	-	-	4.50	-
	4 <sup>2)</sup>	2.75	0.75	3.00	-	...	3.25	-1.25
	22	2.00	-0.75	3.00	-	...	4.50	1.25
	9 Apr.	1.50	-0.50	2.50	-	-0.50	3.50	-1.00
	5 Nov.	2.00	0.50	3.00	-	0.50	4.00	0.50
2000	4 Feb.	2.25	0.25	3.25	-	0.25	4.25	0.25
	17 Mar.	2.50	0.25	3.50	-	0.25	4.50	0.25
	28 Apr.	2.75	0.25	3.75	-	0.25	4.75	0.25
	9 June	3.25	0.50	4.25	-	0.50	5.25	0.50
	28 <sup>3)</sup>	3.25	...	-	4.25	...	5.25	...
	1 Sep.	3.50	0.25	-	4.50	0.25	5.50	0.25
	6 Oct.	3.75	0.25	-	4.75	0.25	5.75	0.25
2001	11 May	3.50	-0.25	-	4.50	-0.25	5.50	-0.25
	31 Aug.	3.25	-0.25	-	4.25	-0.25	5.25	-0.25
	18 Sep.	2.75	-0.50	-	3.75	-0.50	4.75	-0.50
	9 Nov.	2.25	-0.50	-	3.25	-0.50	4.25	-0.50
2002	6 Dec.	1.75	-0.50	-	2.75	-0.50	3.75	-0.50
2003	7 Mar.	1.50	-0.25	-	2.50	-0.25	3.50	-0.25
	6 June	1.00	-0.50	-	2.00	-0.50	3.00	-0.50
2005	6 Dec.	1.25	0.25	-	2.25	0.25	3.25	0.25
2006	8 Mar.	1.50	0.25	-	2.50	0.25	3.50	0.25

Source: ECB.

## 8.2 Eurosystem monetary policy operations allotted through tenders

(EUR millions; interest rates in percentages per annum)

Date of settlement	Bids (amount)	Number of participants	Allotment (amount)	Variable rate tenders			Running for (...) days
				Minimum bid rate	Marginal rate <sup>1)</sup>	Weighted average rate	
Main refinancing operations							
2005 14 Dec.	378,799	345	308,500	2.25	2.29	2.30	7
21	391,591	393	314,000	2.25	2.30	2.31	8
29	315,797	386	315,000	2.25	2.25	2.42	6
2006 4 Jan.	359,312	353	316,000	2.25	2.30	2.31	7
11	378,353	368	309,000	2.25	2.30	2.31	7
18	400,188	409	324,000	2.25	2.30	2.31	7
25	392,854	408	316,000	2.25	2.30	2.31	7
1 Feb.	387,275	389	290,000	2.25	2.30	2.31	7
8	421,394	384	293,500	2.25	2.31	2.31	7
15	414,904	394	295,000	2.25	2.31	2.31	7
22	402,410	393	308,000	2.25	2.31	2.32	6
28	370,255	346	301,500	2.25	2.32	2.34	8
8 Mar.	379,105	393	298,000	2.50	2.56	2.57	7
15	366,649	411	290,500	2.50	2.56	2.57	7
22	395,001	419	298,000	2.50	2.56	2.57	7
29	362,447	391	284,000	2.50	2.57	2.58	7
5 Apr.	380,014	397	280,000	2.50	2.57	2.58	7
Longer-term refinancing operations							
2004 25 Nov.	51,095	174	25,000	-	2.13	2.14	91
23 Dec.	34,466	155	25,000	-	2.12	2.14	98
2005 27 Jan.	58,133	164	30,000	-	2.09	2.10	91
24 Feb.	40,340	145	30,000	-	2.08	2.09	91
31 Mar.	38,462	148	30,000	-	2.09	2.10	91
28 Apr.	47,958	148	30,000	-	2.08	2.09	91
26 May	48,282	140	30,000	-	2.08	2.08	98
30 June	47,181	141	30,000	-	2.06	2.07	91
28 July	46,758	166	30,000	-	2.07	2.08	92
1 Sep.	62,563	153	30,000	-	2.08	2.09	91
29	52,795	142	30,000	-	2.09	2.10	84
28 Oct.	51,313	168	30,000	-	2.17	2.19	90
1 Dec.	52,369	152	30,000	-	2.40	2.41	84
22	89,877	165	12,500	-	2.45	2.46	98
23	45,003	127	17,500	-	2.44	2.45	97
2006 26 Jan.	69,438	168	40,000	-	2.47	2.48	91
23 Feb.	63,980	164	40,000	-	2.57	2.57	98
30 Mar.	56,708	170	40,000	-	2.73	2.75	91

Source: ECB.

### 8.3 Monetary developments in the euro area

(annual percentage changes<sup>1)</sup>, unless otherwise indicated; seasonally adjusted; end of period)

							M3	
	Currency in circulation	Overnight deposits				M2-M1 <sup>1)</sup>	M3-M2 <sup>4)</sup>	
			of which e-money <sup>2)</sup>					
1998	0.3	13.0	.	.	10.5	3.2	-3.2	5.0
1999	8.2	11.2	.	.	10.6	1.3	7.8	5.7
2000	-0.9	6.7	.	.	5.3	2.2	7.3	4.1
<i>Euro area enlargement</i>								
2001	-32.5	13.6	50.4	6.0	7.0	17.4	8.0	
2002	42.7	6.0	29.7	9.9	3.6	8.7	6.9	
2003	25.2	8.5	16.2	10.6	4.6	3.9	7.1	
2004	17.4	7.5	19.4	8.9	4.3	6.3	6.6	
2005	14.0	10.8	29.0	11.3	5.4	1.0	7.3	
2005 Oct.	15.2	10.4	32.0	11.1	5.9	4.0	7.9	
Nov.	14.6	9.7	31.9	10.5	5.9	3.9	7.6	
Dec.	14.0	10.8	29.0	11.3	5.4	1.0	7.3	
2006 Jan.	13.5	9.7	28.8	10.2	6.4	3.3	7.6	
Feb.	13.6	9.2	23.0	9.9	7.3	4.0	8.0	

#### Outstanding amounts (EUR billions)

2003	389	2,290	0,315	2,678	2,554	909	6,142
2004	456	2,452	0,376	2,909	2,660	964	6,533
2005	520	2,901	0,485	3,421	2,650	995	7,066
2006 Feb.	535	2,931	0,465	3,467	2,695	995	7,157

Source: ECB.

### 8.4 Breakdown of the annual growth rate of M3 by its main components

(contributions in percentage points; seasonally adjusted; end of period)

							M3
	Currency in circulation	Overnight deposits				M2-M1 <sup>1)</sup>	M3-M2 <sup>2)</sup>
			of which e-money <sup>2)</sup>				
2001	-2.3	4.8	2.5	3.1	2.4	8.0	
2002	1.8	2.2	4.1	1.6	1.3	6.9	
2003	1.4	3.1	4.5	2.0	0.6	7.1	
2004	1.1	2.8	3.9	1.8	0.9	6.6	
2005	1.0	4.1	5.1	2.1	0.1	7.3	
2005 Oct.	1.0	4.0	5.0	2.3	0.6	7.9	
Nov.	1.0	3.7	4.7	2.3	0.6	7.6	
Dec.	1.0	4.1	5.1	2.1	0.1	7.3	
2006 Jan.	0.9	3.8	4.7	2.5	0.5	7.6	
Feb.	1.0	3.6	4.6	2.8	0.6	8.0	

Source: ECB.

## 8.5 Main counterparts of M3

(annual percentage changes<sup>a</sup>, unless otherwise indicated; seasonally adjusted; end of period)

	Credit <sup>b</sup>				Longer-term financial liabilities
	to general government	to other euro area residents	of which loans		
2001	5.2	0.1	6.7	6.1	4.9
2002	4.0	1.8	4.6	4.7	4.9
2003	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.5	6.0
2004	6.1	2.4	7.1	7.2	8.3
2005	8.4	4.5	9.4	9.1	8.5
2005 Oct.	7.8	1.9	9.4	8.9	8.9
Nov.	8.1	3.3	9.4	9.0	8.7
Dec.	8.4	4.5	9.4	9.1	8.5
2006 Jan.	8.5	3.4	9.9	9.6	8.6
Feb.	8.8	2.3	10.6	10.3	8.6
Outstanding amounts (EUR billions)					
2003	10,375	2,222	8,152	7,095	4,138
2004	10,981	2,294	8,687	7,549	4,461
2005	12,026	2,483	9,543	8,277	4,993
2006 Feb.	12,244	2,473	9,771	8,470	5,095

Source: ECB.

