

EURO MONEY MARKET SURVEY

SEPTEMBER 2012



EUROSYSTEM











In 2012 all ECB publications feature a motif taken from the €50 banknote







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Abbreviations used for country names

BE Belgium LU Luxembourg
BG Bulgaria HU Hungary
CZ Czech Republic MT Malta

DK Denmark NL Netherlands

DE Germany AT Austria PLPoland EE Estonia ΙE Ireland PT Portugal GR Greece RO Romania ES Slovenia Spain SI FR France SK Slovakia ΙT Italy FΙ Finland Sweden CY Cyprus SE

LV Latvia UK United Kingdom

LT Lithuania CH Switzerland

Abbreviations used in the charts

CCP central counterparty

FRAs forward rate agreements
FX swaps foreign exchange swaps
IRSs other interest rate swaps
OISs overnight index swaps

O/N overnight

OTC over the counter

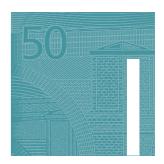
T/N tomorrow/next (day)

S/N spot/next (day)

ST securities short-term securities

Xccys cross-currency swaps

Note: The data represented herein refer to the second quarter of each respective year.



COUNTRY BREAKDOWN OF PARTICIPATING BANKS IN 2012

I.I NUMBER OF PARTICIPATING BANKS PER COUNTRY

	Number of banks
BELGIUM	3
BULGARIA	4
CZECH REPUBLIC	8
DENMARK	1
GERMANY	17
ESTONIA	3
IRELAND	6
GREECE	7
SPAIN	13
FRANCE	9
ITALY	8
CYPRUS	3
LATVIA	4
LITHUANIA	3
LUXEMBOURG	3
HUNGARY	3
MALTA	5
NETHERLANDS	6
AUSTRIA	8
POLAND	12
PORTUGAL	14
ROMANIA	3
SLOVENIA	3
SLOVAKIA	2
FINLAND	2
SWEDEN	3
UNITED KINGDOM	16
SWITZERLAND	3
TOTAL	172

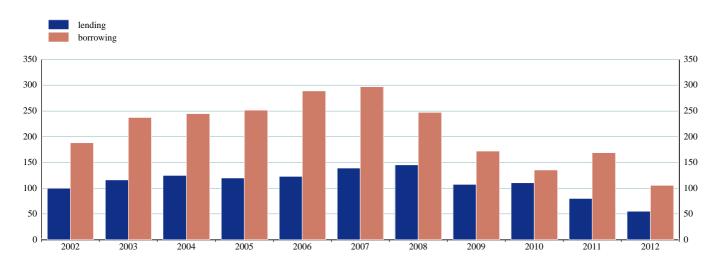
Note: A detailed list of participating banks can be found in Annex I. Countries are listed in Protocol order, i.e. the alphabetical order of the country names in the respective national language.



THE UNSECURED MARKET

2.1 TURNOVER ANALYSIS

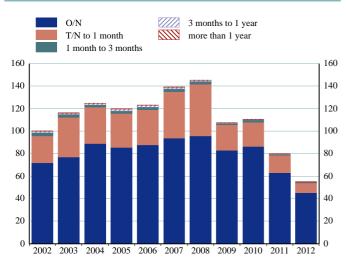
Chart I Average daily turnover in unsecured cash lending and borrowing (index: cash lending volume in 2002 = 100)

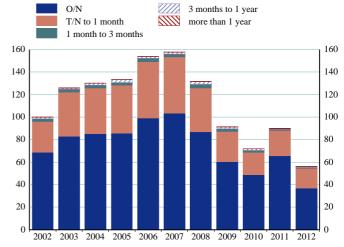


2.2 MATURITY ANALYSIS

Chart 2 Maturity breakdown for average daily turnover in unsecured lending (index: cash lending volume in 2002 = 100)



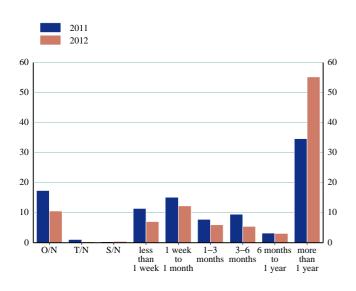


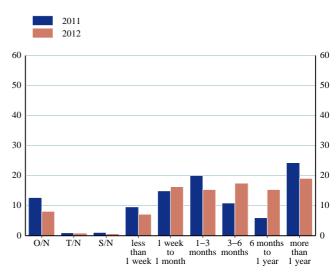


Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 4 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in unsecured lending (percentages of total)

Chart 5 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in unsecured borrowing (percentages of total)

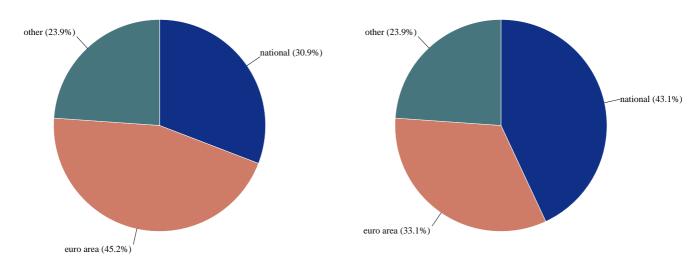




2.3 MARKET STRUCTURE

Chart 6 Geographical counterparty breakdown for unsecured average daily turnover in 2011 (percentages of total)

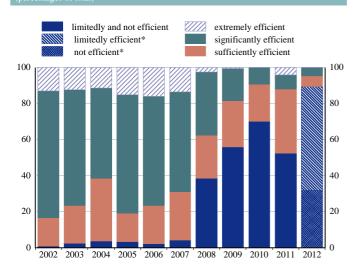
Chart 7 Geographical counterparty breakdown for unsecured average daily turnover in 2012 (percentages of total)

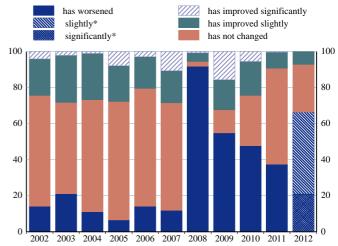


2.4 QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Chart 8 Is the unsecured segment in your opinion efficient?

Chart 9 Has the market liquidity in the unsecured market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)

