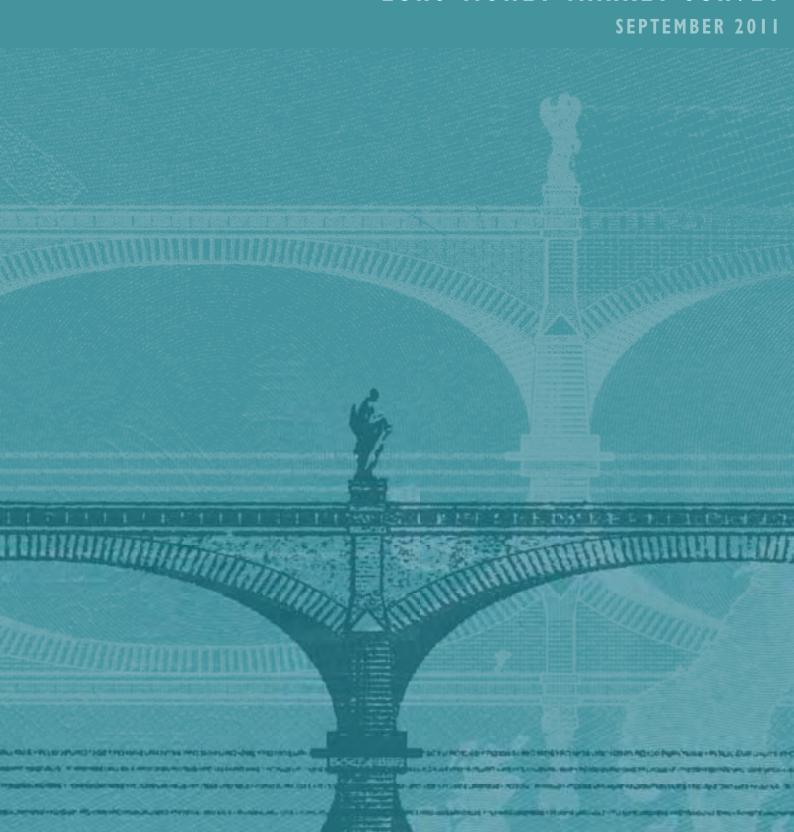


# EURO MONEY MARKET SURVEY





EUROSYSTEM



















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#### **Abbreviations used in the charts**

CCP Central Counterparty
FRAs Forward rate agreements
FX swaps Foreign exchange swaps
IRSs Other interest rate swaps
OISs Overnight index swaps

O/N Overnight

OTC Over the counter
T/N; Tom/next Tomorrow/next (day)
S/N Spot/next (day)
ST-securities Short-term securities
Xccys Cross-currency swaps

**Note**: The data represented herein refer to the second quarter of each respective year.



# COUNTRY BREAKDOWN OF PARTICIPATING BANKS IN 2011

# I.I NUMBER OF PARTICIPATING BANKS PER COUNTRY

	Number of banks
BELGIUM	3
BULGARIA	4
CZECH REPUBLIC	8
DENMARK	1
GERMANY	17
IRELAND	6
GREECE	8
SPAIN	15
FRANCE	9
ITALY	7
CYPRUS	3
LATVIA	4
LITHUANIA	4
LUXEMBOURG	3
HUNGARY	3
MALTA	4
NETHERLANDS	6
AUSTRIA	8
POLAND	12
PORTUGAL	14
ROMANIA	3
SLOVENIA	3
SLOVAKIA	2
FINLAND	2
SWEDEN	3
SWITZERLAND	1
UK	17
TOTAL	170

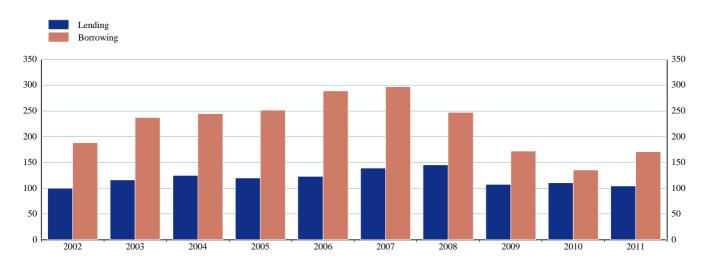
Note: A detailed list of participating banks can be found in Annex I. Countries are listed using the alphabetical order of the country names in the national languages.



# THE UNSECURED MARKET

# 2.1 TURNOVER ANALYSIS

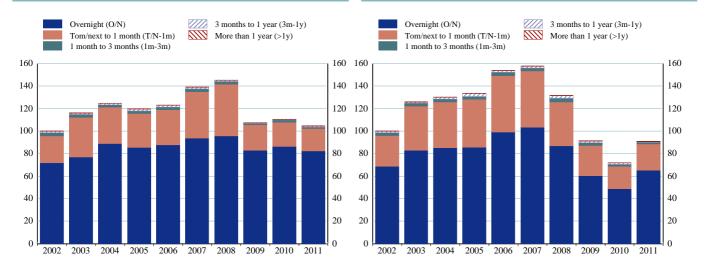
Chart I Average daily turnover in unsecured cash lending and borrowing (index: cash lending volume in 2002 = 100)



### 2.2 MATURITY ANALYSIS

Chart 2 Maturity breakdown for average daily turnover in unsecured lending (index: cash lending volume in 2002 = 100)

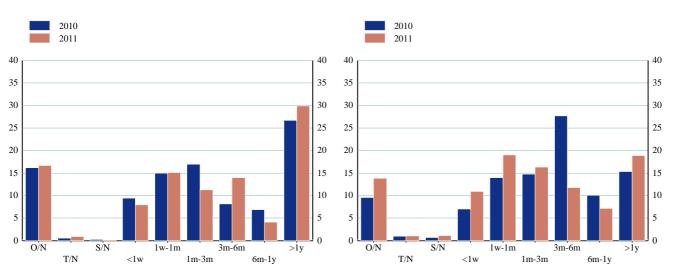
Chart 3 Maturity breakdown for average daily turnover in unsecured borrowing (index: cash borrowing volume in 2002 = 100)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 4 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in unsecured lending (percentages of total)

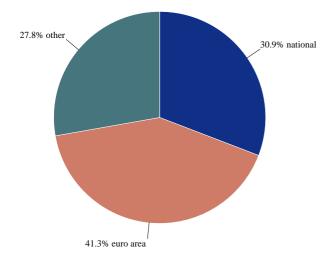
Chart 5 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in unsecured borrowing (percentages of total)