## 8.6 Breakdown of the annual growth rate of M3 by its counterparts

(contributions in percentage points; seasonally adjusted; end of period)

	MFI assets				Net external assets	Minus longer-term financial liabilities	Minus holdings against central government	Plus other	M3
	Credit to general government	Credit to other euro area residents	of which loans						
2001	9.4	0.0	9.4	7.6	-0.1	3.6	-0.4	1.8	8.0
2002	10.3	0.7	6.4	5.7	3.3	3.5	0.0	0.1	6.9
2003	11.7	2.3	7.7	6.5	1.7	4.1	0.4	-0.2	7.1
2004	12.9	0.9	9.4	8.2	2.7	5.6	0.1	-0.6	6.6
2005	13.8	1.6	12.4	10.4	-0.2	5.8	0.2	-0.4	7.3
2005 Oct.	13.8	0.7	12.4	10.2	0.8	6.1	-0.3	-0.1	7.9
Nov.	13.7	1.2	12.5	10.3	0.0	6.0	0.0	-0.1	7.6
Dec.	13.8	1.6	12.4	10.4	-0.2	5.8	0.2	-0.4	7.3
2006 Jan.	14.2	1.2	13.0	11.1	0.0	5.9	0.2	-0.5	7.6
Feb.	14.1	0.8	14.1	11.9	-0.8	6.0	-0.2	-0.4	8.0

Source: ECB.

## 8.7 Minimum reserve statistics

(EUR billions; interest rates as annual percentages)

Reserve base as at / maintenance period ending in :	Reserve base <sup>1)</sup>			Reserve maintenance <sup>2)</sup>		
	Total	Liabilities to which a 2% reserve coefficient is applied	Liabilities to which a 0% reserve coefficient is applied	Required reserves <sup>3)</sup>	Credit institutions current accounts	Interest rate on minimum reserves <sup>4)</sup>
2005 Aug.	13,388	7,503	5,885	149.2	149.8	2.05
Sep.	13,562	7,624	5,938	149.7	150.2	2.05
Oct.	13,713	7,688	6,025	150.7	151.4	2.05
Nov.	13,973	7,758	6,215	149.5	150.2	2.06
Dec.	14,041	7,909	6,132	152.0	153.0	2.07
2006 Jan.	14,166	7,969	6,196	153.3	154.1	2.29
Feb.	.	.	.	154.7	155.4	2.30
Mar.	.	.	.	157.7	158.3	2.30
Apr.	.	.	.	158.9	.	.

Source: ECB.

## 8.8 Structural indicators for the banking system and investment funds of the euro area

(outstanding amounts in EUR billions, unless otherwise indicated; end of period)

	Number of employees of credit institutions (CIs) (thousands)	Assets of CIs	Assets of the Eurosystem	Assets of branches of CIs from non-EEA countries <sup>1)</sup>	Assets of subsidiaries of CIs from non-EEA countries	Concentration of banking sector across euro area (Herfindahl index) <sup>2)</sup>	Assets of investment funds
1998	2,188	13,926	694	143	204	0.0057	.
1999	2,193	15,167	1,014	105	212	0.0061	3,126
2000	2,198	16,241	1,005	111	247	0.0066	3,409
<i>Euro area enlargement</i>							
2001	2,274	17,561	997	106	260	0.0068	3,372
2002	2,246	18,069	1,042	85	240	0.0067	3,030
2003	2,200	18,884	1,087	70	247	0.0070	3,399
2004	2,175	20,426	1,197	64	268	0.0072	3,790
2005	.	22,613	1,405	.	.	.	4,572

Source: ECB.

## 9 Financial market developments

### 9.1 Securities issued by euro area residents: outstanding amounts

(EUR billions, unless otherwise indicated; end-of-period outstanding amounts; nominal or market values<sup>1)</sup>)

	Total		Debt securities				Equity securities
			of which in euro (%)	of which <sup>2)</sup>			Quoted shares
				short-term (%)	long-term fixed rate (%)	long-term variable rate (%)	
2003	12,401	8,753	91.4	9.8	69.9	18.1	3,647
2004	13,451	9,417	91.1	9.7	67.8	19.9	4,034
2005	15,296	10,240	89.7	9.1	65.6	22.1	5,057
2005 May	14,184	9,911	90.3	9.9	66.6	20.5	4,273
June	14,434	10,052	90.3	9.5	66.4	21.1	4,382
July	14,690	10,058	90.3	9.6	66.1	21.2	4,632
Aug.	14,666	10,060	90.2	9.7	66.1	21.2	4,606
Sep.	14,942	10,114	90.1	9.5	66.0	21.4	4,828
Oct.	14,828	10,168	90.0	9.7	65.8	21.4	4,660
Nov.	15,140	10,257	89.8	9.6	65.6	21.5	4,883
Dec.	15,296	10,240	89.7	9.1	65.6	22.1	5,057
2006 Jan.	15,611	10,321	89.8	9.4	65.3	22.0	5,290

Source: ECB.

### 9.2 Debt securities issued by euro area residents: gross issues, redemptions and net issues

(EUR billions; transactions during the period; nominal values)

	Gross issues		Redemptions		Net issues <sup>1)</sup>	
	Total	of which in euro (%)	Total	of which in euro (%)	Seasonally adjusted	Non-seasonally adjusted
2003	7,349	93.7	6,746	94.2	609	604
2004	8,277	94.3	7,614	94.9	667	663
2005	9,837	94.6	9,119	95.5	720	719
2005 May	884	95.5	818	95.7	36	66
June	952	94.8	817	95.1	138	135
July	804	94.9	798	95.2	3	6
Aug.	744	94.7	747	95.9	35	-3
Sep.	828	95.0	782	95.9	46	46
Oct.	791	94.1	737	96.0	52	53
Nov.	779	94.2	703	95.6	77	76
Dec.	838	94.7	862	94.8	77	-24
2006 Jan.	975	94.7	873	96.0	65	103

Source: ECB.

### 9.3 Euro-denominated debt securities issued by euro area residents: outstanding amounts and annual growth rates by sector of the issuer

(EUR billions; end-of-period outstanding amounts; nominal values; percentage changes)

	Total economy			MFIs including the Euro-system	Non-monetary financial corporations	Non-financial corporations	Central government	Other general government
	EUR billions	Index: Dec.01=100 <sup>(1)</sup>	Annual growth rate (%) <sup>(1)</sup>					
2003	7,996	113.4	7.1	5.7	25.5	10.5	4.7	21.1
2004	8,578	121.6	7.3	9.6	14.4	0.1	5.0	14.6
2005	9,185	130.1	7.0	6.9	24.7	4.1	4.1	13.1
2005 Aug.	9,075	128.5	7.1	9.1	21.8	2.5	3.6	12.6
Sep.	9,111	129.1	7.0	8.3	23.5	3.2	3.7	11.9
Oct.	9,147	129.6	7.0	8.2	23.2	4.8	3.6	12.2
Nov.	9,208	130.4	7.0	7.8	22.6	3.7	4.0	12.4
Dec.	9,185	130.1	7.0	6.9	24.7	4.1	4.1	13.1
2006 Jan.	9,264	131.3	7.1	7.8	25.2	3.8	3.7	11.7
Sector shares as a percentage of total economy								
2004	100	-	-	36	8	6	47	3
2005	100	-	-	36	9	6	46	3
2006 Jan.	100	-	-	36	9	6	46	3

Source: ECB.