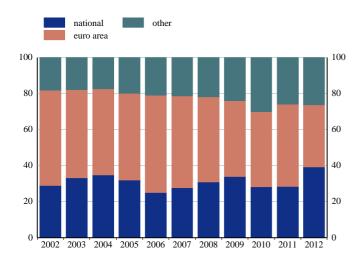


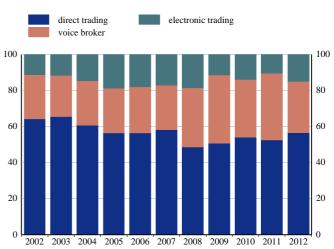


Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 10 Counterparty structure of unsecured transactions (percentages of total)

Chart II Trading structure of unsecured transactions (percentages of total)





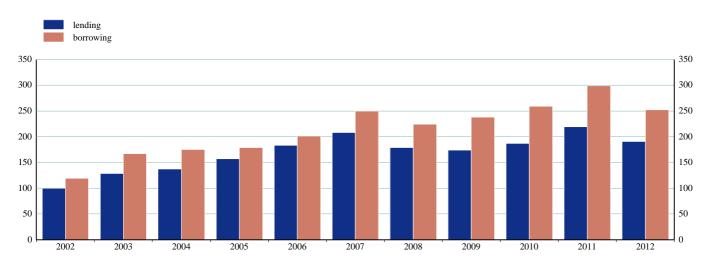
^{*} Reporting started in 2012.



THE SECURED MARKET

3.1 TURNOVER ANALYSIS

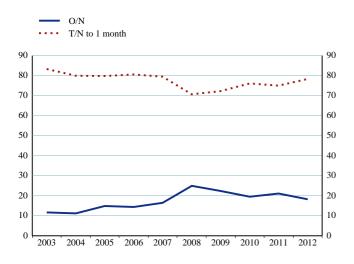
Chart 12 Average daily turnover in secured cash lending and borrowing (index: cash lending volume in 2002 = 100)

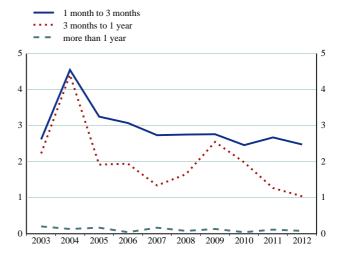


3.2 MATURITY ANALYSIS

Chart 13 Maturity breakdown for average daily turnover in secured lending and borrowing (percentages of total)



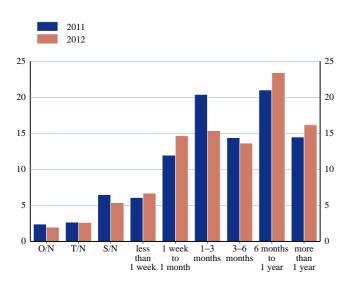


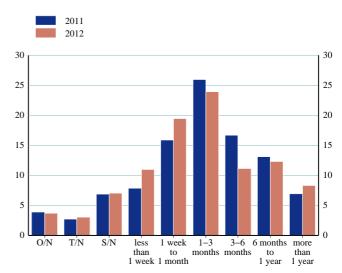


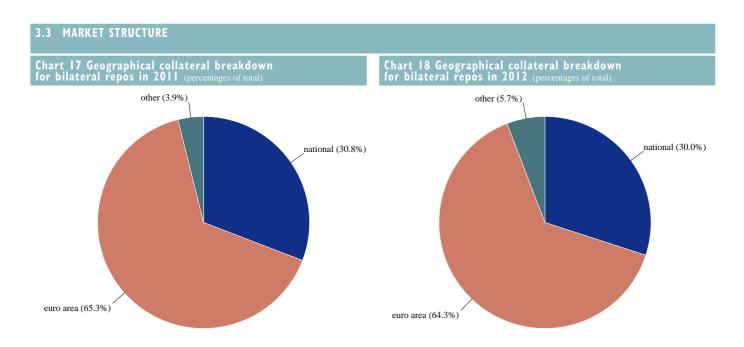
Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

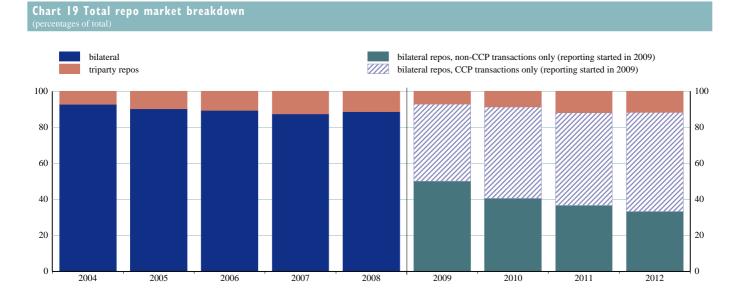
Chart 15 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in secured lending (percentages of total)

Chart 16 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in secured borrowing (percentages of total)



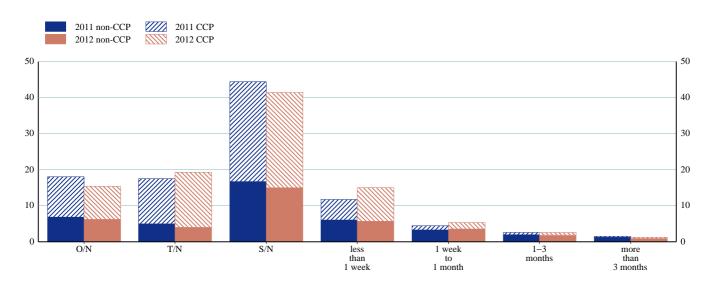






3.4 BILATERAL REPOS

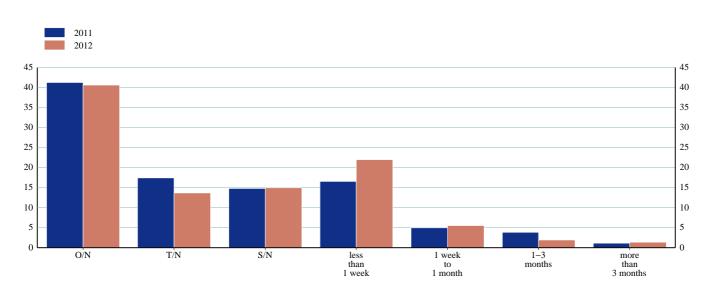
Chart 20 Maturity breakdown for average daily turnover in the bilateral repo market



Note: The panel comprised 172 credit institutions.

