M-payments surging ahead:
distinct opportunities in
developed and emerging
markets

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Agenda

1	Introduction
2	The current m-payment market
3	Summary

Introduction - The Global M-Payment Report 2009

This year's edition of our Global M-Payment Report specifically looks at the differences of the developments in developed and emerging markets: There are distinct opportunities!



Source: Arthur D. Little

1 Introduction – The Global M-Payment Report 2009

More than 70 interviewed industry experts, representing 35 countries on 6 continents contributed to the fourth edition of Arthur D. Little's Global M-payment Report series

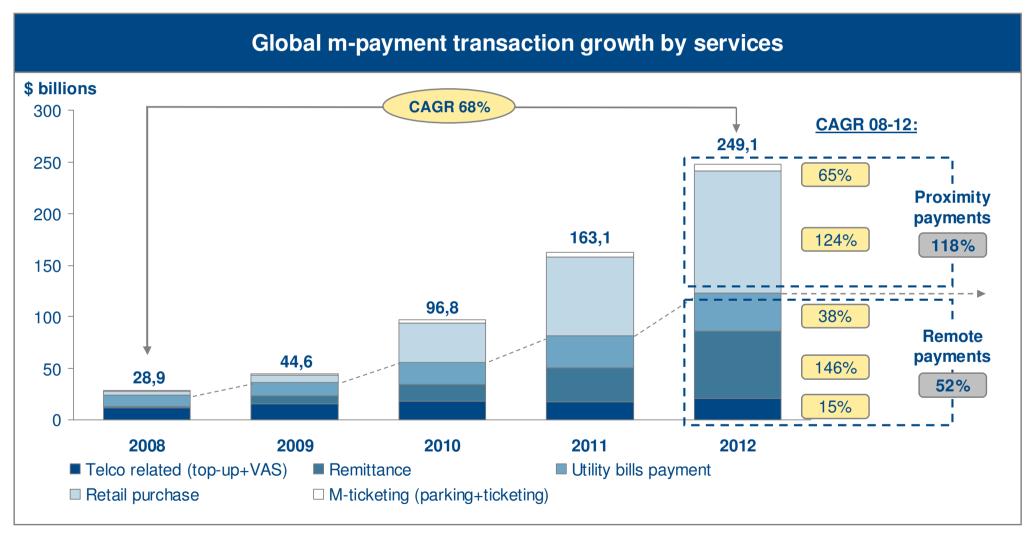


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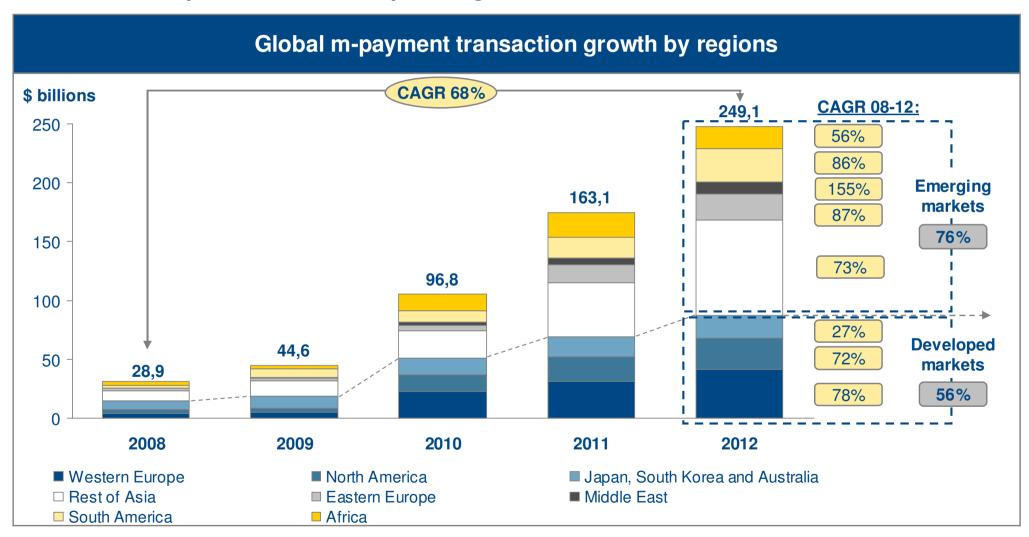
The current m-payment market – Growth ahead

We expect total m-payment transaction volume to reach almost USD 250 billion in 2012 growing at 68% p.a. – Proximity payments will grow faster, reaching a share of 51% in 2012