### 9.4 Quoted shares issued by euro area residents: outstanding amounts and annual growth rates by sector of the issuer

(EUR billions; end-of-period outstanding amounts; market values; percentage changes)

	Total economy			MFIs	Non-monetary financial corporations	Non-financial corporations
	EUR billions	Index: Dec.01=100 <sup>(1)</sup>	Annual growth rate (%) <sup>(1)</sup>			
2003	3,647	101.4	1.1	1.7	2.8	0.8
2004	4,034	102.6	1.2	2.9	1.1	0.8
2005	5,057	103.8	1.2	0.8	3.5	1.0
2005 Aug.	4,606	103.1	1.1	3.0	2.4	0.5
Sep.	4,828	103.3	1.2	3.2	2.7	0.5
Oct.	4,660	103.4	1.2	3.2	3.2	0.5
Nov.	4,883	103.7	1.2	1.3	3.3	0.9
Dec.	5,057	103.8	1.2	0.8	3.5	1.0
2006 Jan.	5,290	103.9	1.3	1.2	3.5	1.0
Sector shares as a percentage of total economy						
2004	100	-	-	16	10	74
2005	100	-	-	17	11	73
2006 Jan.	100	-	-	17	10	73

Source: ECB.

## 9.5 Money market interest rates

(percentages per annum; period averages)

	Euro area						United States		Japan	
	EONIA	EURIBOR					LIBOR		LIBOR	
		1-month	3-month		6-month	1-year	3-month		3-month	
			Nominal	Real <sup>1)</sup>			Nominal	Real <sup>2)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>2)</sup>
2003	2.32	2.35	2.33	0.26	2.31	2.34	1.22	-1.06	0.06	0.31
2004	2.05	2.08	2.11	-0.03	2.15	2.27	1.62	-1.06	0.05	0.06
2005	2.09	2.14	2.18	-0.01	2.23	2.33	3.56	0.17	0.06	0.35
2005 Mar.	2.06	2.10	2.14	0.05	2.19	2.33	3.03	-0.12	0.05	0.26
Apr.	2.08	2.10	2.14	0.06	2.17	2.27	3.15	-0.36	0.05	0.05
May	2.07	2.10	2.13	0.14	2.14	2.19	3.27	0.47	0.05	-0.15
June	2.06	2.10	2.11	0.04	2.11	2.10	3.43	0.90	0.05	0.56
July	2.07	2.11	2.12	-0.05	2.13	2.17	3.61	0.45	0.06	0.36
Aug.	2.06	2.11	2.13	-0.11	2.16	2.22	3.80	0.16	0.06	0.36
Sep.	2.09	2.12	2.14	-0.45	2.17	2.22	3.91	-0.78	0.06	0.36
Oct.	2.07	2.12	2.20	-0.30	2.27	2.41	4.17	-0.18	0.06	0.77
Nov.	2.09	2.22	2.36	0.05	2.50	2.68	4.35	0.90	0.06	0.88
Dec.	2.28	2.41	2.47	0.25	2.60	2.78	4.49	1.08	0.07	0.17
2006 Jan.	2.33	2.39	2.51	0.13	2.65	2.83	4.60	0.62	0.07	-0.45
Feb.	2.35	2.46	2.60	0.28	2.72	2.91	4.76	1.16	0.07	-0.34
Mar.	2.52	2.63	2.72	0.52	2.87	3.11	4.92		0.10	

Source: ECB.

## 9.6 Implied interest rate on 3-month EURIBOR futures

(percentages per annum; period averages; by maturity of future contract date)

	Jun. 2006	Sep. 2006	Dec. 2006	Mar. 2007	Jun. 2007	Sep. 2007	Dec. 2007
2003	3.87	3.99	4.13	4.23	4.32	4.40	4.48
2004	3.33	3.47	3.62	3.73	3.84	3.95	4.06
2005	2.53	2.63	2.74	2.81	2.88	2.95	3.03
2005 Mar.	2.83	2.95	3.07	3.15	3.23	3.32	3.41
Apr.	2.57	2.69	2.82	2.89	2.98	3.06	3.15
May	2.35	2.47	2.60	2.69	2.78	2.86	2.96
June	2.11	2.21	2.33	2.42	2.53	2.62	2.73
July	2.24	2.33	2.44	2.51	2.59	2.67	2.76
Aug.	2.31	2.39	2.50	2.57	2.65	2.72	2.80
Sep.	2.26	2.33	2.42	2.47	2.53	2.59	2.66
Oct.	2.54	2.64	2.73	2.79	2.84	2.89	2.94
Nov.	2.81	2.89	2.97	3.02	3.07	3.12	3.17
Dec.	2.87	2.96	3.02	3.04	3.08	3.11	3.15
2006 Jan.	2.85	2.97	3.05	3.09	3.14	3.16	3.20
Feb.	2.88	3.02	3.13	3.19	3.24	3.29	3.33
Mar.	3.00	3.21	3.35	3.43	3.49	3.53	3.57

Source: ECB.



## 9.7 Government bond yields

(percentages per annum; period averages)

	Euro area <sup>1)</sup>						United States		Japan	
	2 years	3 years	5 years	7 years	10 years		10 years		10 years	
					Nominal	Real <sup>2)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>2)</sup>	Nominal	Real <sup>3)</sup>
2003	2.49	2.74	3.32	3.74	4.16	2.08	4.00	1.73	0.99	1.25
2004	2.47	2.77	3.29	3.70	4.14	2.00	4.26	1.59	1.50	1.51
2005	2.38	2.55	2.85	3.14	3.44	1.25	4.28	0.89	1.39	1.68
2005 Mar.	2.49	2.74	3.08	3.44	3.76	1.68	4.49	1.35	1.45	1.66
Apr.	2.34	2.55	2.89	3.25	3.57	1.49	4.34	0.83	1.32	1.32
May	2.22	2.41	2.74	3.05	3.41	1.42	4.14	1.34	1.27	1.06
June	2.07	2.24	2.58	2.93	3.25	1.18	4.00	1.47	1.24	1.75
July	2.19	2.34	2.66	2.99	3.32	1.15	4.16	1.00	1.26	1.57
Aug.	2.24	2.40	2.70	2.99	3.32	1.07	4.26	0.62	1.43	1.73
Sep.	2.21	2.34	2.60	2.84	3.16	0.57	4.19	-0.50	1.38	1.69
Oct.	2.45	2.61	2.85	3.05	3.32	0.83	4.45	0.10	1.54	2.25
Nov.	2.73	2.86	3.10	3.28	3.53	1.21	4.53	1.08	1.52	2.33
Dec.	2.80	2.88	3.07	3.21	3.41	1.18	4.46	1.05	1.54	1.64
2006 Jan.	2.86	2.94	3.10	3.21	3.39	1.01	4.41	0.42	1.47	0.96
Feb.	2.97	3.07	3.26	3.37	3.55	1.23	4.56	0.97	1.57	1.16
Mar.	3.22	3.30	3.47	3.57	3.73	1.53	4.72		1.70	

Source: ECB.

## 9.8 Spread between swaps and government bond yields

(percentages per annum; period averages)

	Euro area					United States	Japan
	2 years	3 years	5 years	7 years	10 years	10 years	10 years
2003	0.13	0.21	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.38	-0.01
2004	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.11	0.03	0.40	0.03
2005	0.15	0.15	0.12	0.06	0.03	0.42	0.04
2005 Mar.	0.15	0.13	0.14	0.05	0.03	0.40	0.03
Apr.	0.14	0.13	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.42	0.03
May	0.15	0.14	0.13	0.09	0.05	0.41	0.04
June	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.04	0.02	0.37	0.02
July	0.13	0.13	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.40	0.02
Aug.	0.15	0.14	0.10	0.06	0.02	0.41	0.02
Sep.	0.15	0.13	0.10	0.08	0.03	0.41	0.02
Oct.	0.18	0.15	0.11	0.09	0.05	0.45	0.05
Nov.	0.16	0.17	0.11	0.10	0.05	0.51	0.08
Dec.	0.16	0.17	0.12	0.11	0.07	0.52	0.09
2006 Jan.	0.16	0.17	0.13	0.12	0.09	0.48	0.11
Feb.	0.15	0.17	0.13	0.13	0.09	0.50	0.17
Mar.	0.14	0.18	0.14	0.13	0.10	0.51	0.21

Source: ECB.

