

Table 1: Debt securities issued by euro area residents, by currency and original maturity ¹⁾
(EUR billions; nominal values)

	Amounts outstanding	Net issues	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts ⁴⁾											
	Apr. 2021		May 2021 - Apr. 2022 ³⁾			Mar. 2022				Apr. 2022				2020	2021	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2021 Nov.	2021 Dec.	2022 Jan.	2022 Feb.	2022 Mar.	2022 Apr.
	Total	19,326.7	37.9	713.4	651.7	61.8	20,444.4	886.6	719.3	167.3	20,455.5	733.8	797.8	-64.0	5.9	5.6	6.3	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.8
of which in euro	16,765.1	57.2	494.9	428.0	66.9	17,710.4	598.4	460.5	137.9	17,678.6	474.5	505.9	-31.4	6.8	6.5	7.1	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.8	
in other currencies	2,561.6	-19.2	218.6	223.7	-5.1	2,733.9	288.2	258.8	29.4	2,776.9	259.3	291.9	-32.6	0.5	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.6	-0.8	1.3	0.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.8	-2.3
Short-term	1,574.8	-14.2	438.1	450.0	-12.0	1,520.6	548.2	492.0	56.2	1,478.3	475.7	530.0	-54.3	15.4	-0.5	1.8	-8.1	-7.9	-7.9	-7.8	-6.5	-8.8	-8.4	-6.5	-9.0
of which in euro	1,085.7	1.5	260.1	264.9	-4.8	1,048.4	290.2	279.0	11.2	1,033.3	258.4	273.5	-15.2	17.9	-0.8	0.0	-11.0	-7.9	-5.4	-6.8	-5.4	-6.3	-5.2	-3.8	-5.3
in other currencies	489.1	-15.7	178.0	185.1	-7.2	472.2	258.0	213.0	45.0	445.0	217.3	256.4	-39.1	10.1	0.5	6.4	-0.4	-7.7	-13.3	-9.7	-8.8	-14.3	-15.2	-12.2	-16.9
Long-term ²⁾	17,751.9	52.1	275.4	201.7	73.7	18,923.8	338.4	227.3	111.1	18,977.2	258.1	267.8	-9.7	5.1	6.1	6.7	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.9
of which in euro	15,679.3	55.6	234.8	163.1	71.7	16,662.0	308.2	181.5	126.7	16,645.3	216.2	232.4	-16.2	6.1	7.0	7.7	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.5
in other currencies	2,072.6	-3.5	40.6	38.6	2.0	2,261.8	30.2	45.8	-15.6	2,331.8	41.9	35.4	6.5	-1.4	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	2.5	2.1	3.8	2.4	3.0	1.8	0.7	1.2
of which fixed rate in euro	13,705.8	37.6	191.0	131.3	59.7	14,638.7	209.6	145.8	63.8	14,658.8	188.4	212.8	-24.4	5.9	6.8	7.1	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.2
in other currencies	12,219.1	43.3	162.6	104.5	58.0	13,005.7	196.6	116.4	80.2	12,978.1	161.6	186.6	-24.9	7.1	7.6	8.1	6.6	6.7	6.6	7.1	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.3	5.7
of which variable rate in euro	3,100.3	3.0	55.4	48.5	6.9	3,262.8	90.9	60.7	30.1	3,266.3	34.3	42.5	-8.2	-1.1	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.6
in other currencies	2,754.8	1.6	48.8	41.6	7.2	2,888.7	81.0	52.8	28.2	2,879.1	27.4	37.4	-10.0	-0.6	1.7	2.2	1.4	2.2	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.1
in other currencies	345.4	1.5	6.6	6.8	-0.3	374.1	9.9	8.0	1.9	387.2	6.9	5.2	1.7	-4.3	-5.0	-6.4	-5.7	-2.6	-1.6	-1.9	-1.8	-1.0	-2.4	-1.1	-1.0