3.5 TRIPARTY REPOS

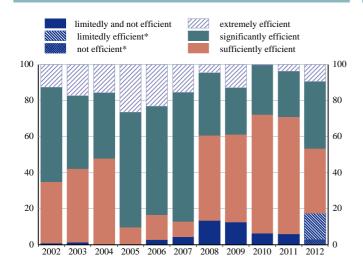
Chart 21 Maturity breakdown for average daily turnover in the triparty repo market

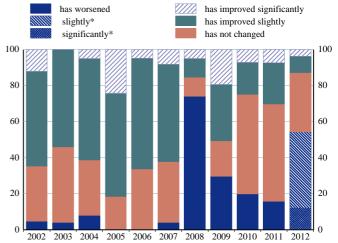


3.6 QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Chart 22 Is the secured segment in your opinion efficient?

Chart 23 Has the market liquidity in the secured market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)

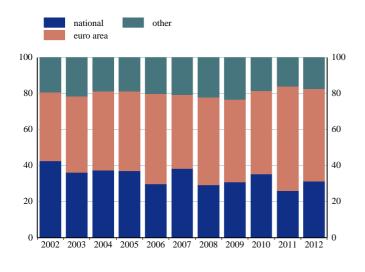


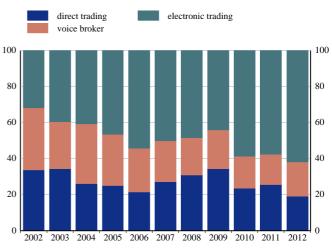


Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 24 Counterparty structure of secured transactions (percentages of total)

Chart 25 Trading structure of secured transactions (percentages of total)





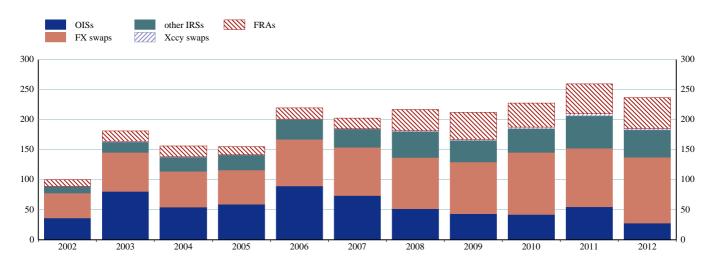
^{*} Reporting started in 2012.



THE DERIVATIVES MARKETS

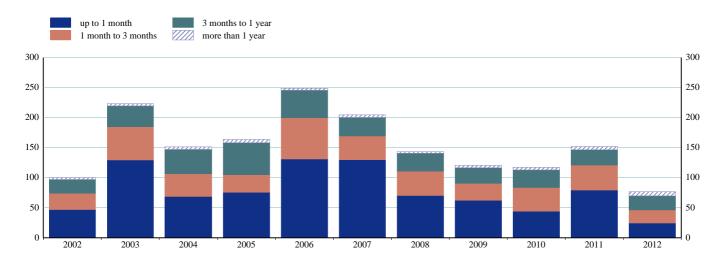
4.1 THE OTC DERIVATIVES MARKET: TURNOVER ANALYSIS

Chart 26 Average daily turnover in the various OTC derivatives markets (index: OTC derivatives volume in 2002=100)



4.2 THE OTC DERIVATIVES MARKET: MATURITY ANALYSIS

Chart 27 Average daily turnover in the OIS segment (index: OIS volume in 2002 = 100)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 28 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in the OIS segment (percentages of total)

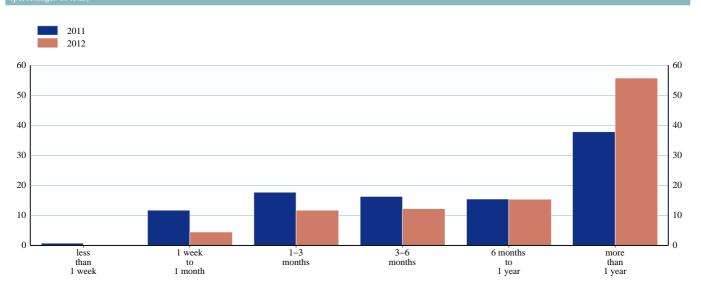


Chart 29 Average daily turnover in the other IRS segment (index: other IRS volume in 2002=100)

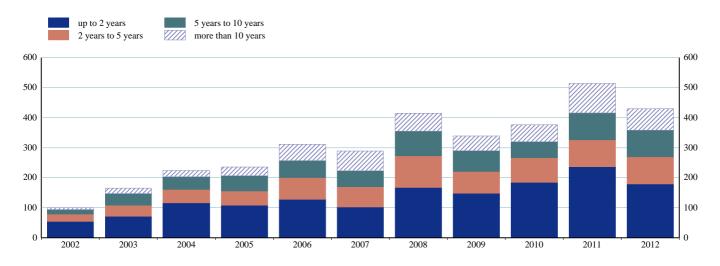


Chart 30 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in the other IRS segment (percentages of total)

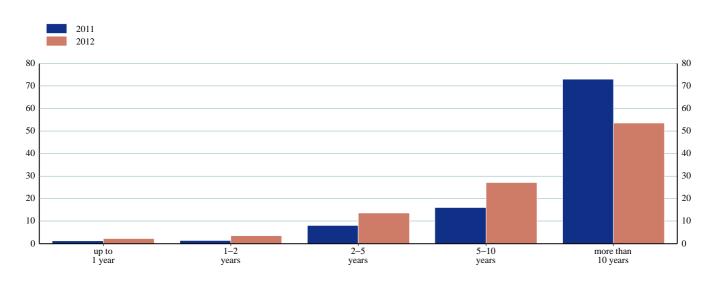


Chart 31 Average daily turnover in the FRA segment (index: FRA volume in 2002 = 100)