## 9.9 Stock market indices

(index levels in points<sup>1)</sup>; rates of change in percentages; period averages)

	Europe	Euro area			United States			Japan		
	Dow Jones STOXX 50	Dow Jones EURO STOXX 50			Standard & Poor's 500			Nikkei 225		
		Level	Level	Volatili- ty <sup>2)</sup>	Annual rate of change	Level	Volatili- ty <sup>2)</sup>	Annual rate of change	Level	Volatili- ty <sup>2)</sup>
1996-99	2,713	2,710	1.15	-	989	1.01	-	17,901	1.37	-
2000-03	3,555	3,650	1.60	-	1,145	1.23	-	12,177	1.47	-
2003	2,402	2,423	1.51	-20.6	965	1.02	-3.1	9,313	1.40	-8.0
2004	2,704	2,805	0.93	15.8	1,131	0.77	17.2	11,181	1.22	20.1
2005	3,050	3,209	0.80	14.4	1,207	0.73	6.7	12,421	1.09	11.1
2005 Aug.	3,139	3,303	0.82	24.8	1,224	0.68	12.4	12,205	1.05	11.1
Sep.	3,202	3,352	0.84	21.9	1,226	0.71	9.7	12,987	1.09	17.2
Oct.	3,187	3,340	0.94	19.5	1,192	0.85	6.6	13,385	1.23	21.4
Nov.	3,274	3,405	0.87	18.1	1,239	0.73	5.9	14,362	1.12	31.0
Dec.	3,346	3,550	0.71	21.3	1,262	0.62	5.2	15,664	1.34	41.3
2006 Jan.	3,401	3,627	0.84	22.7	1,278	0.75	8.1	16,103	1.42	41.2
Feb.	3,466	3,744	0.87	22.7	1,277	0.69	6.5	16,188	1.54	40.2
Mar.	3,509	3,815	0.80	24.4	1,294	0.66	8.4	16,325	1.30	38.2

Source: ECB.

## 9.10 Euro area sectoral stock market indices

(index levels in points; index 31 December 1991=100; period averages)

	Dow Jones EURO STOXX main industry indices									
	Basic materials	Consumer		Oil & gas	Finan- cials	Indus- trial	Tech- nology	Utilities	Telecom.	Health care
		Services	Goods							
1996-99	238	253	242	231	223	202	295	240	433	318
2000-03	269	253	247	313	279	288	529	279	575	433
2003	213	145	194	259	199	214	275	211	338	304
2004	251	163	220	300	238	259	298	266	399	396
2005	307	181	245	379	288	307	297	334	433	457
2005 Aug.	312	186	257	406	293	319	298	344	445	473
Sep.	322	184	263	429	299	323	306	357	437	462
Oct.	322	182	261	405	303	317	312	348	434	467
Nov.	331	183	259	411	316	322	323	354	418	472
Dec.	348	191	268	418	331	343	339	373	418	496
2006 Jan.	357	196	276	430	341	361	345	391	415	519
Feb.	376	198	288	424	362	384	352	418	409	514
Mar.	386	203	295	417	372	394	366	430	423	533

Source: ECB.

### 9.11 MFI interest rates on deposits

(percentages per annum excluding charges; new business rates as period averages, unless otherwise indicated)

	From households					From non-financial corporations			
	Over-night <sup>1)</sup>	Redeemable at notice of up to 3 months <sup>1)</sup>	With agreed maturity			Over-night <sup>1)</sup>	With agreed maturity		
			Up to 1 year	Over 1 and up to 2 years	Up to 2 years <sup>2)</sup>		Up to 1 year	Over 1 and up to 2 years	Up to 2 years <sup>2)</sup>
2005 Feb.	0.74	1.97	1.95	2.19	1.92	0.93	2.03	2.25	2.11
Mar.	0.74	1.96	1.93	2.16	1.92	0.94	2.00	2.35	2.09
Apr.	0.74	1.95	2.01	2.09	1.93	0.95	2.01	2.23	2.10
May	0.75	1.97	1.94	2.01	1.92	0.95	2.01	2.12	2.11
June	0.69	2.17	1.95	2.21	1.92	0.91	2.01	2.05	2.10
July	0.68	2.15	1.94	2.01	1.91	0.94	2.02	2.21	2.11
Aug.	0.69	2.03	1.95	2.07	1.92	0.96	2.02	2.22	2.10
Sep.	0.69	2.02	1.97	2.05	1.91	0.96	2.04	2.23	2.11
Oct.	0.69	1.96	1.98	2.28	1.93	0.97	2.04	2.58	2.12
Nov.	0.70	1.99	2.02	2.34	1.96	0.99	2.08	2.18	2.16
Dec.	0.71	1.98	2.15	2.25	2.01	1.02	2.25	2.48	2.30
2006 Jan.	0.73	1.99	2.33	2.47	2.05	1.04	2.27	2.40	2.32

Source: ECB.

### 9.12 MFI interest rates on loans

(percentages per annum excluding charges; new business rates as period averages, unless otherwise indicated)

	To households				To non-financial corporations			
	Bank over-drafts <sup>1)</sup>	Lending for house purchase			Bank over-drafts <sup>1)</sup>	Loans with maturity of over 5 years <sup>2)</sup>	Other loans at floating rate or IPF of up to 1 year	
		Maturity of over 5 years <sup>2)</sup>	IPF of over 5 and up to 10 years	IPF of over 10 years			Up to EUR 1 million	Over EUR 1 million
2005 Feb.	9.65	4.76	4.39	4.33	5.30	4.46	3.91	3.01
Mar.	9.60	4.78	4.35	4.27	5.28	4.40	3.90	3.02
Apr.	9.62	4.74	4.36	4.28	5.22	4.37	3.88	3.00
May	9.64	4.71	4.28	4.20	5.14	4.35	3.91	2.99
June	9.61	4.67	4.13	4.09	5.12	4.35	3.87	2.92
July	9.52	4.63	4.06	4.05	5.12	4.29	3.86	2.96
Aug.	9.58	4.60	4.00	3.99	5.04	4.28	3.91	2.87
Sep.	9.61	4.59	3.98	3.96	5.14	4.26	3.81	2.90
Oct.	9.65	4.58	3.99	3.95	5.10	4.25	3.88	2.88
Nov.	9.70	4.53	3.97	3.96	5.09	4.25	3.91	3.08
Dec.	9.78	4.52	4.03	4.01	5.12	4.24	3.98	3.22
2006 Jan.	9.97	4.50	4.14	4.05	5.24	4.26	4.07	3.18

Source: ECB.

# 10 Payment and settlement systems

## 10.1 Major interbank funds transfer systems in the European Union

(daily averages)

	Volume of transactions (thousands of payments)		Value of transactions (EUR billions)	
	TARGET	EURO 1 <sup>(1)</sup>	TARGET	EURO 1 <sup>(1)</sup>
2002	253	135	1,552	188
2003	261	152	1,650	175
2004	267	161	1,714	170
2005	296	181	1,902	167
2005 Apr.	290	185	1,889	169
May	280	177	1,853	159
June	305	185	2,013	173
July	311	184	1,947	167
Aug.	272	162	1,751	157
Sep.	302	182	1,825	167
Oct.	311	186	1,912	166
Nov.	308	183	1,950	165
Dec.	345	199	2,072	177
Annual percentage change				
2003	3.2	12.9	6.3	-6.9
2004	2.3	5.7	3.9	-2.9
2005	10.9	12.1	11.0	-1.7

Sources: for TARGET data: ESCB; for EURO 1 data: Euro Banking Association.

# 11 Selected indicators for EU Member States

## 11.1 HICP

(annual percentage changes, unless otherwise indicated)

	Share <sup>1)</sup> (in %; 2006)	Average 1996-00	Average 2001-05	2004	2005	2006 Jan.	2006 Feb.	2006 Mar.
BE	3.4	1.6	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.8	.
DE	28.7	1.1	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
GR	2.9	4.6	3.5	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.1	.
ES	12.0	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.4	4.2	4.1	3.9
FR	20.3	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.0	.
IE	1.3	2.6	3.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.7	.
IT	19.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
LU	0.3	1.7	2.8	3.2	3.8	4.1	3.9	.
NL	5.2	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.4	.
AT	3.1	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.5	1.5	.
PT	2.2	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.9	.
FI	1.6	1.6	1.4	0.1	0.8	.	.	.
Euro area <sup>2)</sup>	100.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.2 <sup>3)</sup>
CZ	1.3	5.8	2.0	2.6	1.6	2.4	2.4	.
DK	1.1	2.0	1.9	0.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	.
EE	0.1	8.8	3.5	3.0	4.1	4.7	4.5	.
CY	0.2	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	.
LV	0.2	4.3	4.1	6.2	6.9	7.6	7.0	.
LT	0.4	8.2	0.9	1.2	2.7	3.5	3.4	.
HU	1.2	15.1	5.8	6.8	3.5	2.5	2.3	.
MT	0.1	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	.
PL	4.3	11.0	2.7	3.6	2.2	0.9	0.9	.
SI	0.3	8.2	5.5	3.7	2.5	2.6	2.3	.
SK	0.6	8.2	5.8	7.5	2.8	4.1	4.3	.
SE	1.7	1.1	1.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	.
UK	17.1	1.4	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.9	2.0	.
EU	100.0	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	.