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

- 1) "Short-term" debt securities comprise securities that have an original maturity of one year or less, even if they are issued under longer-term facilities. Debt securities with a longer original maturity, with optional maturity dates, the latest of which is more than one year away, the latest of which is more than one year away, or with indefinite maturity dates are classified as "long-term".
- 2) The residual difference between total long-term debt securities and fixed and variable rate long-term debt securities consists of zero coupon bonds and revaluation effects.
- 3) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.
- 4) Annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities. The annual growth rates therefore exclude the impact of reclassifications, revaluations, exchange rate variations and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

Table 2: Debt securities issued by euro area residents in all currencies, by issuing sector ¹⁾ and maturity ²⁾
(EUR billions; nominal values)

	Amounts outstanding	Net issues	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts ⁴⁾												
	Apr. 2021	May 2021 - Apr. 2022 ³⁾				Mar. 2022				Apr. 2022				2020	2021	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2021 Nov.	2021 Dec.	2022 Jan.	2022 Feb.	2022 Mar.	2022 Apr.	
Total	19,326.7	37.9	713.4	651.7	61.8	20,444.4	886.6	719.3	167.3	20,455.5	733.8	797.8	-64.0	5.9	5.6	6.3	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.8	
MFIs	4,429.1	5.3	274.1	266.9	7.2	4,639.3	346.7	301.6	45.0	4,647.1	281.3	305.4	-24.1	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.7	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	1.9		
Short-term	474.7	-5.6	209.7	211.7	-2.0	489.5	252.3	231.4	20.9	481.7	227.3	243.8	-16.4	-5.5	-8.8	-9.1	-5.9	-3.6	-5.4	-2.4	-3.3	-6.6	-6.5	-2.7	-4.9	
Long-term	3,954.4	10.9	64.4	55.2	9.2	4,149.8	94.3	70.2	24.1	4,165.4	54.0	61.7	-7.7	4.2	2.1	1.9	1.3	2.4	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.2	2.8		
of which																										
Fixed rate	2,929.2	16.1	43.0	34.7	8.3	3,068.7	63.8	46.4	17.4	3,090.7	42.5	37.3	5.2	7.2	3.3	3.0	2.2	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.9	4.3	3.8	3.4	
Variable rate	897.0	-5.5	17.4	16.7	0.7	948.1	26.3	20.0	6.3	939.6	7.9	21.7	-13.8	-2.5	-1.6	-1.9	-2.1	-0.4	1.9	0.3	1.5	1.6	2.6	1.8	0.9	
Non-MFI corporations	4,986.9	8.5	183.5	159.2	24.3	5,418.3	244.7	192.9	51.8	5,480.5	194.8	169.3	25.5	5.7	4.8	5.0	3.7	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.5	4.9	5.4	5.7	
of which																										
Financial corporations other than MFIs	3,416.3	4.0	127.4	108.9	18.5	3,748.7	169.1	135.4	33.7	3,807.3	141.0	112.9	28.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.7	5.2	5.7	6.3	
Short-term	159.3	-2.5	49.0	50.1	-1.1	160.4	76.6	64.7	11.9	150.8	50.9	60.9	-10.0	-5.6	-4.5	-3.9	-0.7	-5.2	-5.6	-4.1	-3.1	-5.3	-8.3	-3.4	-8.0	