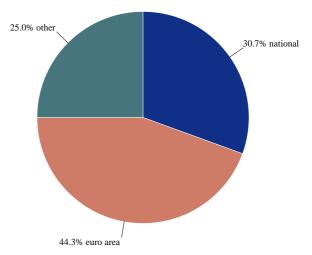


# 2.3 MARKET STRUCTURE

Chart 6 Geographical counterparty breakdown for unsecured average daily turnover in 2010 (percentages of total)

Chart 7 Geographical counterparty breakdown for unsecured average daily turnover in 2011 (percentages of total)

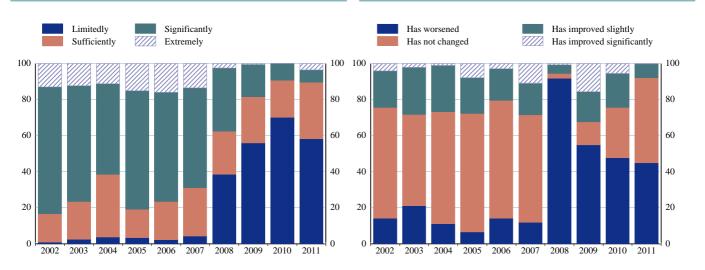




## 2.4 QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Chart 8 Is the unsecured segment in your opinion efficient?

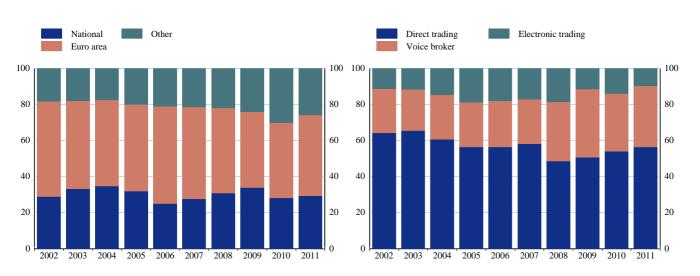
Chart 9 Has the market liquidity in the unsecured market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 10 Counterparty structure of unsecured transactions

Chart 11 Trading structure of unsecured transactions (percentages of total)

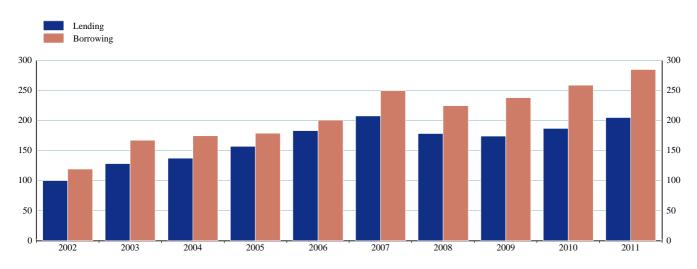




# THE SECURED MARKET

## 3.1 TURNOVER ANALYSIS

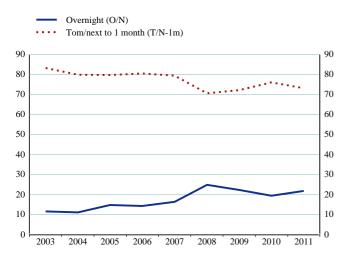
Chart 12 Average daily turnover in secured cash lending and borrowing (index: cash lending volume in 2002 = 100)

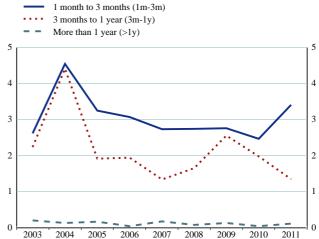


### 3.2 MATURITY ANALYSIS

Chart 13 Maturity breakdown for average daily turnover in secured lending and borrowing (percentages of total)

Chart 14 Maturity breakdown for average daily turnover in secured lending and borrowing (percentages of total)

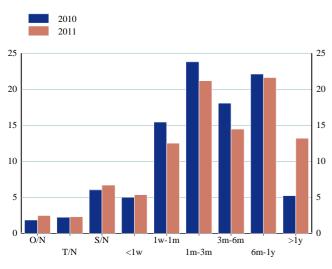


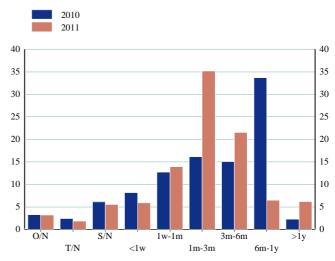


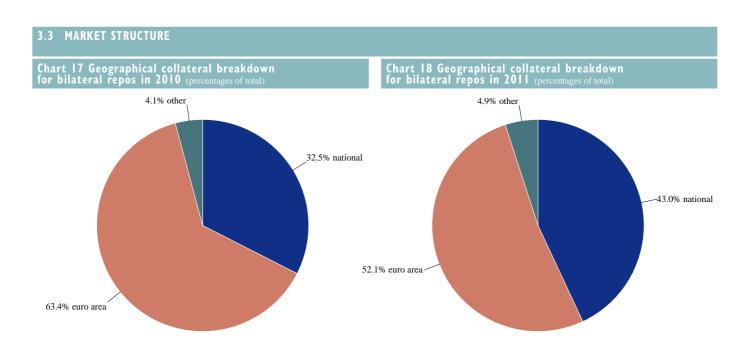
Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

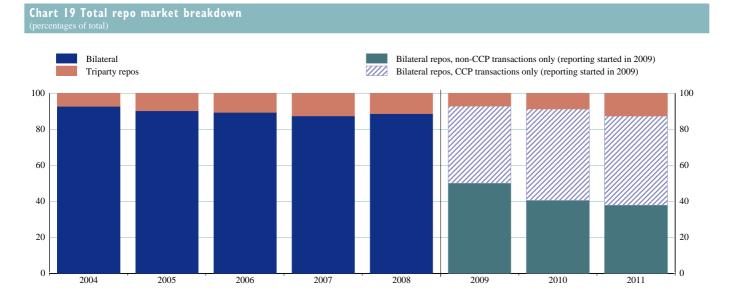
Chart 15 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in secured lending (percentages of total)

Chart 16 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in secured borrowing (percentages of total)