Source: Eurostat.

## 11.2 GDP

(annual percentage volume changes, unless otherwise indicated, quarterly data working day adjusted)

	Share <sup>(1)</sup> (in %; 2005)	Average 1996-00	Average 2001-05	2004	2005	2005 Q2	2005 Q3	2005 Q4
BE	3.8	2.6	1.5	2.6	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5
DE	28.2	2.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.5	1.6
GR	2.3	3.4	4.3	4.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7
ES	11.3	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
FR	21.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.0	1.7	1.5
IE	2.0	9.7	5.2	4.5	4.3	4.4	5.4	4.8
IT	17.8	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.5
LU	0.4	6.1	3.3	4.2	.	.	.	.
NL	6.3	3.7	0.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	2.1
AT	3.1	3.0	1.5	2.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.9
PT	1.8	4.1	0.6	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.7
FI	1.9	4.7	2.2	3.6	2.1	0.6	2.5	2.9
Euro area	100.0	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.6	1.7
CZ	0.9	1.5	3.6	4.7	6.0	5.8	5.8	6.9
DK	1.9	2.9	1.4	1.9	3.4	3.4	4.8	3.8
EE	0.1	5.6	7.6	7.8	9.8	10.2	10.4	11.5
CY	0.1	3.8	3.2	3.9	3.8	3.6	4.0	3.6
LV	0.1	5.7	8.1	8.5	10.2	11.4	11.4	10.5
LT	0.2	4.3	7.6	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.5	8.3
HU	0.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.2
MT	0.0	5.3	0.0	-1.5	2.5	1.5	5.4	2.5
PL	2.2	4.9	3.4	5.2	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.8
SI	0.3	4.7	3.3	4.2	3.9	4.9	4.0	5.1
SK	0.3	3.7	4.9	5.5	6.0	5.1	6.2	7.6
SE	2.7	3.2	2.2	3.7	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.9
UK	16.4	3.2	2.3	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.8
EU	100.0	2.9	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.8

Source: Eurostat.

### 11.3 Gross value added by economic activity in 2004

(percentages of total)

	Agriculture and fishing <sup>1)</sup>	Manufacturing <sup>1)</sup>	Construction	Trade and transport <sup>1)</sup>	Finance and business <sup>1)</sup>	Other services <sup>1)</sup>
BE	1.0	19.9	4.9	22.9	27.8	23.6
DE	1.1	25.0	4.1	18.0	29.1	22.7
GR	5.7	12.9	8.3	31.6	19.1	22.4
ES	3.5	18.4	10.7	25.6	20.9	20.8
FR	2.5	15.8	5.9	19.1	31.6	25.1
IE	2.5	28.5	9.0	18.0	23.4	18.6
IT	2.5	21.4	5.9	23.1	26.6	20.5
LU	0.6	10.9	5.9	21.9	43.1	17.8
NL	2.1	18.2	5.7	22.5	26.8	24.7
AT	1.9	22.8	7.5	24.8	22.5	20.5
PT	3.3	18.6	6.5	24.6	20.8	26.3
FI	3.1	24.8	5.4	23.0	21.0	22.7
<b>Euro area</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>21.1</b>	<b>27.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>
CZ	3.3	31.0	6.9	25.4	16.3	17.1
DK	1.9	18.5	5.5	22.2	24.0	27.8
EE	4.3	22.2	6.7	28.2	20.7	18.0
CY	3.1	12.1	8.2	28.5	23.9	24.2
LV	4.1	16.8	5.8	35.4	18.2	19.7
LT	5.9	25.5	7.2	32.3	12.4	16.8
HU	3.8	26.1	5.1	20.5	20.5	24.0
MT	2.5	18.9	4.8	28.7	17.7	27.3
PL	5.1	25.3	5.7	27.2	17.5	19.3
SI	2.5	29.5	5.7	21.0	20.3	20.9
SK	3.9	26.5	5.6	25.8	21.3	16.9
SE	1.8	23.3	4.4	19.3	23.7	27.5
UK	1.0	18.0	6.1	22.5	30.2	22.3
<b>EU</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>20.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>22.8</b>

Source: Eurostat.

## 11.4 Levels of GDP in 2004

(current prices)

	GDP			GDP per capita		
	EUR billions	PPP <sup>(1)</sup> billions	Share <sup>(2)</sup> (PPP <sup>(1)</sup> ; in %)	EUR thousands	PPP <sup>(1)</sup> thousands	Deviation (in %) <sup>(3)</sup>
BE	288.1	279.0	3.6	27.7	26.8	8.1
DE	2,215.7	2,028.3	26.3	26.9	24.6	-0.8
GR	168.4	205.3	2.7	15.2	18.6	-25.1
ES	837.3	942.5	12.2	19.6	22.1	-10.9
FR	1,648.4	1,538.1	19.9	26.5	24.7	-0.2
IE	148.6	125.9	1.6	36.6	31.0	25.2
IT	1,388.9	1,392.3	18.0	23.8	23.9	-3.5
LU	27.1	24.5	0.3	59.7	54.0	117.9
NL	488.6	458.1	5.9	30.0	28.2	13.6
AT	237.0	226.8	2.9	29.0	27.7	12.0
PT	142.8	172.0	2.2	13.6	16.4	-33.9
FI	149.7	132.8	1.7	28.6	25.4	2.6
Euro area	7,723.2	7,723.2	100.0	24.8	24.8	0.0
CZ	86.8	162.4	1.6	8.5	15.9	-29.6
DK	197.2	148.9	1.4	36.5	27.6	21.9
EE	9.0	15.7	0.2	6.7	11.6	-48.7
CY	12.5	13.9	0.1	16.8	18.7	-17.1
LV	11.1	22.4	0.2	4.8	9.7	-57.1
LT	18.1	37.2	0.4	5.3	10.8	-52.1
HU	81.1	137.5	1.3	8.0	13.6	-39.8
MT	4.3	6.3	0.1	10.7	15.7	-30.7
PL	203.7	421.9	4.1	5.3	11.1	-51.1
SI	26.1	35.8	0.3	13.1	17.9	-20.8
SK	33.1	63.2	0.6	6.2	11.7	-48.1
SE	282.0	239.0	2.3	31.4	26.6	17.5
UK	1,715.9	1,573.6	15.1	28.7	26.3	16.3
EU	10,418.2	10,399.5	100.0	22.6	22.6	0.0

Sources: Eurostat, OECD and ECB calculations.



## 11.5 Employment

(annual percentage changes, unless otherwise indicated)

	Share <sup>(1)</sup> (in %; 2004)	Average 1996-00	Average 2001-04	2004	2005	2005 Q2	2005 Q3	2005 Q4
BE	3.1	1.1	0.4	0.6	.	1.0	0.9	.
DE	28.5	0.8	-0.2	0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3
GR	3.0	1.0	1.2	3.7	.	-	-	-
ES	13.4	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7
FR	18.3	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
IE	1.4	5.7	2.5	3.1	4.7	5.0	4.8	4.8
IT	17.8	1.0	1.4	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1	.
LU	0.2	4.1	3.1	2.3	.	.	.	.
NL	6.0	2.6	0.1	-1.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.1
AT	3.0	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.0
PT	3.7	1.9	0.1	0.1	.	.	.	.
FI	1.7	2.3	0.7	0.3	1.6	1.7	0.6	2.3
Euro area	100.0	1.6	0.8	0.7	.	0.8	0.8	.
CZ	2.4	-1.4	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.2
DK	1.4	1.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.8
EE	0.3	-2.0	0.9	0.0	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.5
CY	0.2	3.0	2.1	1.1	.	.	.	.
LV	0.5	-0.5	1.6	1.1	1.5	.	.	.
LT	0.7	-	0.7	-0.1	2.7	2.2	2.8	3.5
HU	1.9	1.2	0.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.2
MT	0.1	-	-0.1	-0.9	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.1
PL	6.5	-	-3.4	-0.3	.	.	.	.
SI	0.5	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
SK	1.0	-0.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.3	1.0	.
SE	2.2	0.8	0.3	-0.5	.	0.0	0.4	.
UK	14.2	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.6
EU	100.0	-	0.4	0.5	.	.	.	.