Long-term	3,257.0	6.5	78.4	58.8	19.6	3,588.3	92.5	70.7	21.8	3,656.5	90.1	52.0	38.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	3.8	5.5	6.0	6.3	5.8	6.3	5.8	6.1	7.0	
of which																										
Fixed rate	1,681.7	8.6	39.2	25.6	13.6	1,894.8	31.8	23.3	8.5	1,945.9	56.6	25.8	30.8	5.0	4.4	3.2	4.6	8.2	8.6	9.6	8.3	9.1	8.4	8.3	9.5	
Variable rate	1,235.6	-0.8	27.6	23.2	4.4	1,327.4	46.2	32.5	13.6	1,335.7	21.0	18.8	2.2	0.5	2.0	2.1	0.8	3.2	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	2.4	3.9	4.2	
Non-financial corporations	1,570.6	4.5	56.1	50.3	5.8	1,669.7	75.6	57.5	18.1	1,673.2	53.8	56.4	-2.6	9.5	6.6	7.1	3.8	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.1	4.9	4.4	
Short-term	98.5	3.7	38.3	37.1	1.2	111.5	52.8	43.5	9.3	113.8	46.8	44.5	2.2	7.6	-13.4	-18.8	-18.2	-12.1	1.4	-16.8	-5.1	0.0	-1.1	16.6	14.4	
Long-term	1,472.1	0.8	17.8	13.2	4.6	1,558.1	22.8	14.0	8.8	1,559.4	7.0	11.8	-4.8	9.6	8.2	9.4	5.6	5.8	5.0	6.7	5.7	5.4	4.5	4.1	3.8	
of which																										
Fixed rate	1,330.9	1.3	15.3	11.0	4.4	1,408.4	19.9	12.2	7.7	1,409.6	6.4	10.7	-4.3	10.9	7.9	8.9	4.7	5.5	4.9	6.6	5.6	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.9	
Variable rate	109.0	-1.1	2.2	1.9	0.3	118.9	2.9	1.6	1.3	119.2	0.6	0.7	-0.1	-3.1	6.3	7.9	9.3	5.7	4.3	5.2	5.0	6.1	2.9	2.6	3.6	
General government	9,910.7	24.1	255.8	225.6	30.3	10,386.7	295.3	224.8	70.4	10,327.9	257.6	323.0	-65.4	7.4	8.4	9.7	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.6	3.7	
of which																										
Central government	9,014.0	17.6	207.3	177.9	29.4	9,461.7	231.4	174.5	56.9	9,407.6	196.4	254.0	-57.6	6.8	7.9	9.1	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.1	4.7	3.9	
Short-term	705.9	-18.2	102.8	109.6	-6.8	646.2	110.7	106.2	4.5	628.2	97.3	116.6	-19.3	40.5	9.4	16.5	-7.9	-8.8	-9.2	-9.0	-6.7	-9.8	-9.0	-11.1	-11.5	
Long-term	8,308.1	35.8	104.5	68.3	36.2	8,815.5	120.7	68.3	52.3	8,779.4	99.1	137.4	-38.3	4.7	7.7	8.5	7.0	6.8	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.2	
of which																										
Fixed rate	7,074.5	12.5	83.8	55.7	28.1	7,511.7	86.4	61.9	24.5	7,453.6	75.8	134.4	-58.6	4.3	7.5	8.2	6.9	6.8	6.4	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.2	5.8	4.8	
Variable rate	789.6	11.5	7.6	4.9	2.6	813.3	15.3	4.7	10.6	816.2	3.9	1.0	2.9	-0.2	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.3	4.1	2.8	4.1	4.0	3.6	5.2	4.0	
Other general government	896.7	6.5	48.5	47.7	0.8	925.0	63.9	50.3	13.6	920.3	61.3	69.1	-7.8	14.5	13.6	16.1	9.5	5.8	3.5	5.3	4.5	3.7	3.2	2.7	1.1	
Short-term	136.3	8.4	38.3	41.5	-3.3	112.9	55.8	46.3	9.5	103.8	53.4	64.2	-10.8	101.7	3.5	7.3	-15.6	-17.6	-20.0	-16.8	-22.6	-22.6	-18.3	-15.5	-28.3	
Long-term	760.4	-1.9	10.3	6.1	4.1	812.1	8.1	4.1	4.1	816.5	7.9	4.9	3.0	6.2	15.3	17.7	14.9	10.2	7.5	9.3	9.1	8.5	6.7	5.8	6.5	
of which																										
Fixed rate	689.5	-1.0	9.7	4.5	5.3	755.1	7.8	2.1	5.8	759.0	7.0	4.5	2.4	9.3	19.8	22.4	19.3	14.0	10.6	13.0	12.8	11.7	9.5	8.6	9.1	
Variable rate	69.2	-1.0	0.5	1.7	-1.2	55.0	0.3	2.0	-1.7	55.6	0.9	0.4	0.6	-12.4	-17.8	-15.7	-18.4	-21.8	-21.2	-22.5	-22.9	-20.9	-20.2	-21.9	-20.0	