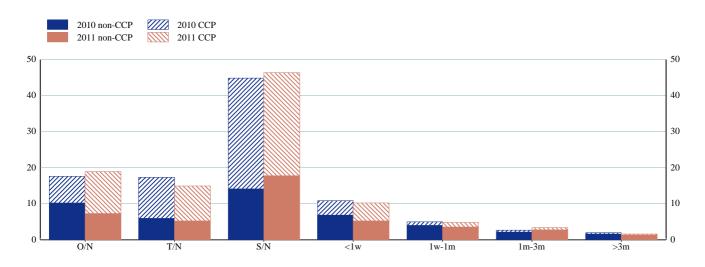






# 3.4 BILATERAL REPOS

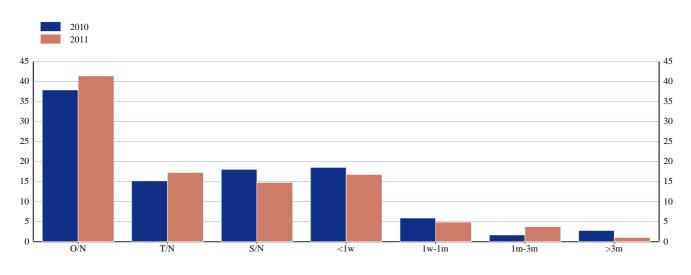
Chart 20 Maturity breakdown for average daily turnover in the bilateral repo market



Note: The panel comprised 170 credit institutions.

# 3.5 TRIPARTY REPOS

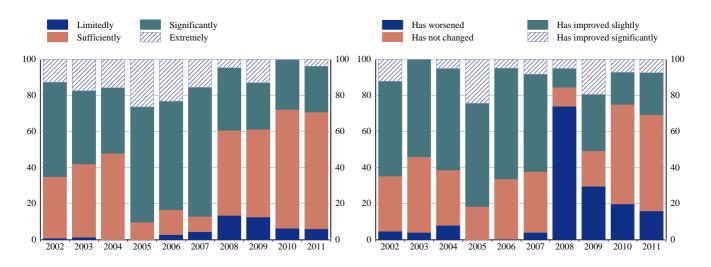
Chart 21 Maturity breakdown for average daily turnover in the triparty repo market



## 3.6 QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Chart 22 Is the secured segment in your opinion efficient?

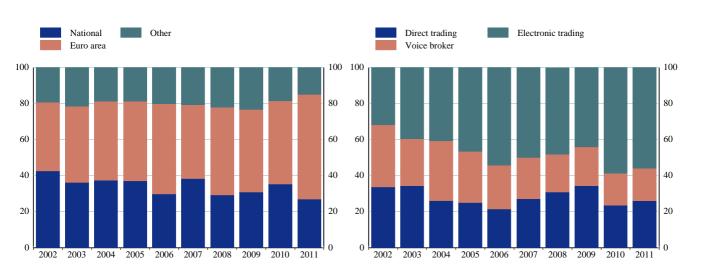
Chart 23 Has the market liquidity in the secured market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 24 Counterparty structure of secured transactions

Chart 25 Trading structure of secured transactions (percentages of total)

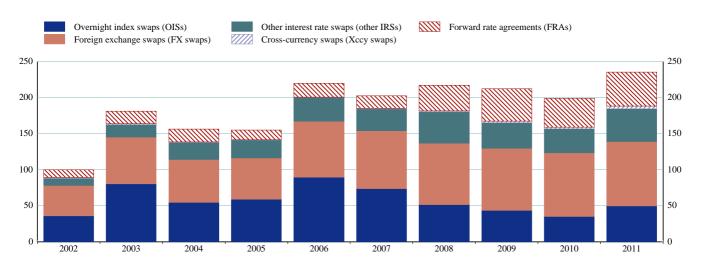




# THE DERIVATIVES MARKETS

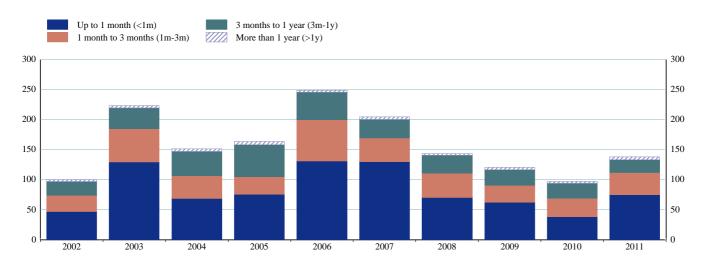
# 4.1 THE OTC DERIVATIVES MARKET: TURNOVER ANALYSIS

Chart 26 Average daily turnover in the various OTC derivatives markets (index: OTC derivatives volume in 2002 = 100)



# 4.2 THE OTC DERIVATIVES MARKET: MATURITY ANALYSIS

Chart 27 Average daily turnover in the OIS segment (index: OIS volume in 2002 = 100)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 28 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in the OIS segment (percentages of total)

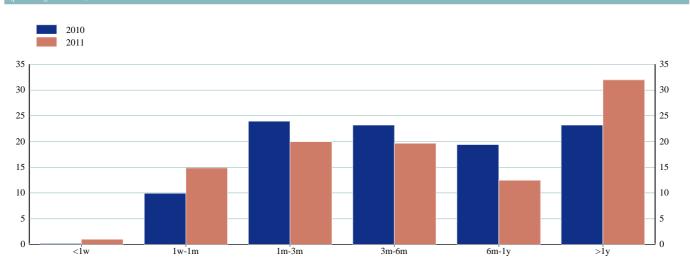


Chart 29 Average daily turnover in the other IRS segment (index: other IRS volume in 2002 = 100)

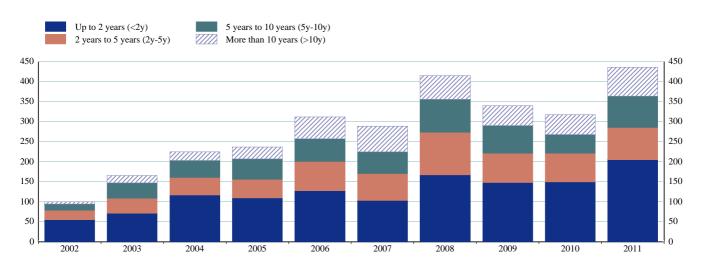


Chart 30 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in the other IRS segment (percentages of total)