Sources: Eurostat and ECB calculations based on Eurostat data.

## 11.6 Unemployment

(% of labour force, unless otherwise indicated)

	Share <sup>1)</sup> (in %; 2004)	Average 1996-00	Average 2001-05	2004	2005	2006 Jan.	2006 Feb.	2006 Mar.
BE	2.9	8.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.2	.
DE	30.5	8.3	8.7	9.5	9.5	9.1	8.9	.
GR	3.9	-	10.2	10.5	9.8	.	.	.
ES	16.6	14.6	10.5	10.6	9.2	8.7	8.7	.
FR	20.5	10.7	9.2	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.1	.
IE	0.7	7.8	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	.
IT	15.2	11.0	8.4	8.0	7.7	.	.	.
LU	0.1	2.6	3.7	4.8	5.3	5.5	5.4	.
NL	3.0	4.2	3.6	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.4	.
AT	1.5	4.2	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1
PT	2.8	5.5	5.9	6.7	7.6	7.7	7.7	.
FI	1.8	11.7	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.1	.
<b>Euro area</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>.</b>
CZ	2.2	.	7.9	8.3	7.9	7.7	7.7	.
DK	0.8	5.2	5.0	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	.
EE	0.3	.	10.0	9.7	7.9	6.3	5.9	.
CY	0.1	.	4.3	4.7	5.2	5.3	5.2	.
LV	0.6	.	11.0	10.4	9.0	8.2	8.0	.
LT	0.9	.	12.4	11.4	8.2	6.9	6.6	.
HU	1.3	8.1	6.1	6.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.4
MT	0.1	.	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.9	8.0	.
PL	16.4	.	18.9	19.0	17.8	17.2	17.0	.
SI	0.3	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	.
SK	2.5	.	18.0	18.2	16.4	15.9	15.8	.
SE	1.5	8.0	.	6.4	.	.	.	.
UK	7.0	6.4	4.9	4.7	4.7	.	.	.
<b>EU</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>.</b>

Source: Eurostat.

## 11.7 General government deficit / surplus<sup>1)</sup>

(as a percentage of GDP)

	2001	2002	2003	2004
BE	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0
DE	-2.9	-3.8	-4.1	-3.7
GR	-6.1	-4.9	-5.7	-6.6
ES	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	-0.1
FR	-1.5	-3.2	-4.1	-3.7
IE	0.8	-0.4	0.2	1.4
IT	-3.2	-2.7	-3.2	-3.2
LU	6.5	2.1	0.2	-1.2
NL	-0.2	-2.0	-3.2	-2.1
AT	0.1	-0.4	-1.2	-1.0
PT	-4.2	-2.8	-2.9	-3.0
FI	5.2	4.3	2.5	2.1
Euro area	-1.9	-2.5	-3.0	-2.7
CZ	-5.9	-6.8	-12.5	-3.0
DK	2.6	1.4	1.2	2.9
EE	0.3	1.5	2.6	1.7
CY	-2.3	-4.5	-6.3	-4.1
LV	-2.1	-2.3	-1.2	-0.9
LT	-2.0	-1.4	-1.2	-1.4
HU	-3.5	-8.5	-6.5	-5.4
MT	-6.6	-5.8	-10.4	-5.1
PL	-3.7	-3.3	-4.8	-3.9
SI	-3.9	-2.7	-2.7	-2.1
SK	-6.6	-7.8	-3.8	-3.1
SE	2.5	-0.3	0.2	1.6
UK	0.7	-1.7	-3.3	-3.2
EU	-1.3	-2.4	-3.0	-2.6

Sources: For euro area data: ECB; for data relating to EU data and countries' deficits / surpluses: European Commission.

## 11.8 General government debt

(as a percentage of GDP, unless otherwise indicated)

	Share <sup>1)</sup> (in %; 2004)	2001 <sup>2)</sup>	2002 <sup>2)</sup>	2003 <sup>2)</sup>	2004 <sup>2)</sup>
BE	5.0	108.3	105.8	100.4	96.2
DE	26.8	59.6	61.2	64.8	66.4
GR	3.4	114.4	111.6	108.8	109.3
ES	7.2	56.3	53.2	49.4	46.9
FR	19.7	56.8	58.8	63.2	65.1
IE	0.8	35.9	32.4	31.5	29.8
IT	26.6	110.9	108.3	106.8	106.5
LU	0.0	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.6
NL	4.7	51.5	51.3	52.6	53.1
AT	2.8	67.0	66.7	65.1	64.3
PT	1.5	53.6	56.1	57.7	59.4
FI	1.2	43.6	42.3	45.2	45.1
<b>Euro area</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>69.8</b>	<b>70.2</b>
CZ	0.5	26.3	29.8	36.8	36.8
DK	1.3	48.0	47.6	45.0	43.2
EE	0.0	4.7	5.8	6.0	5.5
CY	0.1	61.9	65.2	69.8	72.0
LV	0.0	15.0	14.2	14.6	14.7
LT	0.1	22.9	22.4	21.4	19.6
HU	0.7	52.2	55.5	57.4	57.4
MT	0.0	63.5	63.2	72.8	75.9
PL	1.4	36.7	41.2	45.3	43.6
SI	0.1	28.4	29.8	29.4	29.8
SK	0.2	49.2	43.7	43.1	42.5
SE	2.2	54.3	52.4	52.0	51.1
UK	10.5	38.7	38.2	39.7	41.5
<b>EU</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>63.4</b>

Sources: For euro area data: ECB; for data relating to EU data and countries' debt: European Commission.

## 11.9 Harmonised long-term interest rates for convergence assessment purposes

(percentages per annum; period averages; secondary market yields<sup>1)</sup>)

	Sep. 05	Oct. 05	Nov. 05	Dec. 05	Jan. 06	Feb. 06
<b>Euro area</b>						
BE	3.14	3.30	3.49	3.39	3.37	3.54
DE	3.07	3.24	3.45	3.34	3.32	3.47
GR	3.30	3.45	3.67	3.57	3.60	3.77
ES	3.09	3.28	3.48	3.37	3.33	3.48
FR	3.13	3.29	3.50	3.38	3.34	3.51
IE	3.04	3.19	3.40	3.36	3.32	3.47
IT	3.29	3.44	3.66	3.55	3.54	3.70
LU <sup>2)</sup>	3.05	3.24	3.48	3.40	3.39	3.55
NL	3.12	3.28	3.48	3.35	3.33	3.48
AT	3.10	3.26	3.47	3.36	3.31	3.47
PT	3.23	3.39	3.58	3.46	3.45	3.60
FI	3.05	3.19	3.40	3.30	3.28	3.44
<b>Non-euro area</b>						
CZ	3.26	3.46	3.76	3.61	3.39	3.41
DK	3.05	3.22	3.46	3.35	3.31	3.48
CY <sup>3)</sup>	4.81	4.22	4.22	4.09	3.96	3.96
LV	3.87	3.87	3.56	3.59	3.60	3.60
LT <sup>3)</sup>	3.50	3.50	3.64	3.79	3.62	3.53
HU	5.64	6.49	6.81	6.89	6.66	6.71
MT	4.41	4.41	4.39	4.39	4.39	4.38
PL	4.57	4.91	5.38	5.16	4.95	4.79
SI <sup>3)</sup>	3.74	3.62	3.62	3.69	3.73	3.72
SK	3.13	3.25	3.70	3.62	3.59	3.75
SE	2.98	3.17	3.39	3.37	3.33	3.42
UK	4.25	4.40	4.37	4.27	3.97	4.05

Source: ECB.

## 11.10 Interest rate indicator for Estonia

(percentages per annum; period averages)

	Sep. 05	Oct. 05	Nov. 05	Dec. 05	Jan. 06	Feb. 06
EE <sup>1)</sup>	4.01	3.50	3.80	3.94	3.99	3.76

Source: ECB.