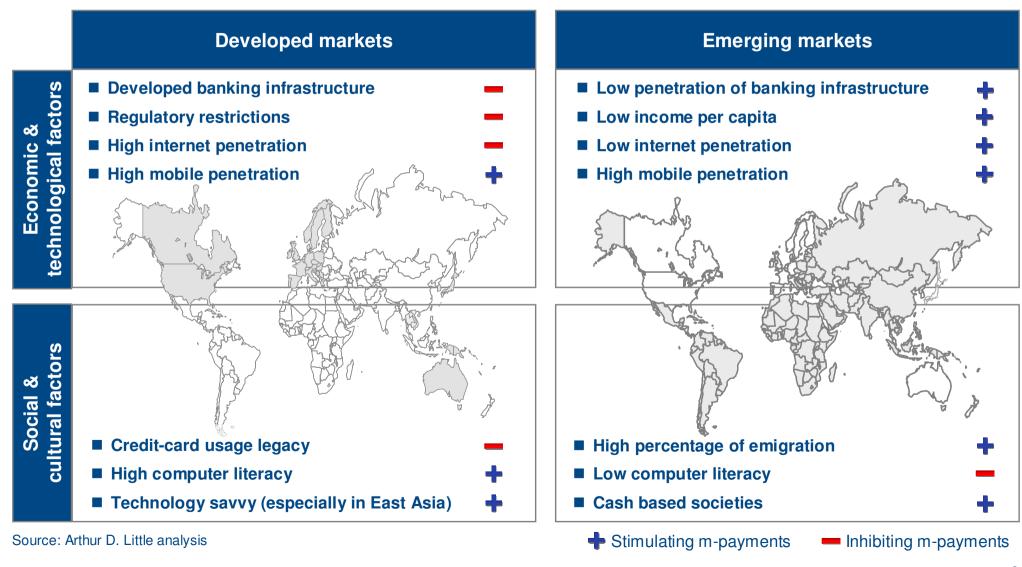
2 The current m-payment market – Growth ahead

From a regional perspective, we expect developed markets to grow slower than emerging markets: Developed markets will capture a global market share of 35% in 2012



2 The current m-payment market – Growth influencing factors

The developments in both developed and emerging countries are influenced by economic, technological, social and cultural factors, leading to distinct opportunities for market players



2 The current m-payment market – Differences within developed markets

M-payments in developed countries have been recognized mainly only as potential cost saver and market differentiator applicable to niche segments, with the exception of East Asia

Differences within developed markets









East Asia

Rest of developed markets

Source: Arthur D. Little analysis

Applicability and benefits from m-payment

- East Asian market is still leading with regards to diversity of services and technologies applied
 - Services ranging from m-ticketing to in-shop m-payment
 - Technologies ranging from SMS, over IrFM to NFC
- In other developed countries m-payment services are still massively applicable only to niche segments
 - Air time top-up
 - M-parking
 - P2P transfers remittance
- Value chain players have different benefits from entering the m-payment market
 - MNOs → new revenue channel
 - Banks → market differentiator
 - Parking management companies (merchants) → cost saver
 - End-user → a mean for convenient, simple and fast transactions

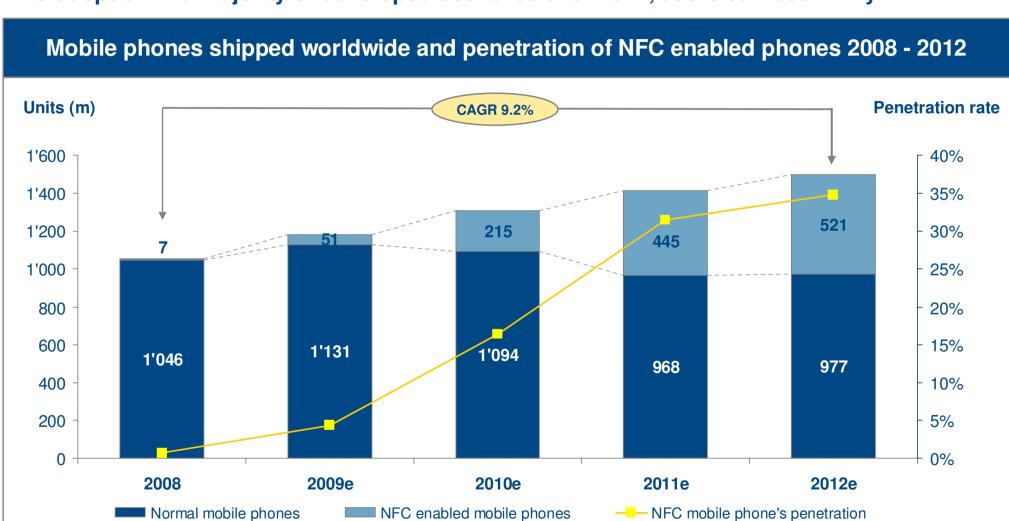
2 The current m-payment market – Near Field Communication (NFC) brings advantages

There is a current hype about the upcoming Near Field Communication (NFC) technology and it does provide benefits for involved value chain players – However,...



