Moving towards the frontier: Reform and sustainable convergence in Central and Eastern Europe

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Per capita GDP relative to the frontier (=100, in PPS)

Note: the frontier (=100) is defined as the average of high income countries (Sweden, Denmark, Netherlands and Austria);
Source: Eurostat
2017 EUROPEAN INNOVATION SCOREBOARD
EU MEMBER STATES’ INNOVATION PERFORMANCE

Source: European Commission
Per capita GDP relative to the frontier (=100, in PPS)

Note: the frontier (=100) is defined as the average of high income countries (Sweden, Denmark, Netherlands and Austria); Source: Eurostat
Global Human Capital Index and per capita GDP

Note: the HCI has been rescaled to have the same mean and standard deviation as the GDP; 100 = average of Sweden, Denmark, Netherlands and Austria
Source: WEF and Eurostat
Global income distribution in 1800, 1975, and 2015

Income is measured by adjusting for price changes over time and for price differences between countries (purchasing power parity (PPP) adjustment). These estimates are based on reconstructed National Accounts and within-country inequality measures. Non-market income (e.g., through home production such as subsistence farming) is taken into account.

Data source: Gapminder

The visualization is available at OurWorldinData.org where you find more visualizations and research on global development.

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Educational attainments in Poland and South Korea

(Adult tertiary education level, % of 25-64 year-olds)

Source: OECD
PISA test results in Hungary

Source: OECD, PISA study
Quality of government and per capita GDP

Note: EQI (European Quality of Government Index) is rescaled to have the same mean and std deviation as GDP; 100= average of Sweden, Denmark, Netherlands and Austria
Source: Eurostat and The Quality of Government Institute, Gothenburg University
Perception of corruption and per capita GDP

Note: CPI (Corruption Perception Index) is rescaled to have the same mean and std deviation as GDP; 100= average of Sweden, Denmark, Netherlands and Austria
Source: Eurostat and Transparency International
Innovation and per capita GDP

Note: EIS (European Innovation Scoreboard) is rescaled to have the same mean and std deviation as GDP; 100= average of Sweden, Denmark, Netherlands and Austria
Source: Eurostat and European Commission