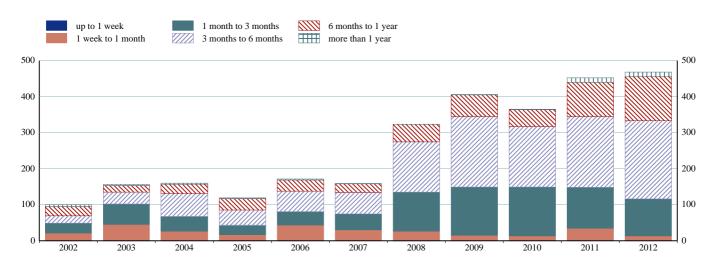


Chart 32 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in the FRA segment (percentages of total)

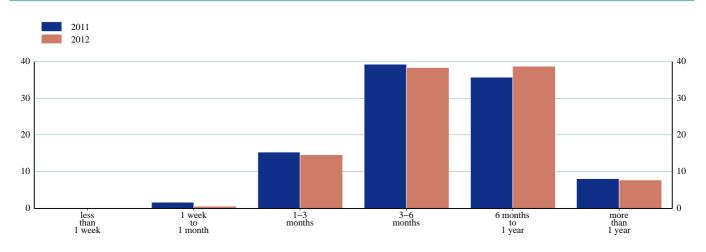


Chart 33 Average daily turnover in the FX swap segment (index: FX swap volume in 2002 = 100)

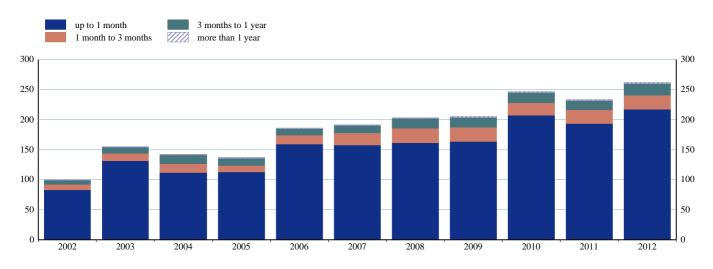


Chart 34 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in the FX swap segment (percentages of total)

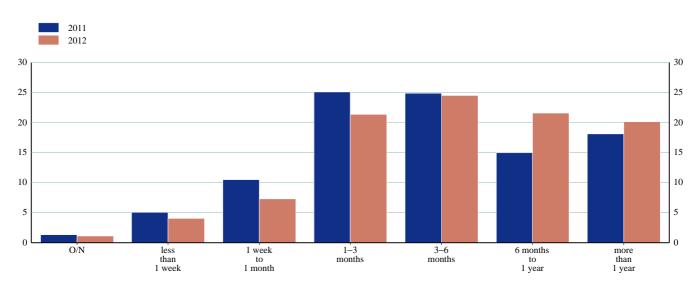


Chart 35 Average daily turnover in the Xccy swap segment (index: Xccy swap volume in 2002 = 100)

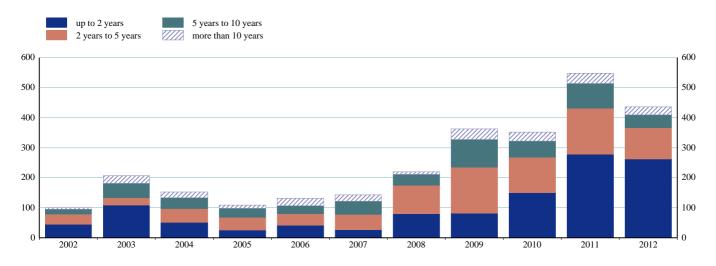
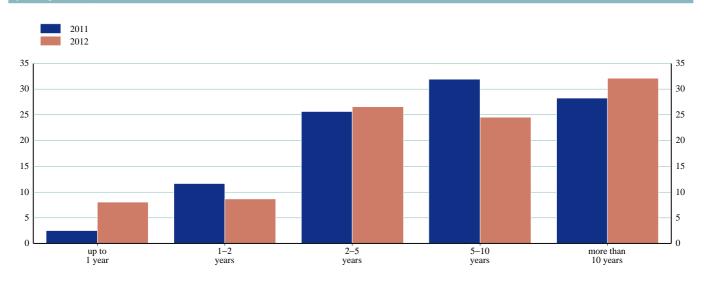


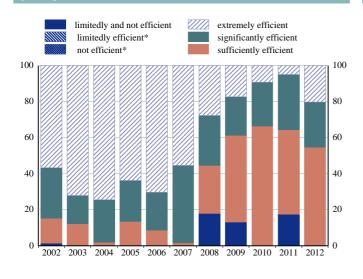
Chart 36 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in the Xccy swap segment (percentages of total)

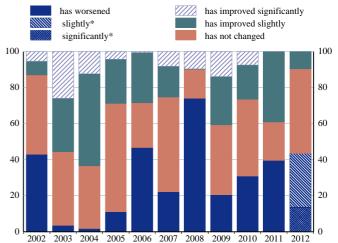


4.3 QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Chart 37 Is the OIS segment in your opinion efficient?

Chart 38 Has the market liquidity in the OIS market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)

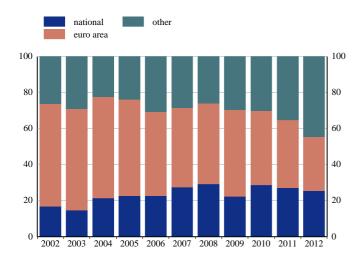


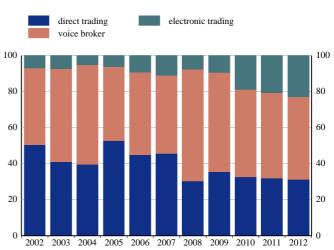


Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 39 Counterparty structure of OIS transactions (percentages of total)

Chart 40 Trading structure of OIS transactions (percentages of total)

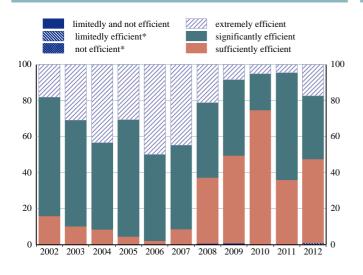




^{*} Reporting started in 2012.