The current m-payment market – Expected growth of NFC

...although research institutes expect high growth rates, we do not expect to see a massive NFC adoption in a majority of developed countries until 2011, at the earliest – Why?



Source: Bear Stearns, Interviews, Arthur D. Little analysis

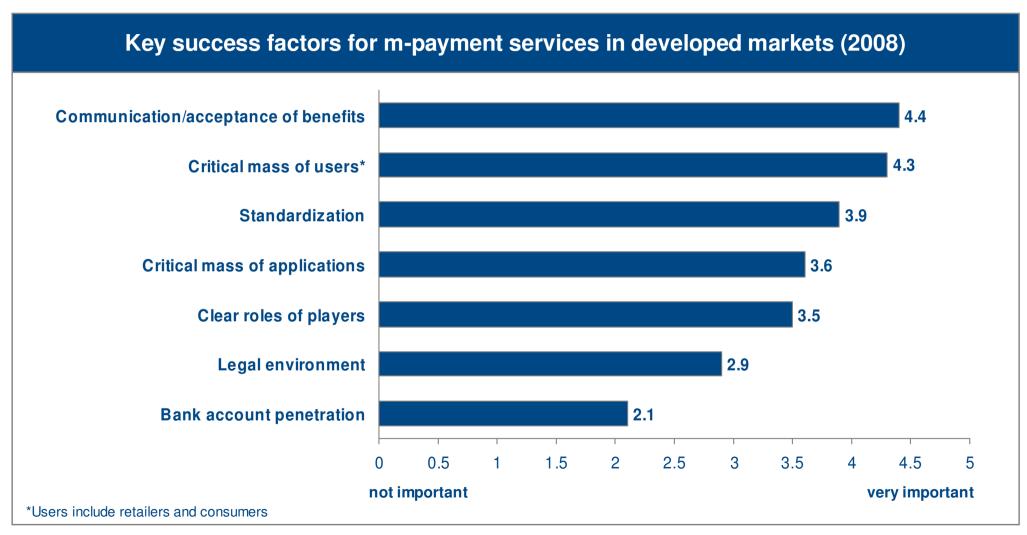
2 The current m-payment market – Hurdles for NFC adoption

Adoption hurdles are threefold: delayed hardware standardization, limited availability of NFC-enabled handsets and no viable business case for industry players

Delayed hardware standardization Limited availability of NFC-enabled handsets Delayed hardware standardization and lack of Currently only few NFC enabled mobile phones are cross-border interoperability has hindered available commercial deployment of NFC technology Equipment vendors do not have plans to launch variety of mobile phone models until 2010 ■ Development of SWP (single-wire-protocol) as a standardized protocol is a major achievement for Depending on the success of SWP, handset the future positioning of NFC technology suppliers are expected to adopt the new standard, **NFC** ■ SWP enables mobile phones to communicate which will positively affect NFC rollout adoption based on the same standard as the mobile phone's software is circumvented hurdles ■ No viable business model for industry players has been developed as MNOs see only limited revenue potential and high costs involved ■ Further, a common business approach of MNOs and financial service players still needs to be developed requiring mediation ■ Even with numerous trials being launched, commercial success is still widely missing Missing development of a business

2 The current m-payment market – Key success factors

To develop and successfully implement m-payment services, market players need to consider to following key success factors in developed markets



2 The current m-payment market – Achieving a critical mass of users

In order to achieve a critical mass of users and to speed up market adoption, it is critical to leverage the existing customer relationships and to motivate retailers