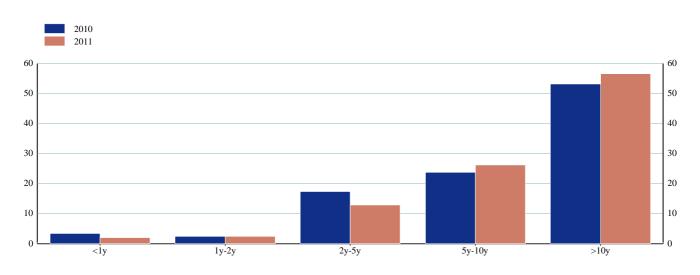


Chart 31 Average daily turnover in the FRA segment (index: FRA volume in 2002 = 100)

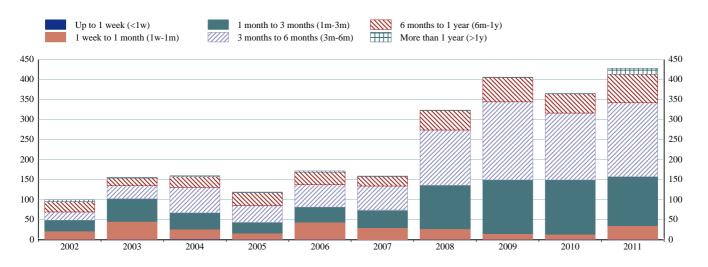


Chart 32 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in the FRA segment

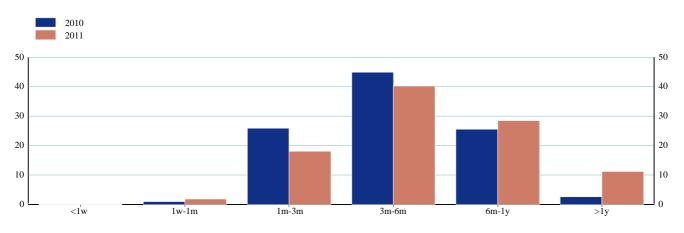


Chart 33 Average daily turnover in the FX swap segment (index: FX swap volume in 2002 = 100)

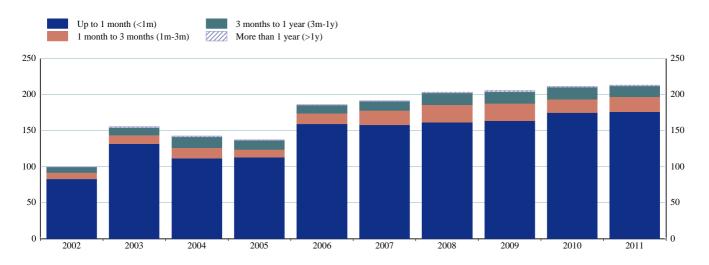


Chart 34 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in the FX swap segment (percentages of total)

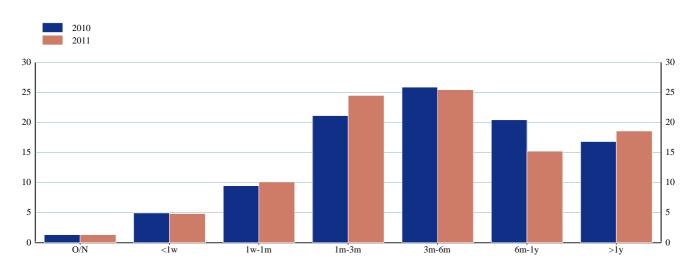


Chart 35 Average daily turnover in the Xccy swap segment (index: Xccy swap volume in 2002 = 100)

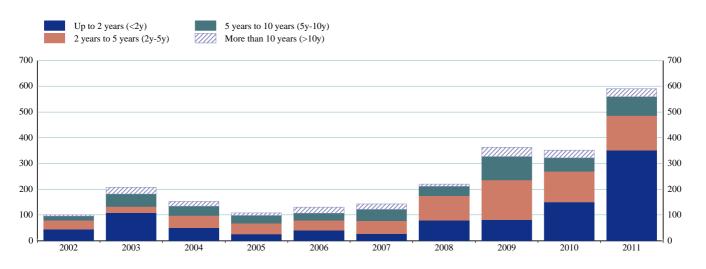
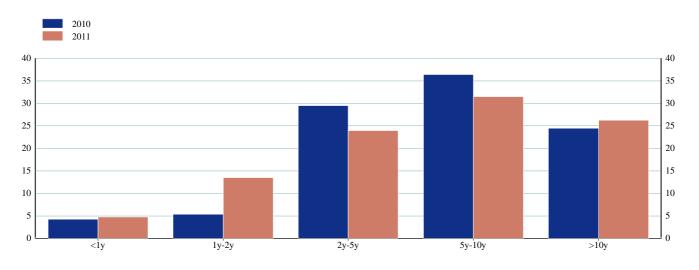


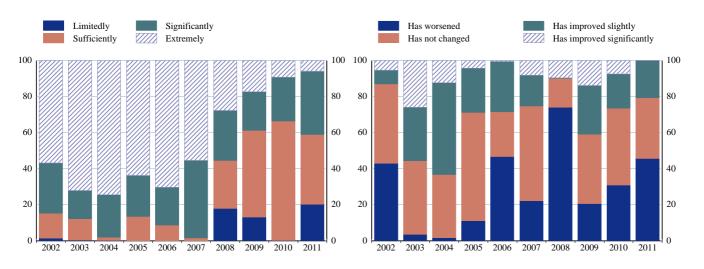
Chart 36 Maturity-weighted breakdown for average daily turnover in the Xccy swap segment (percentages of total)



## 4.3 QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Chart 37 Is the OIS segment in your opinion efficient?

Chart 38 Has the market liquidity in the OIS market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 39 Counterparty structure of OIS transactions

Chart 40 Trading structure of OIS transactions

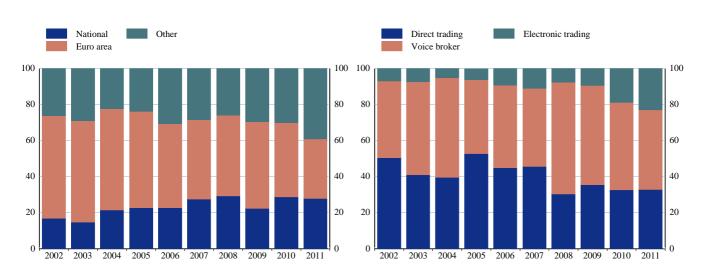
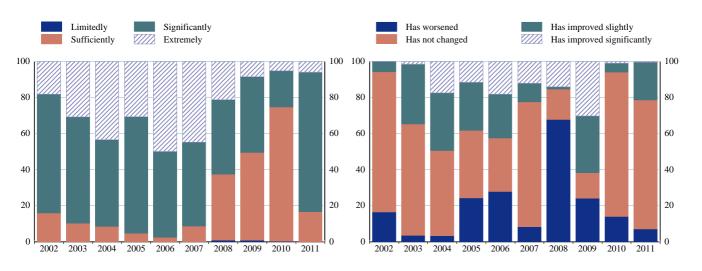


Chart 41 Is the other IRS segment in your opinion efficient?