## Notes to the tables

### General information

All data cover the Euro 12, unless otherwise indicated.

Recent data are often provisional and may be revised. Discrepancies between totals and their components may arise from rounding.

Where data are presented for periods prior to 1991 they have been break-adjusted to account for German unification. Historical data are often of a lower quality compared with more recent data and may be derived from different sources.

All data referring to the European Union cover the EU-25, unless otherwise indicated.

The group “Other EU Member States” consists of the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Cyprus, Latvia, Lithuania, Hungary, Malta, Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia, Sweden and United Kingdom.

### Specific notes

#### *Table 1.1*

- 1) Euro area: annual average; US: mid-year; JP: 1 October.
- 2) Ratio of the labour force to the working age population (aged 15 to 64). US: the proportion of the civilian non-institutional population (aged 16 to 64) either at work or actively seeking work. Annual average.
- 3) Population aged 14 and under and 65 and over as a percentage of the population aged 15 to 64.
- 4) GDP per person employed.
- 5) Compensation per person employed as a percentage of net domestic product.
- 6) Classification: euro area and EU: Statistical Classification of Economic Activities in the European Community, Revision 1 (NACE Rev.1); US: North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); Japan: National Accounts.
- 7) Year-end.
- 8) Debt refers to loans.
- 9) US: including sole proprietorships and partnerships.

- 10) Debt includes loans and securities other than shares. The figures for the different economic areas are not fully comparable as the sector coverage (see note 10), the valuation criteria and the instrument coverage differ slightly. As for the valuation of debt securities, the data for both the euro area and Japan are given at market value in accordance with the SNA 93, whereas the US data are given at nominal value adjusted for accruals. As regards inter-company loans, data for Japan fully cover them, i.e. all loans are included in the measures of debt, whereas the data for the United States do not include inter-company loans. For the euro area, the inter-company loans are partially non-consolidated and cover mainly loans granted by companies from other euro area countries and from extra-euro area countries.
- 11) European definition also for US and JP.
- 12) Net lending (+)/net borrowing (-) taken from the capital account.
- 13) Data follow Maastricht debt concepts and definitions. General government debt consists of deposits, securities other than shares and loans outstanding at nominal value and consolidated within the general government sector.
- 14) Euro area: based on extra-euro area transactions/positions; EU: based on extra-EU transactions/positions. Net euro area/EU portfolio investment is compiled by aggregating the national net transactions/positions of the euro area/EU Member States.
- 15) Net i.i.p. defined as financial assets minus liabilities. Data for the euro area are provisional.
- 16) Euro area: credit comprises MFI loans granted to non-MFIs resident in the euro area and MFI holdings of securities issued by non-MFIs resident in the euro area. EU-25: Credit in the euro area plus domestic and euro area credit in DK, SE and UK, plus domestic credit in the countries which joined the EU on 1st May 2004. US and JP: domestic credit.
- 17) Stock market capitalisation refers to the total outstanding amount of quoted shares.

*Table 1.2*

- 1) Euro area and US: M3. JP: M2+CDs. The comparison of the three aggregates must be done with caution, because of methodological differences.

- 2) The calculation of the EU average of the ten-year government bond yield excludes Estonia and Luxembourg, as there are currently no suitable long-term government bonds available on the financial markets. The annual average for 2002 includes Slovenia only as of March, as no suitable long-term government bond was available prior to that month.
- 3) Whole economy; US: private non-agricultural business sector.
- 4) Real GDP per person employed; US: GDP per hour worked in the private non-agricultural business sector.

*Table 2.1*

- 1) See notes to Tables 1.1 and 1.2.

*Table 3.1*

- 1) Exports and imports cover goods and services and include intra-euro area trade; they are therefore not fully consistent with Tables 4.1, 4.2 and 4.3.

*Table 3.3*

- 1) Includes manufacturing industries working on basis of orders.

*Table 3.4*

- 1) Difference between the percentages of respondents giving positive and negative replies.
- 2) Composite indicator calculated from the Purchasing Managers' survey on new orders, output, employment, suppliers' delivery times and stocks of purchases. A PMI below (above) 50 indicates a decline (expansion) of the manufacturing industry.
- 3) The economic sentiment indicator is composed of the industrial, services, consumer, construction and retail trade confidence indicators; the industrial confidence indicator has a weight of 40%, the services confidence indicator has a weight of 30%, the consumer confidence indicator has a weight of 20% and the two other indicators have a weight of 5% each. Values of the economic sentiment indicator above (below) 100 indicate above (below) average economic sentiment.
- 4) Owing to changes in the questionnaire used for the French survey, euro area results from January 2004 onwards are not fully comparable with previous results.



- 5) Data are collected in January, April, July and October each year. The quarterly figures shown are averages of two successive surveys. Annual data are derived from quarterly averages.
- 6) Difference between the percentages of respondents stating that the cost of living was higher, lower or unchanged.

*Table 4.3*

- 1) Owing to some conceptual differences, trade data are not fully comparable with balance of payments statistics in Tables 4.1 and 4.2.
- 2) Data for Mainland China excludes Hong Kong.

*Table 4.4*

- 1) Outside the euro area.

*Table 4.5*

- 1) Outside the euro area.

*Table 4.6*

- 1) Excluding debt securities with maturities of up to two years issued by euro area MFIs and money market fund shares/units.
- 2) Transactions derived from the consolidated MFI balance sheet. Contrary to the rest of the columns in this table, a positive sign denotes an increase of assets or a decrease of liabilities.

*Table 4.8*

- 1) Outside the euro area.

*Table 4.9*

- 1) More comprehensive data in accordance with the template on international reserves and foreign currency liquidity can be found on the ECB's website.
- 2) Changes in the gold holdings of the Eurosystem result from transactions in gold within the terms of the Central Bank Gold Agreement of 26 September 1999, updated on 8 March 2004.
- 3) Part of the Eurosystem's reserves.

*Table 4.10*

- 1) The nominal and real effective exchange rate indices of the euro are based on weighted averages of bilateral euro exchange rates. The weights capture third-market effects and are based on

trade in manufactured goods with the trading partners in the periods 1995-97 and 1999-2001, with the indices being linked at the beginning of 1999. The EER-23 group of trading partners is composed of the 13 non-euro area EU Member States, Australia, Canada, China, Hong Kong, Japan, Norway, Singapore, South Korea, Switzerland and the United States. The EER-42 includes 19 additional countries and covers about 90% of extra-euro area trade in manufactured goods. Real rates are obtained by deflating the nominal rate by consumer price indices (HICP for EU countries, CPI elsewhere). For more detailed information, please see the ECB's Monthly Bulletin, September 2004 (Box 10), and ECB Occasional Paper No. 2.

- 2) Until December 1998, rates for the ECU (source: BIS); from January 1999, rates for the euro.
- 3) A positive change denotes an appreciation of the euro.

*Table 5.1*

- 1) Euro area data up to end-2000 cover the Euro 11; from the beginning of 2001 they cover the Euro 12. The weights shown refer to the current year.
- 2) Excluding owner-occupied housing services.
- 3) Estimates based on national CPI data.
- 4) Estimate based on first results by DE, ES and IT (and, when available, by other countries), as well as on early information on energy prices.

*Table 5.3*

- 1) Excluding agriculture, fishing, public administration, education, health and services not elsewhere classified. Data are adjusted for the variations in the number of working days.
- 2) The residential property price indicator for the euro area is based on non-harmonised sources and should be interpreted with a considerable degree of caution. The quarterly data for the second (fourth) quarter refer to semi-annual averages of the first (second) half of the year, respectively. Since some national data are only available at annual frequency, the semi-annual estimate is partially derived from annual results; therefore, the accuracy of semi-annual data is lower than the accuracy of annual data.

*Table 5.4*

- 1) Deflators for exports and imports refer to goods and services and include cross-border trade within the euro area.

*Table 6.1*

- 1) Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- 2) Compiled as gross saving plus private consumption.
- 3) Including financial derivatives and other accounts receivable/payable on a net basis.
- 4) Arising from saving and net capital transfers, after allowance is made for fixed capital consumption. Excluding the impact of the revaluations and of other changes in the volume of assets.