Enablers of mass market adoption

Retailers









Automatic service activation



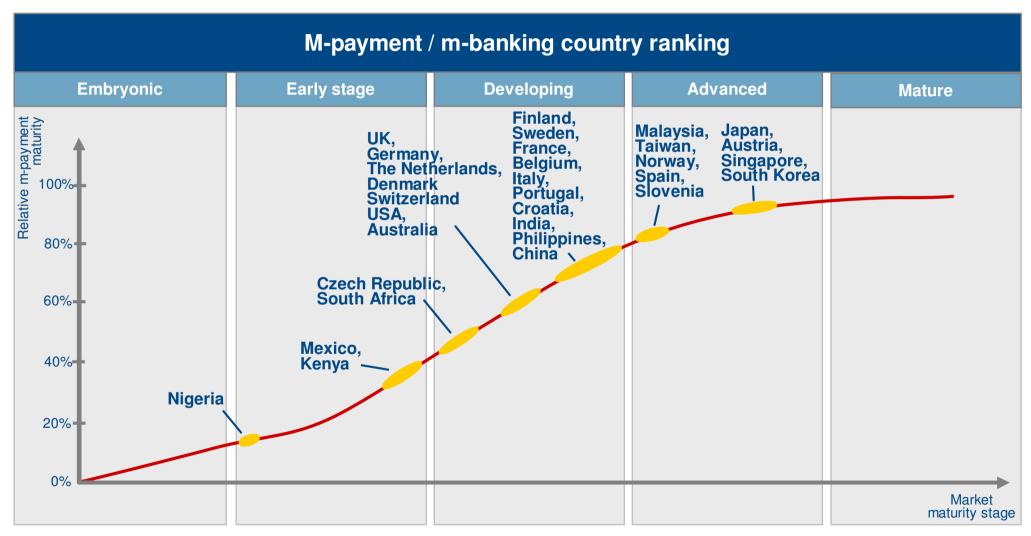
M-payment usage ready mobile phones

Keys to market adoption

- Leveraged existing customer base
 - Automatic service activation for all users (e.g. Vodafone and O2 in Germany)
 - Marketing activities enable effective communication of customer benefits
 - Service bundles simplify new service adoption
- Existence of critical mass of retailers
 - Offering incentives (POS subsidies, coverage of marketing costs)
 - Organizing trainings for retailers

2 The current m-payment market – Country rankings

The m-payment and m-banking industry has been growing steadily: Most countries have already entered the developing phase of the market maturity curve



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3 Summary – Trends in developed and emerging countries

Due to a different starting point in respect to economic, technological, social and cultural factors, m-payments are developing differently in emerging and developed markets

Trends in developed countries

- M-payments are unlikely to substitute existing payment systems, as massive adoption is limited to
 - convenience enhancing applications and
 - niche segments, where an increase in the current satisfaction level is easier to achieve
- Improved regulations and movements towards a liberal ecosystem will push market developments into going "cross-border"
- Despite current hype, we do not expect to a massive NFC adoption in a majority of developed countries until 2011 at the earliest

Trends in emerging countries

- M-payment services will become the first widespread cashless payment system, enabling cost-effective and secure transactions
- End-users' benefits will mainly be created through low-value but high-frequency transaction services
- Remittance will be the strong growth driver for m-payment transaction volume and cross-border cooperation
- New Know-Your-Customer (KYC) norms will be developed, forcing market players to find the balance between convenience of use and security concerns

Arthur D. Little expects the m-payment transaction volume to reach USD 250 bn. in 2012

- Developed countries will grow at 56% p.a. representing 35% of the total transaction volume in 2012
- Emerging countries will grow at 76% p.a. representing 65% of the total transaction volume in 2012

3 Summary – Implications for value chain players

In order to secure m-payment success, value chain players need to leverage existing know-how and need to assure market awareness

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Mobile operators

- In emerging markets: Focus on low-value, highfrequency transaction services, especially on remittances
- <u>In developed markets</u>: Focus on reaching the required critical mass in terms of retailing partners

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Industry associations

- Try to bring <u>key industry representatives</u> on one table to accelerate adoption
- Otherwise focus on the dominant player or identify niche areas for establishment of first cross-industry relations

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Merchants

 Evaluate m-payment channel as a means to increase consumer convenience, mobility and accessibility of their services and goods

Implications for value chain players

Equipment suppliers

- Participate actively in NFC trials in order to improve readiness for massive market growth
- Participation in NFC trials will also guarantee first mover advantage

Financial institutions

- Leverage position in developed markets to shape m-banking and m-payment development
- M-banking and related m-payment services can be used as a <u>differentiating</u> <u>factor</u> towards competition

Independent service providers

- Leverage role as a mediator and increase partnerships with competing value chain players
- Leverage experience in broadly acquiring merchants in different market segments

3 Summary – Where to find our Global M-Payment Report 2009

Have we caught your interest? Please feel free to have a look at the executive summary or order the full report free of charge – Visit www.adl.com/mpayment