Chart 42 Has the market liquidity in the other IRS market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 43 Counterparty structure of other IRS transactions

Chart 44 Trading structure of other IRS transactions (percentages of total)

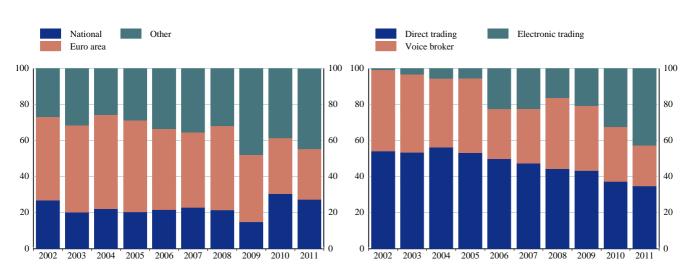
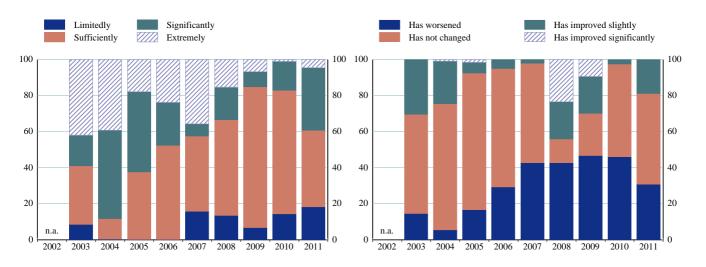


Chart 45 Is the FRA segment in your opinion efficient?

Chart 46 Has the market liquidity in the FRA market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 47 Counterparty structure of FRA transactions

Chart 48 Trading structure of FRA transactions

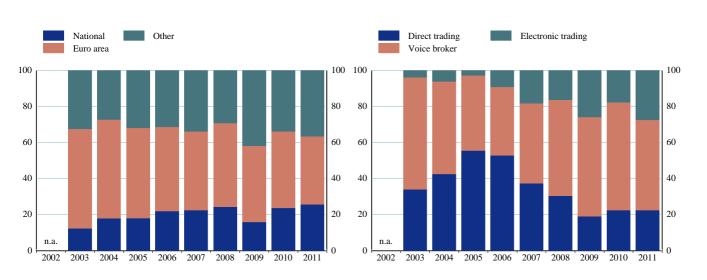
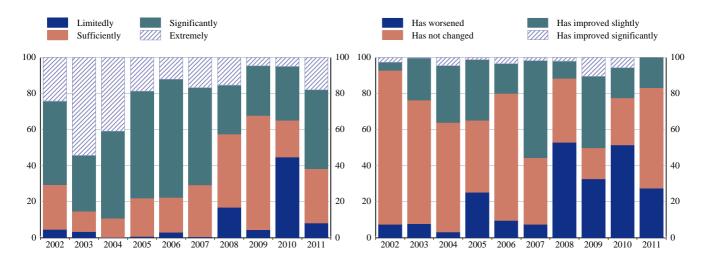


Chart 49 Is the FX swap segment in your opinion efficient? (percentages of total)

Chart 50 Has the market liquidity in the FX swap market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 51 Counterparty structure of FX swap transactions

Chart 52 Trading structure of FX swap transactions (percentages of total)

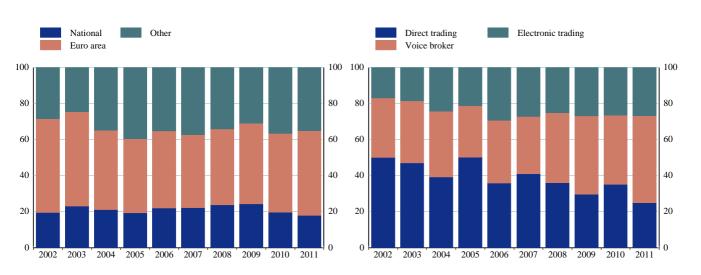
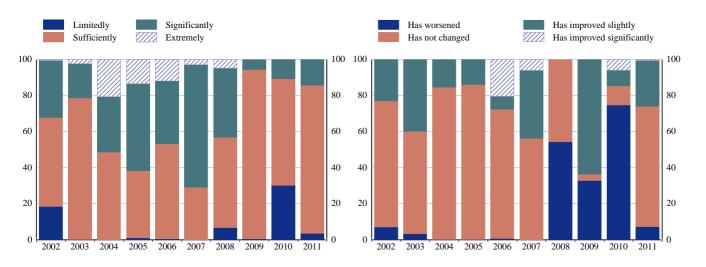


Chart 53 ls the Xccy swap segment in your opinion efficient? (percentages of total)

Chart 54 Has the market liquidity in the Xccy swap market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 55 Counterparty structure of Xccy swap transactions

**Chart 56 Trading structure of Xccy swap transactions** (percentages of total)

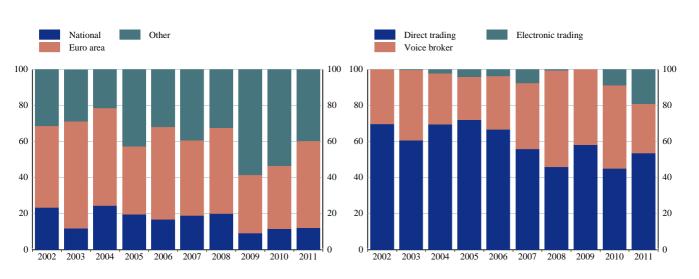
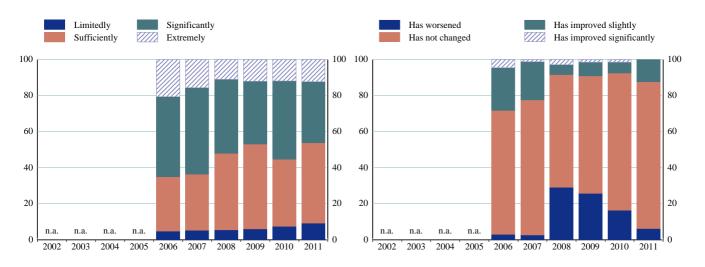