*Table 6.2*

- 1) Including financial derivatives and other accounts receivable/payable on a net basis.
- 2) Arising from saving and net capital transfers, after allowance is made for fixed capital consumption. Excluding the impact of the revaluations and of other changes in the volume of assets.

*Table 7.1*

- 1) Including non-profit institutions serving households.
- 2) Cumulated amount of financing in the latest four quarters as a percentage of the initial stock.

*Table 7.2*

- 1) Comprising households (including non-profit institutions serving households), non-financial corporations and general government.
- 2) Excluding unquoted shares.
- 3) Cumulated amount of financial investment in the latest four quarters as a percentage of the initial stock.

*Table 7.3*

- 1) Excluding unquoted shares.
- 2) Cumulated amount of financial investment and financing in the latest four quarters as a percentage of the initial stock.

*Table 8.1*

- 1) From 1 January 1999 to 9 March 2004, the date refers to the deposit and marginal lending facilities. For main refinancing operations, changes in the rate are effective from the first operation following the date indicated. The change on 18 September 2001 was effective on that same day. From 10 March 2004 onwards, the date refers to the deposit and marginal lending facilities and to the main refinancing operations (changes effective from the first main refinancing operation following the Governing Council discussion), unless otherwise indicated.
- 2) On 22 December 1998 the ECB announced that, as an exceptional measure, between 4 and 21 January 1999 a narrow corridor of 50 basis points would be applied between the interest rates for the marginal lending facility and the deposit facility, aimed at facilitating the transition to the euro by market participants.
- 3) On 8 June 2000 the ECB announced that, starting from the operation to be settled on 28 June 2000, the main refinancing operations of the Eurosystem would be conducted as variable rate tenders. The minimum bid rate refers to the minimum interest rate at which counterparties may place their bids.

*Table 8.2*

- 1) In liquidity-providing (absorbing) operations, the marginal rate refers to the lowest (highest) rate at which bids were accepted.

*Table 8.3*

- 1) Growth rates are calculated on the basis of monthly differences in outstanding amounts adjusted for non-transaction changes.
- 2) Not seasonally adjusted.
- 3) M2-M1 comprises deposits with an agreed maturity of up to two years and deposits redeemable at a period of notice of up to three months.
- 4) M3-M2 comprises money market fund shares/units, debt securities issued with a maturity of up to two years and repurchase agreements.

*Table 8.4*

- 1) M2-M1 comprises deposits with an agreed maturity of up to two years and deposits redeemable at a period of notice of up to three months.

- 2) M3-M2 comprises money market fund shares/units, debt securities issued with a maturity of up to two years and repurchase agreements.

*Table 8.5*

- 1) Growth rates are calculated on the basis of monthly differences in outstanding amounts adjusted for non-transaction changes.
- 2) Credit comprises MFI loans granted to non-MFIs resident in the euro area and MFI holdings of securities issued by non-MFIs resident in the euro area.

*Table 8.7*

- 1) Until December 2003, the maintenance periods started on the 24th of the month and ran to the 23rd of the following month. After this period maintenance periods start on the settlement day of the main refinancing operation following the Governing Council meeting at which the monthly assessment of the monetary policy stance is scheduled. A transitional maintenance period was defined to cover the period from 24 January to 9 March 2004.
- 2) This table contains full data for completed maintenance periods and required reserves for the current maintenance period.
- 3) The amount of reserve requirements of each individual credit institution is first calculated by applying the reserve ratio for the corresponding categories of liabilities to the eligible liabilities, using the balance sheet data as at the end of each calendar month; subsequently, each credit institution deducts from this figure a lump-sum allowance of EUR 100,000. The resulting reserve requirements are then aggregated at the euro area level.
- 4) This rate equals the average, over the maintenance period, of the rate (weighted according to the number of calendar days) on the Eurosystem's main refinancing operations.

*Table 8.8*

- 1) Excluding Ireland.
- 2) The Herfindahl index is a measure of market concentration. It is calculated by squaring the market share of each bank competing in the market and then summing the resulting numbers. The index depends on both market share inequality and the number

of banks. It takes a maximum value of 1 for monopoly and approaches zero when a market consists of a large number of small, equally sized banks.

*Table 9.1*

- 1) Nominal value for debt securities, market value for equity securities.
- 2) The residual difference between total long-term debt securities and fixed and variable rate long-term debt securities consists of zero-coupon bonds and revaluation effects.

*Table 9.2*

- 1) Total net issues represent net issues or net redemptions of securities other than shares denominated in all currencies.

*Table 9.3*

- 1) Unlike in the euro area overview table in the “Euro area statistics” section of the ECB’s Monthly Bulletin, index and annual growth rates are shown as end-of-period values in order to ensure consistency with other information in this table.

*Table 9.4*

- 1) See note 1 to Table 9.3.

*Table 9.5*

- 1) For the most recent period, the real interest rate is calculated using an estimate of the HICP (see note 4 to Table 5.1).
- 2) The consumer price index is not available for the most recent periods.

*Table 9.7*

- 1) Euro area yields are calculated on the basis of harmonised national government bond yields, weighted by the nominal outstanding amounts of government bonds in each maturity band.
- 2) For the most recent period, the real interest rate is calculated using an estimate of the HICP (see note 4 to Table 5.1).
- 3) The consumer price index is not available for the most recent periods.

*Table 9.9*

- 1) The bases for the Dow Jones STOXX 50, Dow Jones EURO STOXX 50, Standard & Poor's 500 and Nikkei 225 indices are, respectively, 31 December 1991=1,000, 31 December 1991=1,000, the period 1941-43=10 and 16 May 1949=176.21.
- 2) Data in percentage points. The series correspond to the square root of the conditional variance of the compounded return of each market index. The conditional variance is calculated using an Autoregressive Conditional Heteroskedasticity (ARCH) model.

*Table 9.11*

- 1) For this instrument category, the interest rates on outstanding amounts and new business coincide. Mostly end-of-period rates.
- 2) Data are end-of-period values and refer to rates on outstanding amounts.

*Table 9.12*

- 1) For this instrument category, the interest rates on outstanding amounts and new business coincide. Mostly end-of-period rates.
- 2) Data are end-of-period values and refer to rates on outstanding amounts.

*Table 10.1*

- 1) EURO 1 is a multilateral large-value EU-wide payment system for euro credit transfers. It is owned by the Euro Banking Association (EBA), a cooperative undertaking between EU-based commercial banks and the EU branches of non-EU banks. Since July 2004 the data provided for EURO 1 also include the traffic of STEP 1, which processes retail payments.

*Table 11.1*

- 1) Non-euro area countries: percentage share in the EU total.
- 2) See note 1 to Table 5.1.
- 3) See note 4 to Table 5.1.

*Table 11.2*

- 1) See note 1 to Table 11.1.

*Table 11.3*

- 1) See column heading in Table 3.2 for further details.

*Table 11.4*

- 1) OECD PPPs.
- 2) See note 1 to Table 11.1.
- 3) Deviation (in %) from the euro area GDP per capita in PPP; for non-euro area countries, deviation (in %) from the EU GDP per capita in PPP.

*Table 11.5*

- 1) See note 1 to Table 11.1. Where no data are available for a particular Member State, an estimate based on the latest information is shown.

*Table 11.6*

- 1) See note 1 to Table 11.1.

*Table 11.7*

- 1) Including proceeds from sales of UMTS licences. Ratios are computed using GDP excluding financial intermediation services indirectly measured (FISIM).

*Table 11.8*

- 1) See note 1 to Table 11.1.
- 2) Ratios are computed using GDP excluding Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured (FISIM).

*Table 11.9*

- 1) Yields refer to government bonds with maturities of close to ten years.
- 2) Due to the fact that the Luxembourg Government does not have outstanding long-term debt securities with a residual maturity of close to ten years, the indicator is based on a basket of long-term bonds. This basket has an average residual maturity of close to ten years. The bonds are issued by a private credit institution and the indicator is thus not fully harmonised.
- 3) For Cyprus and Lithuania, primary market yields are reported. The same applies to Slovenia up to October 2003.



*Table 11.10*

- 1) The current indicator represents the interest rates on new EEK-denominated loans to non-financial corporations and households with maturities over five years. This is understood to be the best available indicator at present. However, a large part of the underlying claims is linked to variable interest rates and the claims are subject to a different credit risk than government bonds.



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