Chart 41 Is the other IRS segment in your opinion efficient? (percentages of total)

Chart 42 Has the market liquidity in the other IRS market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



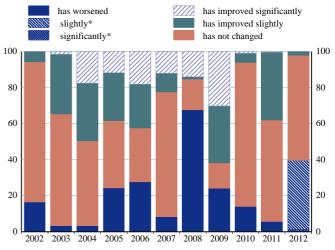
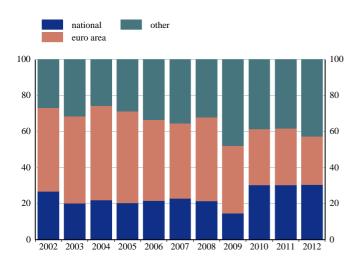
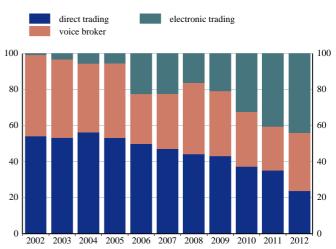


Chart 43 Counterparty structure of other IRS transactions (percentages of total)

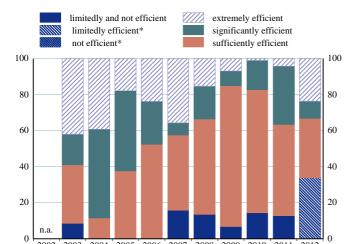
Chart 44 Trading structure of other IRS transactions





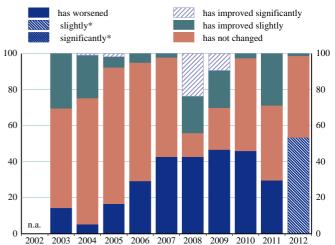
^{*} Reporting started in 2012.

Chart 45 Is the FRA segment in your opinion efficient?



2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012

Chart 46 Has the market liquidity in the FRA market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

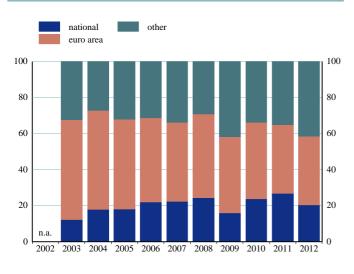
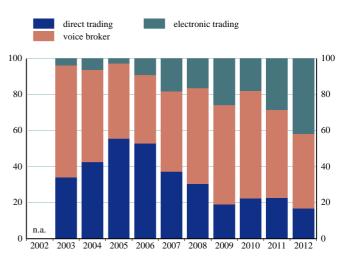


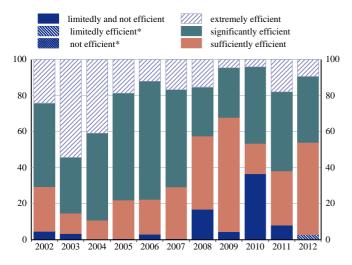
Chart 48 Trading structure of FRA transactions



^{*} Reporting started in 2012.

Chart 49 Is the FX swap segment in your opinion efficient?





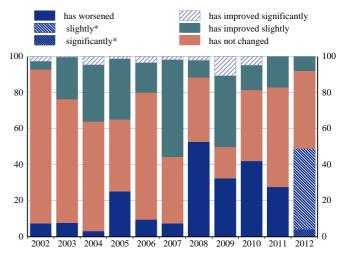
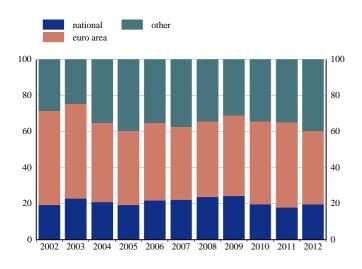
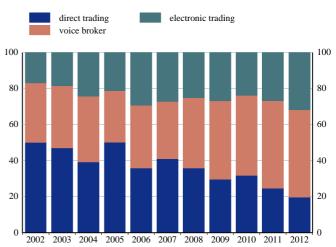


Chart 51 Counterparty structure of FX swap transactions (percentages of total)

Chart 52 Trading structure of FX swap transactions





^{*} Reporting started in 2012.

Chart 53 Is the Xccy swap segment in your opinion efficient? (percentages of total)

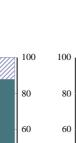
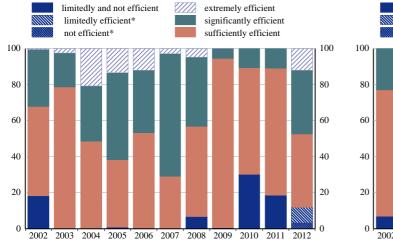
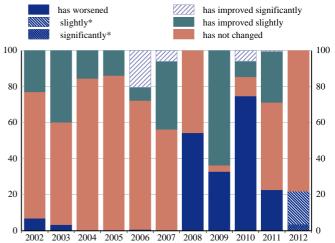


Chart 54 Has the market liquidity in the Xccy swap market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)





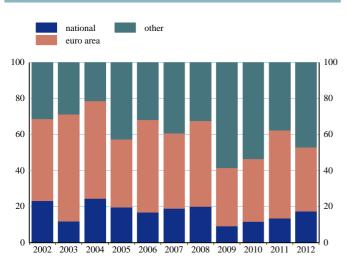
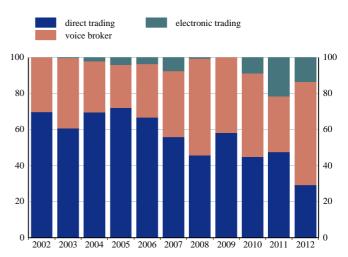


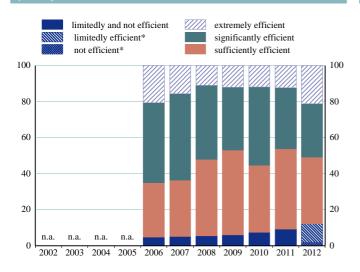
Chart 56 Trading structure of Xccy swap transactions



^{*} Reporting started in 2012.