Chart 57 ls the options segment in your opinion efficient? (percentages of total)

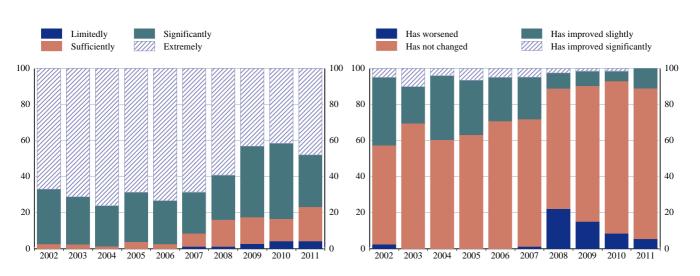
Chart 58 Has the market liquidity in the options market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 59 Is the futures segment in your opinion efficient?

Chart 60 Has the market liquidity in the futures market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)

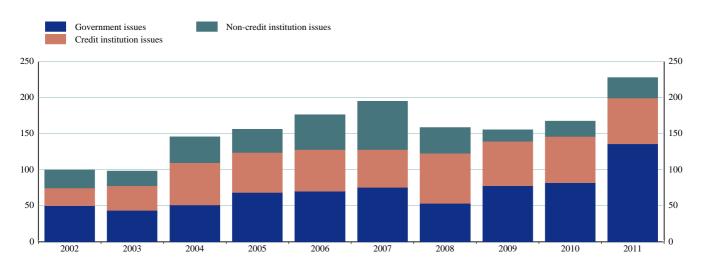




# THE SHORT-TERM SECURITIES MARKET

# 5.I TURNOVER ANALYSIS IN THE SECONDARY MARKET

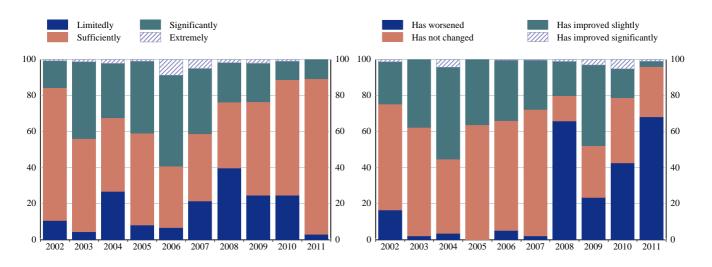
# Chart 61 Average daily turnover in outright transactions (index: outright transaction volume in 2002 = 100)



### 5.2 QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Chart 62 ls the short-term securities segment in your opinion efficient? (percentages of total)

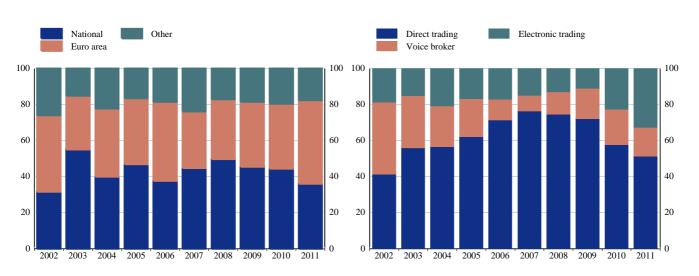
Chart 63 Has the market liquidity for short-term securities changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

Chart 64 Counterparty structure of short-term securities transactions (percentages of total)

Chart 65 Trading structure of short-term securities transactions (percentages of total)

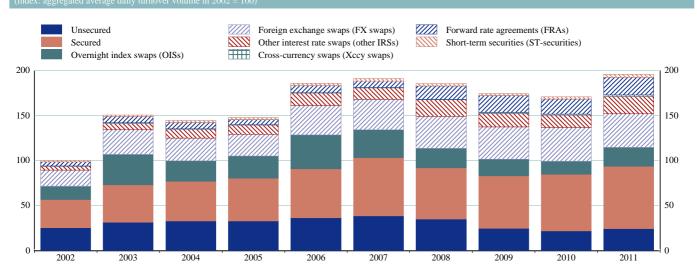




# **CROSS-MARKET ANALYSIS**

### 6.I TURNOVER ANALYSIS

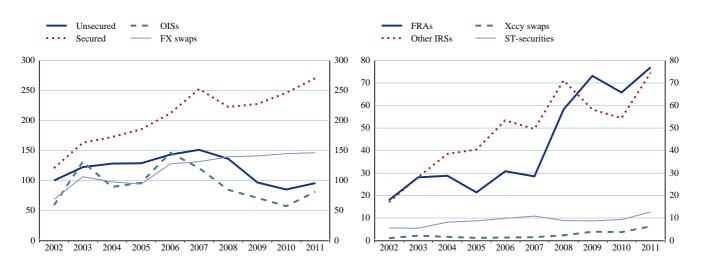
Chart 66 Aggregated average daily turnover of the euro money market (index: aggregated average daily turnover volume in 2002 = 100)



Note: The panel comprised 105 credit institutions.