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

1) Corresponding ESA 2010 sector codes: "MFIs" (including the Eurosystem) comprises the ECB and the national central banks of the euro area (S.121), as well as deposit-taking corporations except the central bank (S.122); "financial corporations other than MFIs" comprises other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125), financial auxiliaries (S.126), captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127) and insurance corporations (S.128); "non-financial corporations" (S.11); "central government" (S.1311); "other general government" comprises state government (S.1312), local government (S.1313) and social security funds (S.1314).

2) The residual difference between total long-term debt securities and fixed and variable rate long-term debt securities consists of zero coupon bonds and revaluation effects.

3) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.

4) Annual growth rates are based on financial transactions that occur when an institutional unit incurs or redeems liabilities. The annual growth rates therefore exclude the impact of reclassifications, revaluations, exchange rate variations and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.

Table 3: Listed shares issued by euro area residents, by issuing sector 1)
(EUR billions; market values)

	Amounts outstanding	Net issues	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Annual percentage change in market capitalisation 3)	Amounts outstanding	Gross issues	Redemptions	Net issues	Annual percentage change in market capitalisation 3)	Annual growth rates of outstanding amounts 4)											
	Apr. 2021	May 2021 - Apr. 2022 2)				Mar. 2022					Apr. 2022					2020	2021	2021 Q2	2021 Q3	2021 Q4	2022 Q1	2021 Nov.	2021 Dec.	2022 Jan.	2022 Feb.	2022 Mar.	2022 Apr.
Total	9,449.4	18.2	14.7	6.2	8.5	9,372.8	5.0	5.0	-0.1	1.4	9,212.1	5.3	2.9	2.4	-2.5	0.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.0
MFIs	554.3	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.1	539.3	0.0	1.2	-1.2	-0.7	511.1	0.0	0.2	-0.2	-7.8	0.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	0.2	0.1
Non-MFI corporations of which	8,895.0	18.2	14.3	5.9	8.4	8,833.5	4.9	3.9	1.1	1.5	8,701.0	5.3	2.7	2.6	-2.2	0.3	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.1
Financial corporations other than MFIs	1,468.4	7.5	5.7	1.4	4.2	1,426.5	1.1	1.7	-0.6	-2.8	1,401.7	0.6	1.9	-1.3	-4.5	0.6	5.1	4.9	6.1	5.7	4.6	5.6	5.9	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.3
Non-financial corporations	7,426.6	10.6	8.6	4.4	4.2	7,407.0	3.8	2.2	1.6	2.4	7,299.2	4.7	0.8	3.9	-1.7	0.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6

Source: ECB securities issues statistics.

1) Corresponding ESA 2010 sector codes: "MFIs" (including the Eurosystem) comprises the ECB and the national central banks of the euro area (S.121), as well as deposit-taking corporations except the central bank (S.122); "financial corporations other than MFIs" comprises other financial intermediaries, except insurance corporations and pension funds (S.125), financial auxiliaries (S.126), captive financial institutions and money lenders (S.127) and insurance corporations (S.128); "non-financial corporations" (S.11).

2) Monthly averages of the transactions during this period.

3) Percentage change between the amount outstanding at the end of the month and the amount outstanding 12 months earlier.

4) Annual growth rates are based on transactions that occur during the period and therefore exclude reclassifications and any other changes which do not arise from transactions.