Chart 57 Is the options segment in your opinion efficient? (percentages of total)





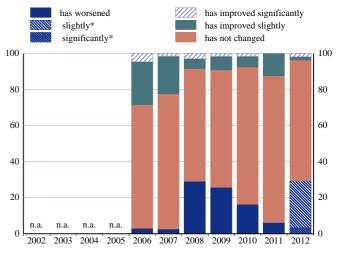


Chart 59 Is the futures segment in your opinion efficient?

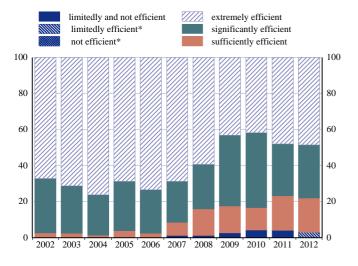
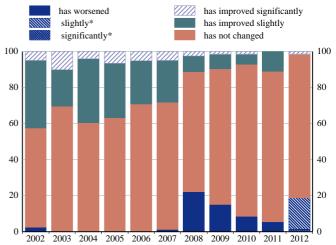


Chart 60 Has the market liquidity in the futures market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



^{*} Reporting started in 2012.

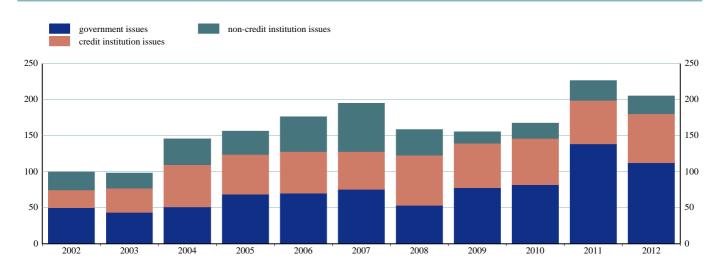
^{*} Reporting started in 2012.



THE SHORT-TERM SECURITIES MARKET

5.I TURNOVER ANALYSIS IN THE SECONDARY MARKET

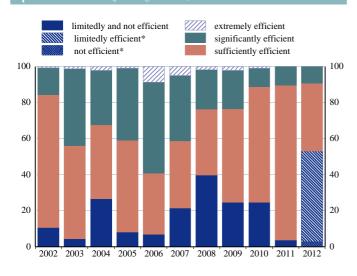
Chart 61 Average daily turnover in outright transactions (index: outright transaction volume in 2002 = 100)

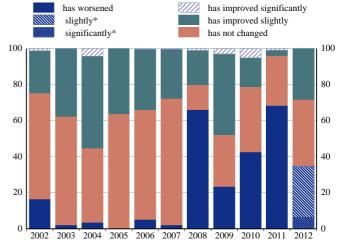


5.2 QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Chart 62 Is the short-term securities segment in your opinion efficient? (percentages of total)



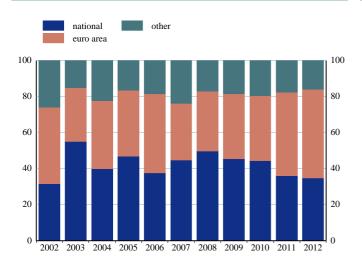


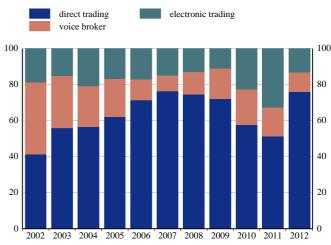


Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 64 Counterparty structure of short-term securities transactions (percentages of total)

Chart 65 Trading structure of short-term securities transactions (percentages of total)





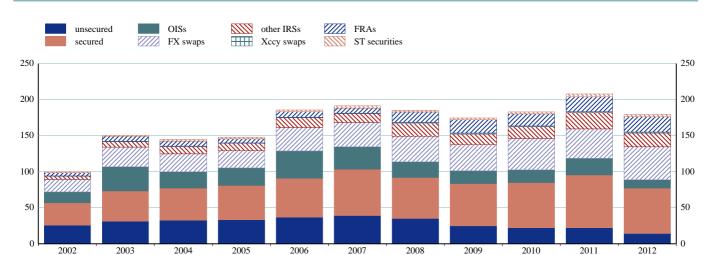
^{*} Reporting started in 2012.



CROSS-MARKET ANALYSIS

6.I TURNOVER ANALYSIS

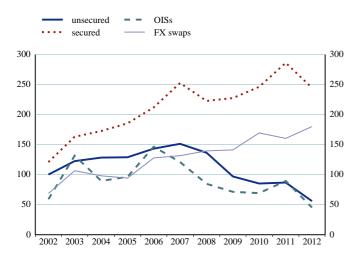
Chart 66 Aggregated average daily turnover of the euro money market (index: aggregated average daily turnover volume in 2002 = 100)

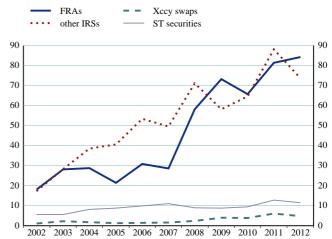


Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 67 Average daily turnover in various money market segments (index: unsecured transaction volume in 2002 = 100)

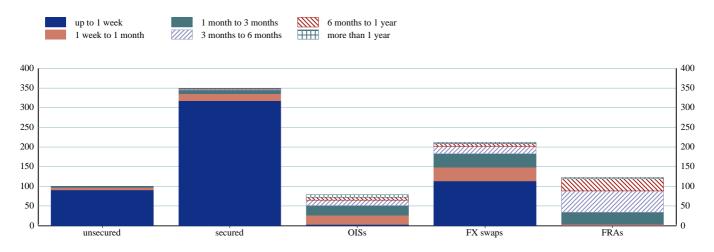
Chart 68 Average daily turnover in various money market segments (index: unsecured transaction volume in 2002 = 100





6.2 MATURITY ANALYSIS

Chart 69 Maturity breakdown for various money market segments in 2012 (index: unsecured volume = 100)