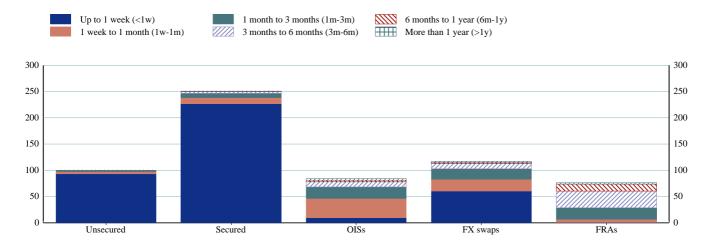
Chart 67 Average daily turnover in various money market segments (index: unsecured transaction volume in 2002 = 100)

Chart 68 Average daily turnover in various money market segments (index: unsecured transaction volume in 2002 = 100



# 6.2 MATURITY ANALYSIS

Chart 69 Maturity breakdown for various money market segments in 2011 (index: unsecured volume = 100)



## 6.3 MARKET STRUCTURE

# Table I Concentration of unsecured market activity in 2011 (percentages of total)

	Lending	Borrowing
Top 5 credit institutions	36.9	28.7
Top 10 credit institutions	53.7	43.3
Top 20 credit institutions	71.3	63.9

# Table 2 Concentration of secured market activity in 2011 (percentages of total)

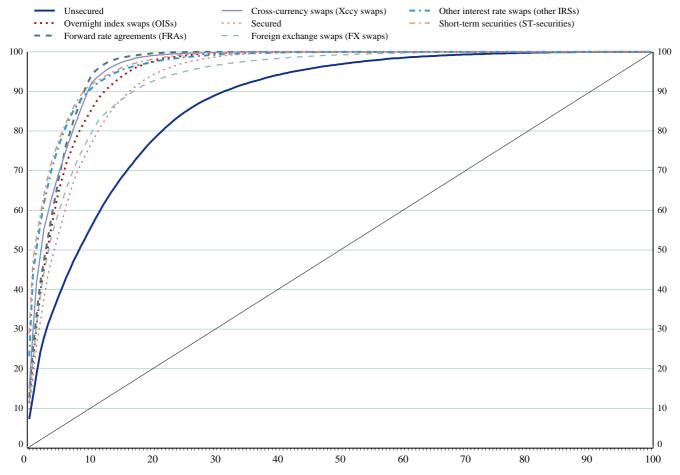
	Bilateral reverse repos	Bilateral repos	Bilateral reverse repos, CCP only	Bilateral repos, CCP only	Triparty reverse repos	Triparty repos	Total reverse repos	Total repos
Top 5 credit institutions	45.0	37.5	49.7	45.7	84.5	56.0	43.1	37.6
Top 10 credit institutions	66.2	57.9	71.9	64.8	95.6	79.3	63.4	56.8
Top 20 credit institutions	84.8	81.3	91.5	88.9	100.0	97.5	84.5	81.1

# Table 3 Concentration of activity in the OTC derivatives markets and short-term securities in 2011 (percentages of total)

	ST-securities	OISs	Other IRSs	FRAs	FX swaps	Xccy swaps
Top 5 credit institutions	63.9	45.4	61.8	47.4	44.2	55.3
Top 10 credit institutions	80.0	68.4	78.9	72.4	62.5	72.4
Top 20 credit institutions	93.0	88.5	92.4	96.0	83.1	94.0

Note: For Tables 1, 2 and 3 the panel comprised 170 credit institutions.

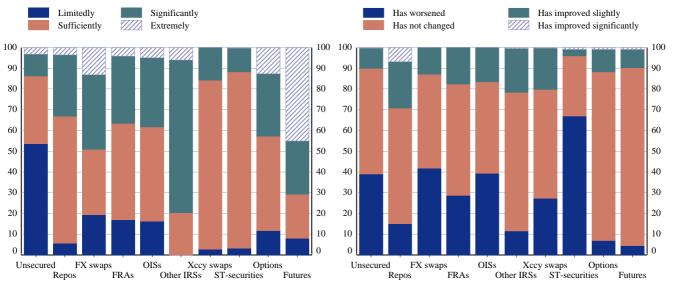
Chart 70 Lorenz curve: concentration of activity in various market segments in 2011 (x axis: percentage of market participants; y axis: percentage of activity)



### 6.4 QUALITATIVE ASSESSMENT

Chart 71 Is the euro market (for the different segments) in your opinion efficient? (percentages of total)

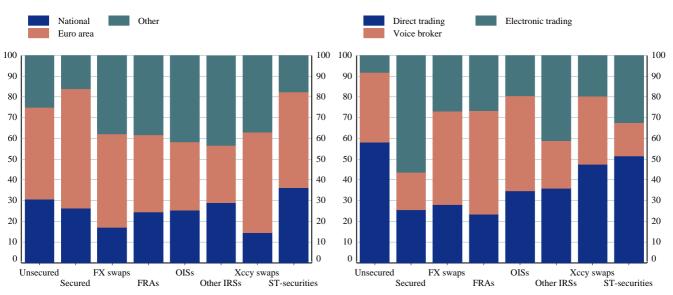
Chart 72 Has the market liquidity in the euro money market changed with respect to last year? (percentages of total)



Note: The panel comprised 170 credit institutions.

Chart 73 Counterparty structure of various money market segments in 2011 (percentages of total)

Chart 74 Trading structure of various money market segments in 2011 (percentages of total)



## **ANNEX I**

# CREDIT INSTITUTIONS PARTICIPATING IN THE 2011 EURO MONEY MARKET SURVEY

DE	Davis Danaus Dalaisus	CD	HCDC Doubt mlo
BE BE	Dexia Banque Belgique Fortis Banque	GR GR	HSBC Bank plc National Bank of Greece S.A.
BE	KBC Bank NV	GR	Piraeus Bank S.A.
	BNP Paribas S.A.	_	
BG BG	DSK Bank	ES	Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria S.A. (BBVA)
		ES	Banco Cooperativo Español S.A.
BG	Eurobank EFG Bulgaria	ES	Banco de Sabadell S.A.
BG	United Bulgarian Bank	ES	Banco Español de Crédito S.A.
CZ	Česká spořitelna, a. s.	ES	Banco Pastor S.A.
CZ	Československá obchodní banka, a. s.	ES	Banco Popular Español S.A.
CZ	Citibank Europe plc	ES	Banco Santander S.A.
CZ	HSBC Bank plc	ES	Bankinter S.A.
CZ	ING Bank N.V.	ES	Barclays Bank S.A.
CZ	Komerční banka, a. s.	ES	Caixa d' Estalvis de Catalunya
CZ	The Royal Bank of Scotland N.V.	ES ES	Caja de Ahorros del Mediterráneo
CZ	UniCredit Bank Czech Republic a. s.		•
DK	Danske Bank A/S	ES ES	Caja de Ahorros y M.P. de Madrid Caja de Ahorros y Pensiones de Barcelona
DE	BayernLB		•
DE	BHF-BANK AG	ES	Confederación Española de Cajas de Ahorros
DE	Commerzbank AG	ES	ING Direct, N.V. S.E
DE	DekaBank Deutsche Girozentrale	FR	BNP Paribas
DE	Deutsche Bank AG	FR	BPCE
DE	Deutsche Postbank AG	FR	BRED - Banque Populaire
DE	DZ BANK AG	FR	Crédit Agricole CIB
DE	Hamburger Sparkasse AG	FR	Crédit Agricole S.A.
DE	HSH Nordbank AG	FR	Crédit Industriel et Commercial-CIC
DE	Landesbank Baden-Württemberg	FR	HSBC France
DE	Landesbank Berlin AG	FR	Natixis
DE	Landesbank Hessen-Thüringen Girozentrale	FR	Société Générale
DE	Landwirtschaftliche Rentenbank	IT	
DE	SEB AG	IT	Banca IMI Spa
DE	UniCredit Bank AG		Banca Monte dei Paschi di Siena Spa
DE	WestLB AG	IT IT	Banca Nazionale del Lavoro Spa (BNL) BNP Paribas S.A.
DE	WGZ BANK AG		
ΙE	Allied Irish Banks plc	IT	Dexia Crediop Spa
ΙE	DePfa-Bank plc	IT	Intesa Sanpaolo Spa
ΙE	Irish Life & Permanent plc	IT	UniCredit Spa
ΙE	Rabobank Ireland plc	CY	Bank of Cyprus Public Company Ltd
ΙE	The Governor and Company of the Bank of	CY	Hellenic Bank Public Company Ltd
	Ireland	CY	Marfin Popular Bank Public Co Ltd
ΙE	UniCredit Bank Ireland plc	LV	AS Citadele banka
GR	Alpha Bank S.A.	LV	Rietumu Banka
GR	ATE Bank S.A.	LV	SEB banka
GR	BNP Paribas	LV	Swedbank
GR	EFG Eurobank Ergasias S.A.	LT	AB bankas SNORAS
GR	Emporiki Bank of Greece S.A.	LT	AB SEB bankas
		LT	Akcinė bendrovė Ūkio bankas

LT	Swedbank, AB	PT	Banco Espírito Santo SA
LU	Banque et Caisse d'Epargne de l'Etat,	PT	Banco Finantia SA
LU	Luxembourg	PT	
LU	KBL European Private Bankers S.A.	PT	Banco Itaú Europa SA Banco Santander Totta SA
LU	UniCredit Luxembourg S.A.		
HU	ING Bank N.V. Magyarországi Fióktelepe	PT	BANIF-Banco Internacional do Funchal SA
HU	K & H Bank Zrt.	PT	Barclays Bank plc
HU	UniCredit Bank Hungary Zrt.	PT	BPN - Banco Português de Negócios SA
MT	Bank of Valletta plc	PT	Caixa Central - Caixa Central de Crédito
MT	BAWAG Malta Bank Ltd	PT	Agrícola Mútuo, CRL Caixa Económica Montepio Geral
MT		PT	Caixa Geral de Depósitos SA
MT	HSBC Bank Malta plc Volksbank Malta Ltd		•
		PT	Deutsche Bank (Portugal) SA
NL	ABN AMRO Bank N.V.	RO	Banca Comerciala Romana S.A.
NL	Bank Nederlandse Gemeenten N.V.	RO	BRD - Groupe Societe Generale S.A.
NL	Coöperatieve Centrale Raiffeisen-	RO	RBS Bank (Romania) S.A.
NL	Boerenleenbank B.A. (Rabobank) F. van Lanschot Bankiers N.V.	SI	Abanka Vipa D.D.
NL	ING Bank N.V.	SI	Nova Ljubljanska Banka d.d., Ljubljana
NL	The Royal Bank of Scotland N.V.	SI	UniCredit Banka Slovenija d.d.
AT	Allgemeine Sparkasse Oberösterreich Bank	SK	Československá obchodná banka, a.s.
$\Lambda$ 1	AG	SK	Všeobecná úverová banka, a.s. (VUB)
AT	Erste Group Bank AG	FI	Nordea Bank Finland Abp
AT	Oberbank AG	FI	Pohjola Pankki Oyj
AT	Österreichische Volksbanken-AG	SE	Skandinaviska Enskilda Banken AB (publ) (SEB)
AT	Raiffeisen Zentralbank Österreich AG	SE	Svenska Handelsbanken AB (publ)
AT	Raiffeisenlandesbank Niederösterreich-	SE	Swedbank AB (publ)
	Wien AG	CH	UBS AG
AT	Raiffeisen-Landesbank Steiermark AG	GB	Abbey National Treasury Services plc
AT	UniCredit Bank Austria AG	GB	Banco do Brasil SA
PL	Bank BPH S.A.	GB	Banco Espirito Santo SA
PL	Bank Handlowy w Warszawie S.A.	GB	Barclays Bank plc
PL	Bank Polska Kasa Opieki S.A. (Bank Pekao	GB	BNP Paribas
	S.A.)	GB	Calyon
PL	Bank Zachodni WBK S.A.	GB	Citibank NA
PL	Deutsche Bank Polska S.A.	GB	Credit Suisse
PL	Getin Noble Bank S.A.	GB	Deutsche Bank AG
PL	ING Bank Śląski S.A.	GB	Goldman Sachs International Bank
PL	Invest-Bank S.A.	GB	HSBC Bank plc
PL	Kredyt Bank S.A.	GB	JP Morgan Chase Bank
PL	Powszechna Kasa Oszczędności Bank	GB	Lloyds TSB Bank plc
PL	Polski S.A. (PKO BP) Raiffeisen Bank Polska S.A.	GB	Merrill Lynch International Bank Limited
PL	Societe Generale S.A. Oddział w Polsce	GB	Standard Bank plc
PT	Banco BPI SA	GB	The Royal Bank of Scotland N.V.
PT	Banco Comercial Português SA	GB	The Royal Bank of Scotland plc
PT	Banco do Brasil AG - Sucursal em Portugal	-	,
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**Note**: Countries are listed using the alphabetical order of the country names in the national languages.

## **ANNEX II**

# **COORDINATION OF THE 2011 ECB EURO MONEY MARKET SURVEY**

The 2011 ECB Euro Money Market Survey was conducted by a working group comprising staff members from the ECB and NCBs, which reported to the ESCB's Market Operations Committee.