6.3 MARKET STRUCTURE

Table I Concentration of unsecured market activity in 2012 (percentages of total)

	Lending	Borrowing
Top 5 credit institutions	45.5	32.2
Top 10 credit institutions	64.6	49.1
Top 20 credit institutions	79.0	69.5

Table 2 Concentration of secured market activity in 2012 (percentages of total)

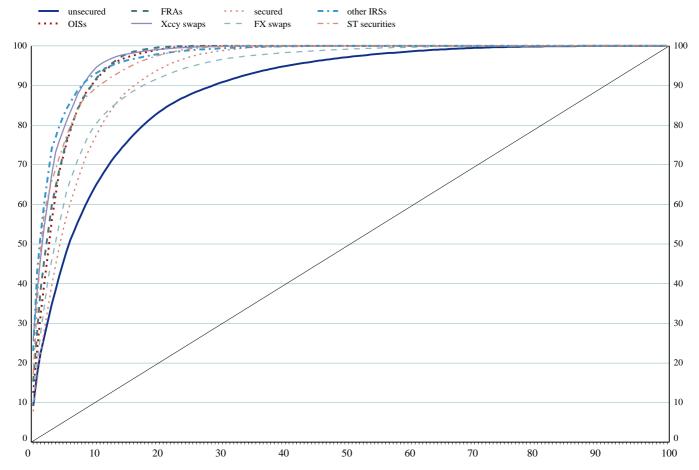
	Bilateral reverse repos	Bilateral repos	Bilateral reverse repos, CCP only	Bilateral repos, CCP only	Triparty reverse repos	Triparty repos	Total reverse repos	Total repos
Top 5 credit institutions	43.5	36.3	49.5	46.8	85.7	57.6	41.5	34.5
Top 10 credit institutions	66.6	58.1	73.1	64.6	94.6	84.4	64.4	55.2
Top 20 credit institutions	88.2	79.0	92.8	85.2	99.8	97.3	87.1	79.4

Table 3 Concentration of activity in the OTC derivatives markets and short-term securities in 2012 (percentages of total)

	ST securities	OISs	Other IRSs	FRAs	FX swaps	Xccy swaps
Top 5 credit institutions	62.3	48.2	67.8	53.3	41.5	61.4
Top 10 credit institutions	77.2	75.5	84.1	76.1	63.2	81.0
Top 20 credit institutions	90.8	93.5	94.2	93.9	82.6	95.9

Note: For Tables 1, 2 and 3 the panel comprised 172 credit institutions.

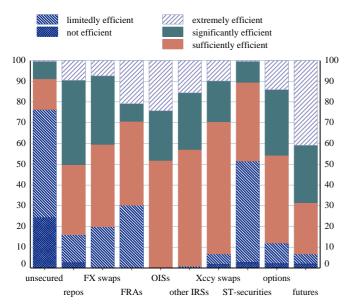
Chart 70 Lorenz curve: concentration of activity in various market segments in 2012 (x axis: percentage of market participants; y axis: percentage of activity)

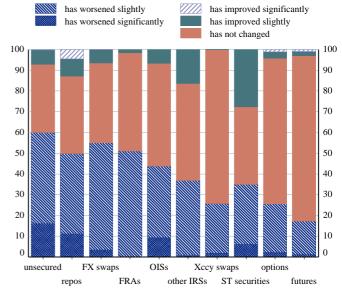


6.4 QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Chart 71 Is the euro market (for the different segments) in your opinion efficient? (percentages of total)

Chart 72 Has the market liquidity in the euro money market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)

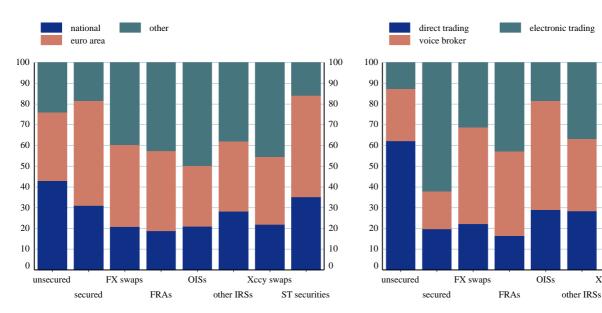




Note: The panel comprised 172 credit institutions.

Chart 73 Counterparty structure of various money market segments in 2012 (percentages of total)

Chart 74 Trading structure of various money market segments in 2012 (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 172 credit institutions.

Xccy swaps

100

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

ST securities

ANNEX I CREDIT INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE 2012 EURO MONEY MARKET SURVEY

BE	Belfius Banque SA	GR	Emporiki Bank of Greece S.A.
BE	Fortis Banque	GR	HSBC Bank plc
BE	KBC Bank NV	GR	National Bank of Greece S.A.
BG	BNP Paribas S.A.	GR	Piraeus Bank S.A.
BG	DSK Bank	ES	Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria S.A. (BBVA)
BG	Eurobank EFG Bulgaria	ES	Banco CAM S.A.
BG	United Bulgarian Bank	ES	Banco Cooperativo Español S.A.
CZ	Česká spořitelna, a. s.	ES	Banco de Sabadell S.A.
CZ	Československá obchodní banka, a. s.	ES	Banco Español de Crédito S.A.
CZ	Citibank Europe plc	ES	Banco Popular Español S.A.
CZ	HSBC Bank plc	ES	Banco Santander S.A.
CZ	ING Bank N.V.	ES	Bankia S.A.
CZ	Komerční banka, a. s.	ES	Bankinter S.A.
CZ	The Royal Bank of Scotland N.V.	ES	Caixa Bank S.A
CZ	UniCredit Bank Czech Republic a. s.	ES	Catalunya Banc S.A.
DK	Danske Bank A/S	ES	Confederación Española de Cajas de Ahorros
DE	Bayerische Landesbank	ES	ING Direct, N.V. S.E
DE	BHF-BANK AG	FR	BNP Paribas
DE	Commerzbank AG	FR	BPCE
DE	DekaBank Deutsche Girozentrale	FR	Bred - Banque Populaire
DE	Deutsche Bank AG	FR	Crédit Agricole CIB
DE	Deutsche Postbank AG	FR	Crédit Agricole S.A.
DE	DZ BANK AG	FR	Crédit Industriel et Commercial-CIC
DE	Hamburger Sparkasse AG	FR	HSBC France
DE	HSH Nordbank AG	FR	Natixis
DE	Landesbank Baden-Württemberg	FR	Société Générale
DE	Landesbank Berlin AG	ΙT	Banca IMI Spa
DE	Landesbank Hessen-Thüringen Girozentrale	ΙT	Banca Monte dei Paschi di Siena Spa
DE	Landwirtschaftliche Rentenbank	ΙT	Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Spa (BNL)
DE	SEB AG	ΙT	BNP Paribas S.A.
DE	UniCredit Bank AG	ΙT	Dexia Crediop Spa
DE	WestLB AG	ΙΤ	Intesa Sanpaolo Spa

LT

Swedbank, AB

DE SEB AG

DE UniCredit Bank AG

DE WestLB AG

DE WGZ BANK AG

EE AS Eesti Krediidipank

EE AS LHV Pank

EE Bigbank AS

IE Allied Irish Banks plc

IE Depfa Bank plc

IE permanent tsb plcIE Rabobank Ireland plcIE The Governor and Company of the Bank

of Ireland

IE UniCredit Bank Ireland plc GR Alpha Bank S.A.

GR BNP Paribas

GR EFG Eurobank Ergasias S.A.

UBI Banca (Unione di Banche Italiane Scpa) ΙT UniCredit Spa ΙT CY Bank of Cyprus Public Company Ltd CY Cyprus Popular Bank Public Co Ltd CY Hellenic Bank Public Company Ltd LV Citadele banka LV Rietumu Banka LV SEB banka LV Swedbank LT AB SEB bankas LT AB Ūkio bankas

LU	Banque et Caisse d'Epargne de	PT	Banco Espírito Santo SA
	l'Etat, Luxembourg	PT	Banco Finantia SA
LU	KBL European Private Bankers S.A.	PT	Banco Itaú Europa SA
LU	UniCredit Luxembourg S.A.	PT	Banco Santander Totta SA
HU	ING Bank N.V. Magyarországi Fióktelepe	PT	BANIF-Banco Internacional do Funchal SA
HU	K&H Bank Zrt.	PT	Barclays Bank plc
HU	UniCredit Bank Hungary Zrt.	PT	BPN - Banco Português de Negócios SA
MT	Akbank TAS	PT	Caixa Central - Caixa Central de Crédito
MT	Bank of Valletta plc		Agrícola Mútuo, CRL
MT	FIMBank plc	PT	Caixa Económica Montepio Geral
MT	Garanti Bank Malta	PT	Caixa Geral de Depósitos SA
MT	HSBC Bank Malta plc	PT	Deutsche Bank (Portugal) SA
NL	ABN AMRO Bank N.V.	RO	Banca Comerciala Romana S.A.
NL	Bank Nederlandse Gemeenten N.V.	RO	BRD - Groupe Societe Generale S.A.
NL	Coöperatieve Centrale Raiffeisen-	RO	RBS Bank (Romania) S.A.
	Boerenleenbank B.A. (Rabobank)	SI	Abanka Vipa D.D.
NL	F. van Lanschot Bankiers N.V.	SI	Nova Ljubljanska Banka d.d., Ljubljana
NL	ING Bank N.V.	SI	UniCredit Banka Slovenija d.d.
NL	The Royal Bank of Scotland N.V.	SK	Československá obchodná banka, a.s.
ΑT	Allgemeine Sparkasse Oberösterreich Bank	SK	Všeobecná úverová banka, a.s. (VUB)
	AG	FI	Nordea Bank Finland Abp
ΑT	Erste Group Bank AG	FI	Pohjola Pankki Oyj
ΑT	Öberbank AG	SE	Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB (publ)
ΑT	Österreichische Volksbanken-AG		(SEB)
ΑT	Raiffeisen Bank International AG	SE	Svenska Handelsbanken AB (publ)
ΑT	Raiffeisenlandesbank Niederösterreich-Wien	SE	Swedbank AB (publ)
	AG	UK	Abbey National Treasury Services plc
AT	Raiffeisen-Landesbank Steiermark AG	UK	Banco do Brasil SA
AT	UniCredit Bank Austria AG	UK	Banco Espirito Santo SA
PL	Bank BPH S.A.	UK	Barclays Bank plc
PL	Bank Handlowy w Warszawie S.A.	UK	BNP Paribas
PL	Bank Polska Kasa Opieki S.A. (Bank Pekao	UK	Citibank NA
Б.	S.A.)	UK	Crédit Agricole – CIB
PL	Bank Zachodni WBK S.A.	UK	Credit Suisse
PL	Deutsche Bank Polska S.A.	UK	Deutsche Bank AG
PL	Getin Noble Bank S.A.	UK	Goldman Sachs International Bank
PL	ING Bank Śląski S.A.	UK	HSBC Bank plc
PL	Invest-Bank S.A.	UK	JP Morgan Chase Bank
PL	Kredyt Bank S.A.	UK	Lloyds TSB Bank plc
PL	Powszechna Kasa Oszczędności Bank Polski	UK	Merrill Lynch International Bank Limited
DI	S.A. (PKO BP)	UK	Standard Bank plc
PL	Raiffeisen Bank Polska S.A.	UK	The Royal Bank of Scotland plc
PL	Societe Generale S.A. Oddział w Polsce	CH	Credit Suisse
PT	Banco BPI SA	CH	UBS AG
PT	Banco Comercial Português SA	CH	Zürcher Kantonalbank AG (ZKB)
PT	Banco do Brasil AG – Sucursal em Portugal		

Note: Countries are listed in Protocol order, i.e. the alphabetical order of the country names in the respective national language.

Banco do Brasil AG – Sucursal em Portugal

ANNEX II

COORDINATION OF THE 2012 ECB EURO MONEY MARKET SURVEY

The 2012 ECB Euro Money Market Survey was conducted by a working group, comprising staff members from the ECB and the national central banks (NCBs), which reported to the ESCB's Market Operations Committee.

